

OXFORD

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edition

# English File

## Digital Gold

WORKBOOK ANSWER KEY

C1+

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## 1A

### 1 LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT

- dropped out
- screw up
- the margins of society
- believe their own hype
- start from scratch
- talk her way into
- make ends meet

### 2 VOCABULARY

- a 2 stuff, 3 things, 4 stuff, 5 thing, 6 bit  
b 2 greyish, 3 Ish, 4 tallish, 5 Ish, 6 sevenish  
c 2 most, 3 something, 4 least, 5 odd, 6 so  
d 2 wherever, 3 Whenever, 4 however, 5 whoever, 6 Whichever, 7 Whatever, 8 however  
e Students' own answers.

### 3 GRAMMAR

- a 2 b, 3 a, 4 c, 5 b, 6 b, 7 c, 8 a  
b 2 shouldn't sign up  
3 would have thought  
4 will start / should start  
5 should have come  
6 won't print / wouldn't print  
7 wouldn't need  
8 will leave  
c 2 I wouldn't know  
3 will be at work / should be at work  
4 I'll tell you  
5 shouldn't have gone out  
6 I'll often walk  
7 I'd have said we  
8 you'd have been driving

### 4 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 will, have  
3 would, have  
4 have  
5 had, have  
6 will, have

### 5 VOCABULARY FROM LISTENING

- 2 lack, 3 wary, 4 ingratiate, 5 looked out for, 6 on my conscience, 7 flattering

### 6 LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT

- 2 a, 3 d, 4 c, 5 e, 6 b

## 1B

### 1 VOCABULARY FROM READING

- balanced view
- social status
- stigma
- laid-back
- mentoring programme
- mind, own business
- prioritize, over

### 2 GRAMMAR

- a 2 family, 3 change, 4 calls, 5 experience, 6 career, 7 school, 8 rise, 9 account, 10 use

- b 2 my / me leaving work early  
3 Consuming large quantities of fizzy drinks  
4 To apologize  
5 you / your arguing with every statement I make  
6 Not having learned to swim as a child  
7 Moving furniture  
8 Not to accept their invitation / Not accepting their invitation  
c 2 The production of wheat  
3 The increase in the minimum wage  
4 The growth in the number of older people  
5 The destruction of the world's rainforests  
6 People's / The preference for foreign holidays  
7 The city's failure to provide an efficient public transport system  
8 The / A lack of housing

### 3 VOCABULARY

- a 2 aftershocks, 3 input, 4 uptake, 5 after-effects, 6 outcome, 7 backup, 8 outlook, 9 aftertaste, 10 downturn  
b 2 downfall, 3 intake, 4 downpour, 5 upkeep, 6 outburst, 7 outcry, 8 upbringing, 9 outlay, 10 outbreak  
c 2 turn-off, 3 write-off, 4 let-down, 5 climbdown, 6 break-up, 7 mix-up, 8 set-up, 9 write-up, 10 comeback  
d 2 standby, 3 giveaway, 4 makeover, 5 rip-off, 6 turnout, 7 setback, 8 go-ahead, 9 hold-up, 10 breakthrough  
e Students' own answers.

### 4 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 no different word  
3 wounded /u:/  
4 no different word  
5 no different word  
6 cough /ɒ/  
7 massive /æ/  
8 no different word  
9 no different word  
10 reporter /ɔ:/

### 5 THE CONVERSATION

- 2 as, 3 tussle, 4 at, 5 against, 6 core, 7 across, 8 whole, 9 play, 10 to

## Can you remember...? 1

### GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

- a 1 would / 'd rather go sightseeing than stay  
2 Not having booked a hotel  
3 The wearing of shorts is  
4 won't have gone to bed  
5 my / me arriving / having arrived late  
6 The consumption of junk food  
7 shouldn't have bought these jeans  
8 the purchase of land  
9 would / 'd spend hours in my room  
10 should be snowing now  
b 1 a, 2 b, 3 a, 4 a, 5 c, 6 a, 7 b, 8 b, 9 a, 10 c

## 2A

### 1 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 b, 3 a, 4 a, 5 b, 6 a, 7 a, 8 b, 9 a, 10 b, 11 a, 12 a

### 2 GRAMMAR

- a 2 were able to, 3 could, 4 ✓, 5 could, 6 ✓, 7 ✓, 8 may, 9 ✓, 10 might  
b 2 can't, 3 were unable to, 4 could, 5 was able to, 6 May, 7 may not, 8 might as well, 9 might have, 10 may not have  
c 2 You can / could download  
3 May you have  
4 may / might as well walk  
5 might have done the housework  
6 was able to get into  
7 can't have graduated yet  
8 may / might be delayed  
9 may be a chef  
10 could / was able to swim before she learned

### 3 VOCABULARY

- a 2 hyperactive, 3 omnipotent, 4 extraordinary, 5 unilateral, 6 amoral, 7 homogenous  
b 2 microscope, 3 contradict, 4 foresee, 5 circumnavigate, 6 Macroeconomics, 7 Paramedics, 8 infrastructure  
c 2 translucent / transparent, 3 forecast, 4 circumvent, 5 paranormal, 6 extracurricular, 7 omnivore  
d 2 storage, 3 unpleasantness, 4 inspiration, 5 competence, 6 accuracy, 7 wisdom, 8 portrayal, 9 censorship, 10 adversity, 11 idealism  
e 2 instrumental, 3 snobbish, 4 catastrophic, 5 soulful, 6 rebellious, 7 oppressive, 8 airy, 9 reversible, 10 picturesque

### 4 LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT

- 2 a M, b L, 3 a M, b L, 4 a L, b M, 5 a M, b L, 6 a L, b M, 7 a L, b M

## 2B

### 1 GRAMMAR

- a 2 Having spent, 3 Treated, 4 trapping, 5 Not having been promoted, 6 Lost, 7 Having been made, 8 living, 9 reducing, 10 Waiting  
b 2 Being, 3 Not having, 4 creating, 5 Having left, 6 walking, 7 Seen, 8 standing, 9 Having been washed, 10 sold  
c 2 The buildings damaged in the earthquake  
3 Not hearing the doorbell  
4 When travelling abroad  
5 Anyone caught cheating  
6 Having been robbed on several occasions  
7 The man arguing with the flight attendant  
8 Having been unemployed for so long  
9 some children trying to rescue a kitten  
10 Recharged daily

## 2 VOCABULARY

- a 2 b, 3 a, 4 b, 5 c, 6 b, 7 a, 8 b, 9 c, 10 c  
b **Down:** 3 march, 5 wade, 6 rush, 8 prowl  
**Across:** 2 mooch, 4 swagger, 5 wander, 7 slip, 9 trot  
c 2 strolled, 3 limped, 4 sprint, 5 tiptoed, 6 skulking, 7 trudging, 8 sped, 9 strutted, 10 waddle

## 3 PRONUNCIATION

- a & b  
2 sped, street, reached  
3 staggered, steps, screamed  
4 strutted, stage, script  
5 striped, swaggered, store

## 3A

### 1 VOCABULARY

- a 2 a claim, b state  
3 a peak, b rise  
4 a conclude, b prove  
5 a decrease, b decline  
6 a increase, b accelerate  
7 a prioritize, b rank  
8 a show, b reveal  
b 2 ✓, 3 concluded, 4 prioritize, 5 peaked, 6 ✓, 7 accelerates, 8 ✓  
c 2 decline, 3 claim, 4 decrease, 5 rank, 6 rise, 7 increase  
d 2 revelation, 3 priority, 4 acceleration, 5 examination, 6 proof, 7 statement, 8 analysis, 9 conclusion

### 2 PRONUNCIATION

- a **stress on first syllable**  
conflict, contract, extract, increase, produce, protest, record, survey, update  
**stress on second syllable**  
advance, control, decline, research  
c 2 extract, 3 increase, 4 produced, 5 contract, 6 record, 7 protests, 8 update, 9 conflict, 10 surveyed

### 3 GRAMMAR

- a 2 the, 3 the, 4 a, 5 A, 6 a, 7 the, 8 a  
b 2 much / some, 3 no / few, 4 few, 5 any, 6 few / many, 7 some, 8 little  
c 3 ✗ university  
4 ✗ a lot of work  
5 ✗ isn't any sugar  
6 ✓  
7 ✓  
8 ✗ the Will Smith  
9 ✓  
10 ✗ large number of young people  
d 2 the, 3 few, 4 Much, 5 a / any, 6 no, 7 some / another, 8 many, 9 great, 10 number

### 4 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 Not the Emily Blunt?  
3 Have you seen the, um...  
4 The party.

## 3B

### 1 VOCABULARY

- a 2c, 3g, 4d, 5a, 6e, 7b  
b 2 eat, 3 sleep, 4 come, 5 vanish, 6 send, 7 be, 8 break, 9 wear  
c 2 in a pickle  
3 come what may  
4 the world's your oyster  
5 had me in stitches  
6 mum's the word  
7 in my heart of hearts  
8 too much of a good thing

### 2 GRAMMAR

- a 2 Standing on the platform was my next-door neighbour.  
3 It was my sister who recommended the restaurant.  
4 Under no circumstances should you be late.  
5 Out came the sun and dried up all the rain.  
6 What happened was that I lost the tickets.  
7 So tired were the children that they fell asleep.  
8 Sad though I am to hear your news, it's probably for the best.  
9 Not until we got home did I start to relax.  
10 All I wanted was a cold drink.  
b 2 were two enormous dogs  
3 did most people begin to care / have most people begun to care  
4 had the teacher left the room / did the teacher leave the room  
5 What they did  
6 was her experience  
7 Much as she likes him  
8 did the actor forget  
9 sat a woman  
10 All I needed  
c 2 All he wanted was to be on his own.  
3 Stuck on the windscreen of my car was a note.  
4 It was the playwright who won the award, not the director. / It was the playwright, not the director, who won the award.  
5 Hardly had we reached the top of the mountain when it began to snow.  
6 Busy though / as she is, she always makes time for her friends.  
7 What happened was that our car broke down on the way to the wedding.  
8 Only when all the passengers had fastened their seatbelts did the driver set off.  
9 In front of the palace stood a group of tourists, waiting to go in. / In front of the palace, waiting to go in, stood a group of tourists.  
10 Never have I heard such unusual music.

- d Students' own answers.

## 3 LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT

2 k, 3 f, 4 a, 5 j, 6 b, 7 c, 8 e, 9 d, 10 g, 11 i

### 4 PRONUNCIATION

- b My glass can't quite persuade me I am old - /  
In that respect my ageing eyes are kind - /  
But when I see a photograph, / I'm told  
The dismal truth: / I've left my youth behind. /  
And when I try to get up from a chair /  
My knees remind me they are past their best. /  
The burden they have carried everywhere  
Is heavier now. / No wonder they protest. /  
Arthritic fingers, / problematic neck, /  
Sometimes causing mild to moderate pain, /  
Could well persuade me I'm an ancient wreck /  
But here's what helps me to feel young again: /  
My love, / who fell for me so long ago, /  
Still loves me just as much, / and tells me so.

### 5 THE CONVERSATION

2 progress, 3 put, 4 earth, 5 point, 6 get, 7 mean, 8 long, 9 off, 10 across

## Can you remember...? 1-3

### GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

- a 1 reddish, 2 downfall, 3 breakdown, 4 turnout, 5 foresee, 6 portrayal, 7 speechless, 8 tiptoed, 9 prioritize, 10 riddance  
b 1 have, 2 What / Something, 3 another, 4 being, 5 having, 6 for, 7 great / good, 8 can / would, 9 did / would, 10 would

## 4A

### 1 LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT

2 shackles, 3 findings, 4 notion, 5 unfettered, 6 counter-intuitive, 7 debunk, 8 smash glass ceilings

### 2 GRAMMAR

- a 2 cause, 3 ✓, 4 thanks to, 5 ✓, 6 because of, 7 ✓, 8 ✓, 9 that's why, 10 ✓  
b 2 account, 3 light, 4 role, 5 Given, 6 grounds, 7 hence, 8 factor, 9 reason, 10 Seeing  
c 2 Given that she's only ten  
3 on the grounds (that) it violated  
4 In view of the terrible weather (forecast)  
5 has / has had a serious injury / has been seriously injured and therefore  
6 are down to a poor decision  
7 as a result of his poor exam results  
8 One of the main reasons

### 3 VOCABULARY FROM LISTENING

- 2 policeman > police officer
- 3 mankind > humankind / the human race
- 4 manageress > manager
- 5 the girl on reception > the receptionist
- 6 him > them / him or her
- 7 manned > staffed
- 8 men and women > women and men / boys and girls > girls and boys
- 9 he is > they are / he or she is
- 10 firemen > firefighters

### 4 VOCABULARY & PRONUNCIATION

- 2 h, 3 g, 4 b, 5 f, 6 d, 7 a, 8 c
- 2 dried, 3 bone, 4 miss, 5 about, 6 foremost, 7 cheerful, 8 ready
- 2 again and again  
3 step by step  
4 neck and neck  
5 so-and-so  
6 face to face  
7 little by little  
8 through and through  
9 hand in hand
- Students' own answers.
- 2 ins and outs  
3 up and about  
4 tossed and turned  
5 pick and choose  
6 back and forth  
7 home and dry  
8 on and off

## 4B

### 1 LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT

- 2 c, 3 a, 4 d, 5 b

### 2 GRAMMAR

- 2 b, 3 a, 4 b, 5 a, 6 b, 7 a, 8 b, 9 b, 10 a
- 2 've been looking  
3 've organized / 're organizing / 've been organizing  
4 's always moaning  
5 're being  
6 will have become  
7 had eaten  
8 is rising  
9 will have been teaching / will have taught  
10 'd been queuing
- 2 'm working  
3 've put  
4 've been working  
5 'm loving  
6 'll have been sitting  
7 won't have spoken  
8 will be coming / is coming  
9 had warned  
10 'd been doing  
11 wasn't spending  
12 've agreed

### 3 VOCABULARY FROM READING

- 2 keep up
- 3 jumped in with
- 4 over their heads
- 5 sink in
- 6 stuck in their heads

### 4 VOCABULARY & PRONUNCIATION

- 2 CEO, 3 SUV, 4 AIDS, 5 UFO, 6 MP, 7 GIF, 8 MBA, 9 GDP, 10 PR, 11 USB, 12 HR
- 2 Prisoner, 3 Absent, 4 National, 5 As, 6 Personal, 7 Estimated, 8 President, 9 Human, 10 Date, 11 Frequently, 12 Unique, 13 Also, 14 For
- 2 USP, 3 AWOL, 4 NASA, 5 AKA, 6 POW, 7 PA, 8 HIV, 9 FYI, 10 GMT, 11 DOB, 12 ETA, 13 FAQ, 14 ASAP
- 2 IMO, 3 BTW, 4 OMG, 5 AFAIK, 6 BFF, 7 LOL, 8 OMW, 9 BRB, 10 TBH
- 2 SUV, 3 UFO, 4 CEO, 5 USB, 6 NASA, 7 DIY, 8 GDP, 9 USP, 10 FYI
- NASA is the acronym you hear.

## 5A

### 1 VOCABULARY

- 2 displeased, outraged  
3 uneasy, filled with dread  
4 upset, devastated  
5 pleased, exhilarated  
6 frustrated, irate  
7 apprehensive, panic-stricken  
8 listless, inconsolable
- 1 aghast, wary  
2 low, dispirited, miserable  
3 cross, exasperated, incensed  
4 amused, glad, overjoyed
- 2 resentful, 3 gloomy, 4 livid, 5 disconcerted, 6 wistful, 7 upbeat, 8 gutted, 9 rattled, 10 peeved, 11 petrified, 12 ecstatic
- 2 day, 3 despair, 4 sinking, 5 top, world, 6 jumped, skin, 7 down, dumps, 8 heart, 9 shaking, leaf, 10 scared, daylights, 11 moon, 12 wobbly, 13 pieces, 14 makes, blood

### 2 PRONUNCIATION

- a & b**  
3 D, 4 S, 5 D, 6 S, 7 D
- c & d**  
**Stress on first syllable**  
devastated, panic-stricken  
**Stress on second syllable**  
dispirited, exasperated, exhilarated  
**Stress on third syllable**  
disconcerted, inconsolable

### 3 LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT

- 2 low ebb M
- 3 harnessed L
- 4 corrosive L
- 5 label M
- 6 unpick L
- 7 reach out M
- 8 teased apart L
- 9 burden M
- 10 clicked into gear M

### 4 VOCABULARY FROM READING

- 2 wind, 3 bothering, 4 hell, 5 anxiety, 6 hands, 7 pumped, 8 racing, 9 sleep, 10 crises

### 5 GRAMMAR

- 2 capable, 3 contributes, 4 forgave, 5 with a view, 6 objection, 7 with who I used to work, 8 upset, 9 in connection, 10 under pressure
- 2 Would you refrain from using my nickname  
3 To whom should I send  
4 ✓  
5 she insists on doing her own housework  
6 ✓  
7 Apart from the salary
- 2 's always prided herself on  
3 are under no obligation to buy  
4 are on the brink of (making)  
5 in whom I have always confided  
6 In addition to these  
7 consists of ten highly qualified experts  
8 are charged with the collection of  
9 within your rights to ask

## 5B

### 1 LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT

- 2 touchy-feely, 3 piled in, 4 close-knit, 5 her own little world, 6 brushed up

### 2 GRAMMAR

- 2 j, 3 e, 4 a, 5 i, 6 d, 7 h, 8 b, 9 g, 10 c
- 2 twice / double, 3 As, 4 Unlike, 5 any, 6 differs, 7 away, 8 nothing, 9 the, 10 one
- 2 nowhere near, 3 significantly, 4 five times, 5 whereas, 6 as many, 7 three quarters, 8 nearly, 9 in terms of, 10 slightly
- Students' own answers.

### 3 PRONUNCIATION

- 2 had it cleaned – contrasts with *new*  
3 to the dentist's – contrasts with *hairdresser's*  
4 What's her name – contrasts with *his*  
5 He's a judge – contrasts with *lawyer*  
6 was knocked off – contrasts with *fall off*

### 4 VOCABULARY

- 2 Argentinian, 3 Belgian, 4 Danish, 5 Finnish, 6 Iraqi, 7 Lebanese, 8 Dutch, 9 Norwegian, 10 Pakistani, 11 Scottish, 12 Swiss, 13 Turkish, 14 Vietnamese, 15 Welsh
- Down:** 1 Briton, 3 Turk, 4 Pole, 6 Peruvian, 9 Spaniard, 10 Thai, 12 Dane  
**Across:** 2 Scot, 5 Finn, 7 Greek, 8 Welshman, 11 Dutchwoman, 13 Iraqi, 14 Afghan, 15 Swede
- 2 the Swiss, 3 the Greeks, 4 the Belgians, 5 The Vietnamese, 6 The Spaniards, 7 the Lebanese, 8 the Dutch, 9 The Norwegians, 10 The Peruvians

### 5 THE CONVERSATION

- 2 on, 3 out, 4 towards / to, 5 to, 6 to, 7 of, 8 of, 9 in, 10 of

## Can you remember...? 1–5

### GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

- a 1 may as well start  
2 nowhere near as large as  
3 A growing number of nurses  
4 Much as I'd like  
5 given her age / given how old she is  
6 had been sitting in  
7 (to be) incapable of playing  
8 every intention of paying (you) back  
9 Unlike my husband  
10 Not having taken an umbrella
- b 1 b, 2 a, 3 b, 4 c, 5 a, 6 c, 7 b, 8 b, 9 c, 10 a

## 6A

### 1 LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT

- 2 an Uber, 3 an A–Z, 4 King's,  
5 Directory Inquiries, 6 a Filofax

### 2 VOCABULARY

- a 2 g, 3 c, 4 i, 5 f, 6 b, 7 h, 8 a, 9 e, 10 d
- b 2 reasonably, 3 badly, 4 legally, 5 firmly, 6 highly, 7 deeply, 8 actively, 9 blissfully, 10 sadly
- c 2 flatly refused  
3 kindly agreed  
4 warmly congratulated  
5 categorically denied  
6 greatly appreciate  
7 violently object  
8 freely admit
- d 2 quite tired  
3 quite like  
4 quite obvious  
5 quite sure  
6 quite a nice voice  
7 quite a lot of noise  
8 quite all right
- e To some degree: 2, 3, 6, 7  
To the greatest possible degree: 4, 5, 8

### 3 GRAMMAR

- a 2 Perhaps it would be better if you came back tomorrow.  
3 Surprisingly, my husband has agreed to come with me to the shops. / My husband, surprisingly, has agreed to come to the shops with me. / My husband has agreed to come to the shops with me, surprisingly.
- 4 Amy and Phil have just been telling us about their holiday in Vietnam.
- 5 I haven't got round to doing the ironing yet.
- 6 This part of the country is especially popular with walkers. / This part of the country is popular, especially with walkers.
- 7 I didn't want to call him without actually reading his message first. / Actually, I didn't want to call him without reading his message first. / I didn't want to call him without reading his message first, actually.
- 8 The audience clapped enthusiastically at the end of the performance.

- 9 Our flight to Santiago de Chile leaves at one o'clock in the morning.
- 10 Rarely has a president been so unpopular. / A president has rarely been so unpopular.
- b 3 X I would normally have got the bus to work  
4 ✓  
5 X I'll probably see you tomorrow  
6 ✓  
7 X We're particularly interested in people  
8 ✓  
9 X Never before have I witnessed
- 10 ✓
- c 2 would normally have called his parents  
3 Surely we should get the roof repaired  
4 Fortunately, the meeting hadn't started  
5 is currently on sick leave  
6 definitely won't be going  
7 couldn't eat it all, though  
8 his phone only for emergencies

### 4 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 They were enormously proud of her when she got a place at Harvard.  
3 Obviously, I'm disappointed that I wasn't chosen for the team.  
4 Life was harder then because neither of us had a job.  
5 I asked for the bill, but he'd already paid.  
6 Apparently, our local supermarket's closing down.  
7 It was blowing a gale, so we couldn't go outside.  
8 He opened the email eagerly to see if he'd got the job.  
9 A red flag denotes that it's extremely dangerous to swim.  
10 We're never eating there again – the food was shocking!
- b Adverb has normal stress: 4, 5, 7, 8  
Adverb has extra stress: 2, 3, 6, 9, 10 (never / there)

### 5 VOCABULARY

- 2 hole, 3 bend, 4 clip, 5 saw, 6 loosen, 7 fan, 8 wire, 9 tighten, 10 nail

## 6B

### 1 VOCABULARY

- a 2 fraction, 3 square root, 4 plus, 5 nought, 6 divided by, 7 Pi, 8 times, 9 squared, 10 decimal, 11 minus, 12 percentage
- b 2 Venn diagram, 3 pie chart, 4 line graph, 5 table
- c **Down:** 3 even, 4 right angle, 7 radius, 11 odd  
**Across:** 2 square metre, 5 ratio, 6 brackets, 8 area, 9 ordinal, 10 volume, 12 diameter
- d 2 ton, 3 inch, 4 feet, 5 gallon, 6 ounce, 7 miles, 8 pound, 9 pint
- e 2 stands out a mile  
3 like a ton of bricks

- 4 take a mile  
5 weighs a ton  
6 miles away  
7 gallons of milk  
8 trust, an inch  
9 run a mile  
10 goes the extra mile

### 2 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 6255 3928 7210  
3 33, 29, 18, 12  
4 8,622,420,954  
5 44 1752 336 008  
6 4981 6629 7342  
7 34 91 566 0430  
8 91, 89, 61, 59
- b 2 c, 3 d, 4 a, 5 b, 6 c, 7 b, 8 d

### 3 LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT

- 2 pentagon, 3 binary, 4 digit, 5 hexagon

### 4 GRAMMAR

- a 2 b, 3 a, 4 b, 5 c, 6 b, 7 a, 8 c, 9 b, 10 a
- b 2 don't fit, 3 have just arrested, 4 are, 5 consists, 6 has been included, 7 occur, 8 does, 9 was, 10 is
- c 2 Economics is the study of how society manages its resources.  
3 None of these pens works / work.  
4 This pair of scissors doesn't cut properly.  
5 A large number of the population are overweight.  
6 The media has / have been harassing the singer for days.  
7 The sheep was / were chased by a pack of wild dogs.  
8 Some late news has just come in.  
9 What I miss most from home is / are my friends.  
10 My cacti are dying, and I don't know why.
- d Students' own answers.

## 7A

### 1 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 whatever I had  
3 I thanked God  
4 go out and play  
5 I was crying  
6 ask for directions
- b 2 one of the guards  
3 sat back, small / little  
4 has lasted  
5 that were around me  
6 Are you telling, any more

### 2 VOCABULARY

- a 2 serial offender  
3 exercise yard  
4 Capital punishment  
5 mitigating circumstances  
6 diminished responsibility  
7 prison officer  
8 solitary confinement  
9 electronic tag  
10 community service  
11 non-custodial sentence  
12 cell blocks

- b Across:** 3 pardon, 7 death penalty, 8 war crimes, 11 deterrent, 12 rehabilitation, 14 open prison, 15 punishment  
**Down:** 2 electric chair, 4 offence, 5 hanging, 6 death row, 9 surveillance, 10 defendant, 13 fine
- c** 2 were convicted, 3 abolish, 4 be deprived of, 5 maintain, 6 being soft on, 7 quashed, 8 reintegrated, 9 took, 10 was executed
- d** 2 released, 3 compensation, 4 pleaded, 5 life sentence, 6 parole, 7 locked up, 8 maximum security, 9 cell, 10 appeals, 11 retrial, 12 committed

### 3 LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT

- gruesome murder
- on the loose
- goes missing
- sleuth
- serial killings
- Execution methods
- misdemeanours
- falsely convicted
- piece together the clues
- intrigue

### 4 GRAMMAR

- a** 2 having been  
 3 We're supposed to have  
 4 ✓  
 5 to be called  
 6 our tent has been put up  
 7 ✓  
 8 be flooded  
 9 ✓  
 10 be financed
- b** 2 have been sent  
 3 is thought  
 4 have been awarded  
 5 to be let out  
 6 being given  
 7 being watched  
 8 has / 's been paid for  
 9 having been persuaded / being persuaded  
 10 have / 've been asked
- c** 2 to have been misinformed  
 3 is widely considered to be  
 4 resented not having been told / resented not being told  
 5 She was sent the flowers  
 6 got our new sofa delivered

## 7B

### 1 VOCABULARY

- a** 2 a aggressive, b assertive  
 3 a smarmy, b charming  
 4 a youthful, b childish  
 5 a determined, b stubborn  
 6 a weird, b original  
 7 a second-hand, b vintage  
 8 a stingy, b thrifty
- b** 2 a thrifty, b stingy  
 3 a affordable, b cheap  
 4 a determined, b stubborn  
 5 a charming, b smarmy  
 6 a second-hand, b vintage  
 7 a assertive, b aggressive  
 8 a childish, b youthful

### 2 LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT

2 mod cons, 3 most put out, 4 hyped up on, 5 hit the town, 6 I've been there, 7 going it alone

### 3 PRONUNCIATION

- a** 2 lived under the same roof for a  
 3 had to sleep on the  
 4 don't mind being on their  
 5 all my bits and pieces into a bag and  
 6 talking to each other by the end of the  
 7 wanted to go on a boat trip but they  
 8 are by nature incredibly
- b** 1 Stupidly, I forgot to take some earplugs.  
 2 We lived under the same roof for a month.  
 3 One couple had to sleep on the sofa bed.  
 4 Some people don't mind being on their own.  
 5 I put all my bits and pieces into a bag and left.  
 6 We weren't talking to each other by the end of the week.  
 7 We wanted to go on a boat trip, but they didn't.  
 8 The Spanish are by nature incredibly sociable.

### 4 GRAMMAR

- a** 2 j, 3 d, 4 f, 5 e, 6 b, 7 h, 8 c, 9 g, 10 a
- b** 2 ✓  
 3 ✗ insisted that the victim not be named  
 4 ✓  
 5 ✗ It's time you called your mother  
 6 ✗ I was / I'm thinking of ordering some pizzas  
 7 ✓  
 8 ✗ He's asking if we want to go round for dinner  
 9 ✓  
 10 ✗ I'd rather you didn't come in
- c** 2 gather, 3 fears, 4 were wondering, 5 decorated, 6 return, 7 was telling, 8 invents, 9 donated, 10 came
- d** Students' own answers.

### 5 THE CONVERSATION

2 stage, 3 along, 4 central, 5 deny, 6 teens, 7 gone, 8 Much, 9 focus, 10 on

### Can you remember...? 1-7

#### GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

- a** 1 deterrent, 2 compensation, 3 cubic, 4 prohibitively, 5 categorically, 6 Finns, 7 foremost, 8 defendant, 9 spokesperson / spokesman, 10 inconsolable
- b** 1 the, 2 may / might, 3 whom, 4 account, 5 majority, 6 Having, 7 being, 8 are, 9 everybody / everyone / one, 10 time

## 8A

### 1 LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT

2 dribble, 3 taste buds, 4 whiff, 5 sniff, 6 nostrils

### 2 VOCABULARY

- a** 2 munch, 3 nibbling, 4 swallow, 5 chew, 6 devoured, 7 guzzled, 8 suck, 9 scoffed, 10 sipped, 11 slurped
- b** 2 Eat, 3 wolf, 4 polish, 5 pick, 6 toy, 7 put, 8 Dig
- c** 2 sour grapes, 3 a piece of cake, 4 pie in the sky, 5 icing on the cake, 6 his bread is buttered, 7 it in a nutshell, 8 a pinch of salt, 9 my cup of tea, 10 lot on her plate, 11 spill the beans

### 3 PRONUNCIATION

#### a & b

- Their shopping trolley was piled high with tinned food.
- I chopped some peppers and onions to serve with the mussels.
- She picked at the chicken nuggets and pushed the cabbage and carrots round the plate.
- The rabbit hopped over and ate some lettuce out of my hand.
- He sniffed the curry powder before adding it to the sauce.
- My favourite breakfast is waffles and honey, or eggs with grilled bacon.

### 4 GRAMMAR

- a** 3 ✓, 4 Were you to, 5 ✓, 6 can, 7 ✓, 8 ✓, 9 ✓, 10 Should you
- b** 2 've finished  
 3 doesn't come  
 4 'd be lying  
 5 Had, known / If, 'd known  
 6 'd never have gone  
 7 entered  
 8 means  
 9 'd told  
 10 would be
- c** 2 Should anyone call  
 3 If I had a garden  
 4 were to send you abroad  
 5 might have heard what I said  
 6 unless you have a doctor's note  
 7 If only we could stay  
 8 event of an accident  
 9 as long as it doesn't  
 10 otherwise they wouldn't work

## 8B

### 1 VOCABULARY

- a** 2 eyes wide open, 3 squint, 4 notice, 5 peered, 6 half-close your eyes
- b** 2 gaze, 3 stare, 4 spot, 5 gawp, 6 peek, 7 glare, 8 peer, 9 observe, 10 glance
- c** 2 spotted, 3 glance, 4 staring, 5 glared, 6 peering, 7 gawping, 8 observing, 9 gazed, 10 glimpsed
- d** 2 b, 3 a, 4 c
- e** Students' own answers.

## 2 GRAMMAR

- a
- Children must be accompanied at all times by a responsible adult. / Children must be accompanied by a responsible adult at all times. / Children must at all times be accompanied by a responsible adult.
  - We had lunch outside on small square plastic tables.
  - Emily is awake and running around her room.
  - By the time we got to the party, there wasn't any food left. / There wasn't any food left by the time we got to the party.
  - She greeted us wearing an elegant red kimono.
  - The man sitting in my kitchen was a perfect stranger.
  - He's only twelve years old, but he's already six foot tall.
  - There wasn't anyone interesting to talk to at the convention.
  - Heavy snow has caused total chaos on the roads. / Heavy snow on the roads has caused total chaos.
- b
- ✓
  - a baby asleep in a cot
  - the present owner
  - ✓
  - 2.8 km wide
  - The only person capable
  - ✓
  - a beautiful antique rocking chair
  - ✓
- c
- nearly 830 metres high
  - no children present
  - a mere formality
  - There were prizes galore
  - entire Welsh team
  - Those poor children
  - a great little outdoor café
  - Thousands of angry demonstrators
  - everything else necessary

## 3 PRONUNCIATION

- a & b
- Sphinxes are traditional Egyptian icons / but this sphinx has the face of a Sudanese man. / It is modelled on the face of King Taharqo / – one of the greatest leaders of the kingdom of Kush / in modern-day Sudan.
  - These chess pieces were found unexpectedly on a beach on the Isle of Lewis in Scotland / in 1831. / They were carved from walrus ivory and whale tooth / between around 1150 and 1200.
  - This small gold model of a llama / is a fitting offering for an Inca mountain god. / The Incas revered gold as the sweat of the sun / and believed that it represented the sun's regenerative powers.

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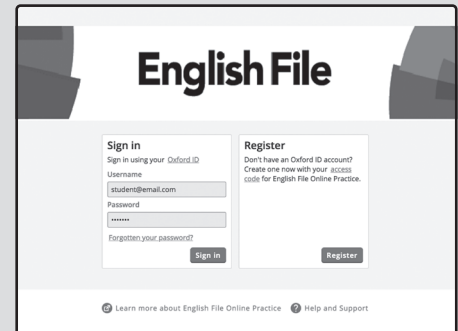
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