## Lesson 1A

Is there a bank near here?

Can I sit here?

What was that noise?

Where were you born?

#### 1.2

1.2	
1 Where are you from?	Where does your sister work?
2 Where were you born?	When did you start studying Engl
3 Where do you live?	What did they talk about?
<b>4</b> Do you live in a house or a flat?	1.6
5 Do you have any brothers and sisters?	АВСD
6 Do you have any pets?	EFGH
7 What do you do?	IJKL
8 What time do you get up during the week?	ΜΝΟΡ
9 Where do you usually have lunch?	QRST
10 What time do you usually go to bed?	UVW
11 Where did you study English before?	XYZ
12 Can you speak any other languages? Which?	
13 What kind of music do you listen to?	1.7
14 What TV programmes or series do you watch?	1 train /eɪ/
15 Do you do any sport or exercise? What?	2 tree /i:/
16 What kind of books or magazines do you read?	3 egg /e/
17 How often do you go to the cinema?	4 bike /aɪ/
18 What did you do last weekend?	5 phone /əʊ/
	6 boot /u:/
1.3	7 car /ɑː/
1 Where are you from?	
2 Where were you born?	1.8
3 Where do you live?	1 train AHJK
4 Do you live in a house or a flat?	2 tree BCDEGPTV
<b>5</b> Do you have any brothers and sisters?	3 egg FLMNSXZ
<b>6</b> Do you have any pets?	4 bike IY
1.4	5 phone O
Are you hungry?	6 boot QUW
	7 car R



#### 1.5

Do you live with your parents? Did you have a holiday last year? lish?

# English File

#### 1.9

#### 1

- A How do you spell your first name?
- B W-A-Y-N-E.
- 2
- D What's the postcode?
- D It's SE21 8GP.
- 3
- **F** 07700 987782
- 4
- G It's jvine64@kings.co.uk.
- H Can you repeat that, please?
- $\textbf{H} \hspace{0.1 cm} \text{Yes jvine} 64@kings.co.uk. \\$
- 5
- J Ann Rathbone. R-A-T-H-B-O-N-E.
- 6
- **K** It's 16 Russell Street. That's R-U-double S-Edouble L. Let me show you on the map.

#### 1.10

- 1
- A Good afternoon. How can I help you?
- **B** I have a reservation for five nights.
- A What's your name?
- **B** Wayne Roberts.
- A How do you spell your first name?
- B W-A-Y-N-E.
- A Just a moment.
- 2
- **C** So, the sofa is £899.99 in total. What's the address for delivery? Is it a London address?
- D Yes, it's in south London.
- C What's the postcode?
- D It's SE21 8GP.
- C And the address is...?
- D 14 Dangerford Road, flat 2. That's in Forest Hill, London.

#### 3

- E Welcome to our mobile phone helpline. Please say the number of the mobile phone you have a problem with.
- **F** 07700 987782
- 4
- **G** Now every Friday I'm going to give you some writing to do for homework at the weekend. You can either give it to me in class on the Monday, or you can send it to me by email. I'm going to give you my email address and I'd like you to write it down. OK? It's jvine64@kings.co.uk.
- H Can you repeat that, please?
- G Yes jvine64@kings.co.uk. OK now I'm going to write it on the board for you. Did you get it right? Well done. Remember, this symbol is called 'at' in English, and this one is 'dot'.
- 5
- I Good evening.
- J Hi. We have a table booked for 7.30.
- I Yes, madam. What name please?
- J Ann Rathbone. R-A-T-H-B-O-N-E.
- I Ah, yes, here we are. Can you come this way please?

#### 6

- K OK Susannah, that's great. Here's your student card. Your classes start on Monday at 9 a.m.
   Now, the classes are not here in the main school but in a different building.
- L Oh?
- **K** But it's very near, just 5 minutes walk from here, in Russell Street.
- L Sorry what's the address?
- **K** It's 16 Russell Street. That's R-U-double S-Edouble L. Let me show you on the map.
- L Thank you.

## English File

## Lesson 1B

#### 1.11

#### 1

A My Dad's very tall and thin, with a big nose. He looks a bit like a tall, thin bird! He has blond hair and blue eyes, which is typical of Sweden – his grandmother was from Sweden. Um, he looks a bit serious but he isn't really. He's very funny – he has a great sense of humour.

#### 2

B I think my dad's quite good-looking. He's not very tall, a bit taller than me, and he still has his hair, but less than before – it was dark, but it's grey now. He's not thin, but he isn't overweight, he's careful about what he eats. And he's got a lovely smile.

#### 3

 C My dad's short and thin, and he wears glasses.
 He isn't exactly good-looking, but he's not unattractive either. He's very friendly, and very talkative, in fact he never stops talking.

#### 1.12

I think my dad's quite good looking. He's not very tall, a bit taller than me, and he still has his hair, but less than before – it was dark, but it's grey now. He's not thin, but he isn't overweight, he's careful about what he eats. And he's got a lovely smile.

## 1.13 Describing people, 1 Appearance What does he look like? What does she look like?

- 2 She has curly red hair.
- 3 She has long straight hair.
- **1** She has big blue eyes.
- 6 She has short blonde hair.
- 5 He has a beard and a moustache.
- 4 He's bald.
- 7 He's very tall and thin.
- 9 He's medium height and very slim.
- 8 He's quite short and a bit overweight.

#### 1.14

#### Personality

- 1 friendly unfriendly
- 2 talkative quiet
- 3 generous mean
- 4 kind unkind
- 5 lazy hard-working
- 6 funny serious
- 7 clever stupid
- 8 shy extrovert

#### 1.15

I usually work at home.

My parents don't live near here.

Do you speak French?

Yes, I do. / No, I don't.

My brother works in the city centre.

It doesn't often rain here.

Does he like pop music?

Yes, he does. / No he doesn't.

#### 1.16

- We often go out on Friday night. She doesn't usually study at weekends. I'm never ill. He's always late for work.
- 2 She gets up early every day.We have English classes twice a week.

#### 1.17

snake /s/

He likes going to concerts.

He meets interesting people on dates.

zebra /z/

He pays for their meals.

#### He wears smart clothes.

English File 4<sup>th</sup> edition Photocopiable © Oxford University Press 2019

## English File

/iz/

He uses reading glasses.

He watches a lot of matches.

#### 1.18

chooses, cooks, goes, lives, stops, teaches books, boys, classes, friends, languages, shops

#### 1.19 Elspeth

My name's Elspeth. I'm 25, I'm a journalist, I live in Dublin, and I'm single. It's not easy to meet people here. So who can help me? My mother... and a dating app. My favourite dating app, called Tinder, shows you photos of possible partners with a bit of information about them. You look at the photos and swipe, swipe, swipe. Swipe right if you like them, and swipe left... well... swipe left if you don't. If a guy likes you and you like him, you have a match. Then you can start messaging the person and from this, romance follows... or so they say. I've tried it, but with no success. So I decide to give my mother my phone. She can swipe all the men she likes, and then look at my matches and choose the people that she likes the best. I've promised to go on a date with the men she chooses.

#### 1.20

#### Date 1

My first date is with a nice guy called John. I sit at a table in a bar and wait for him to arrive. An old man walks towards the table, and for two awful seconds I think it's all a terrible mistake, but he walks past and then my date arrives. He's very tall, one metre ninety. Well done, Mum! I'm tall myself, so I always look for tall men, as my mum knows well. We start chatting, and it's all very easy. Mum has good taste. He's a teacher. We get on well and it's a fun date, but sadly there isn't a spark. So I try again.

#### Date 2

I arrive a bit early again, and I sit there waiting for Sebastian to arrive. Suddenly I realise that I can't remember anything at all about him, not even where he's from. Then he comes through the door: tall, dark, and handsome. 'Mum, you're amazing', I say to myself. He's from Germany but he lives in Dublin. He's a real gentleman. At the end of the evening, he asks for a second date. Mum is very pleased. I agree to the date, but I don't really think it's going to work.

#### 1.21 Date 3

Date number 3 is George. He suggests a bar on South William Street. I arrive early – I'm definitely the most punctual person in the world. I stand outside, very confused: the bar is closed. For a moment I think Mum has finally got it wrong. But a few minutes later he arrives – he just didn't know the bar was closed. We go somewhere else and start chatting. He tells me he works in IT and is from just outside Dublin. This guy is great fun. He's very relaxed and interesting – he's travelled a lot. He tells a lot of funny stories. It's all going well, and I'm getting very enthusiastic, when my phone pings.

#### 1.22

It's all going well, and I'm getting very enthusiastic, when my phone pings.

It's on the table between us and it's a text. From my mother.

'Well, is he lovely? Love Mum.'

George looks at my screen and reads the text. I want to die.



	35 necklace	
Lesson 1C	<b>34</b> ring	
1.23 Things you wear		
Clothes	1.24	
11 blouse	1 computer /ə/ trousers trainers sweater	
13 cardigan	cardigan bracelet necklace	
3 coat	2 bird /3:/ shirt skirt T-shirt	
2 dress	1.25	
9 jacket	painter 1	
5 jeans	her 2	
14 leggings	first 2	
18 pyjamas	photograph 1	
8 shirt	picture 1	
1 shorts	prefer 2	
6 skirt	curly 2	
20 socks	attractive 1	
7 suit	occasion 1	
16 sweater	work 2	
19 tights	university 2	
<b>4</b> top		
10 tracksuit	1.26	
12 trousers	1	
15 T-shirt	A What are you doing?	
17 underwear	<b>B</b> I'm sending a message to Sarah.	
Footwear	2	
24 boots	My brother is doing a two-month course in the UK.	
25 flip-flops	3	
22 sandals	In this picture the woman is standing near a table.	
23 shoes	1.27	
21 trainers	1	
Accessories	A What do you do?	
<b>26</b> belt	<b>B</b> I work for an IT company.	
<b>30</b> cap	2	
<b>31</b> hat	A What are you doing?	
28 gloves	B I'm checking my messages.	
29 scarf	3	
<b>27</b> tie	I like this painting, it's beautiful.	
Jewellery	· -	
33 bracelet		
32 earrings		

#### 1.28

Johannes Vermeer was a seventeenth century painter from the city of Delft in Holland. He mainly painted the people and things he saw around him: the rooms in his house, the people who lived or worked there (usually women), and the things they did every day. For example, in his work you will see women who are playing music, reading or writing letters, or working in the kitchen. Vermeer was especially good at painting light coming into a room through windows. Partly for this reason, people often describe his work as being like photography or film – his paintings can seem very 'real'.

This painting, The Milkmaid, is one of these very 'photographic' images. The woman, a maid or a servant, is pouring milk into a bowl. Perhaps she's making a bread and milk pudding, because there are pieces of broken bread on the table. Nobody knows if the woman he painted was a real servant or a model. However, most people think Vermeer usually painted his wife, his daughter, and his servant, not models. A famous book and film, called Girl with a Pearl Earring, inspired by one of his best-known paintings, is an imaginary story about Vermeer and his relationship with his young servant..

People admired Vermeer's paintings a lot in his lifetime but he was never rich. There are two reasons for this. First, because he painted very slowly. Today there are only 34 paintings which we can be sure are by him. Second, because he used very expensive paints. The blue paint he used for the Milkmaid's apron was made of lapis lazuli, which was a very expensive stone.

People loved this painting from the very beginning, and although it is very small, only 46 by 41 centimetres, 20 years after Vermeer died, somebody bought the painting for 175 Dutch guilders. That was an enormous amount of money for the time.



#### 1.29

- 1 The young man is in the kitchen.
- 2 There's a table in front of him.
- **3** On the table there are some eggs, some bread, and some strawberries.
- **4** The bread is in the middle of the table. It's between the eggs and the strawberries.
- 5 There's a board under the bread.
- 6 Behind the man, there's an old washing machine.
- 7 There's a window on the left of the photo.
- 8 In the corner of the room there's a sink and some cleaning products.
- 9 There's a flower on the wall above the sink.
- 10 The sink is next to the window.

## **Practical English Episode 1**

#### 1.30 Jenny

My name's Jenny Zielinski. I live and work in New York. I'm the assistant editor of a magazine called NewYork 24seven. A few months ago, I visited our office in London to learn more about the company. I met the manager, Daniel O'Connor. I had lots of meetings with him, of course. And a working dinner on my birthday... But I spent more time with Rob Walker. He's one of the writers on the London magazine. We had coffees together. We went sightseeing. I even helped Rob buy a shirt! He was fun to be with. I liked him a lot. I think he liked me too. Rob isn't the most punctual person in the world, but he is a great writer. We invited him to work for the New York magazine for a month... and he agreed! So now Rob's coming to New York. I know he's really excited about it. It's going to be great to see him again.



		1.33
1.31		Jenr
Receptionist	Hello, reception.	Rob
Rob	Hello. This is room 613.	Jenr
Receptionist	How can I help you?	Rob
Rob	There's a problem with the air-	Jenr
	conditioning. It isn't working, and it's	Rob
	very hot in my room.	Jenr
Receptionist	I'm sorry, sir. I'll send somebody up	
	to look at it right now.	
Rob	Thank you.	
<b>-</b>		Rob
Receptionist	Good evening, reception.	Jenr
Rob	Hello. I'm sorry to bother you again.	
	This is room 613.	
Receptionist	How can I help you?	Rob
Rob	I have a problem with the wi-fi. I can't	Jenr
	get a signal.	Rob
Receptionist	I'm sorry sir. I'll put you through to IT.	Jenr
Rob	Thanks.	Rob
1.32		
Receptionist	Hello, reception.	Jenr
Rob	Hello. This is room 613.	Rob
Receptionist	How can I help you?	Jenr
Rob	There's a problem with the air	
	conditioning. It isn't working, and it's	Rob
	very hot in my room.	Jenr
Receptionist	I'm sorry, sir. I'll send somebody up	Rob
	to look at it right now.	Jenr
Rob	Thank you.	Rob
		Jenr
Receptionist	Good evening, reception.	Rob
Rob	Hello. I'm sorry to bother you again.	Jenr
ites	This is room 613.	
Receptionist	How can I help you?	1.34
Rob	I have a problem with the wi-fi.	<b>1</b> It's
NUD	can't get a signal.	<b>2</b> Do
Pacantionict	I'm sorry sir. I'll put you through to IT.	<b>3</b> Yo
Receptionist Rob	Thanks.	<b>4</b> I g
NOD	111011/3.	5 B.

Jenny So, here you are in New York at last.			
Rob	Rob Yeah, it's great to be here. It's really exciting		
Jenny	ny And how's your hotel?		
Rob	It's fine. My room is reallynice.		
Jenny	Do you have a good view from your room?		
<b>Rob</b> I can see lots of other buildings.			
Jenny	Tomorrow I'm going to show you around the		
	office and introduce you to the team.		
	Barbara's looking forward to meeting you.		
	You remember Barbara, my boss?		
Rob	Ohyeah, sorry.		
Jenny	And then you can start thinking about your		
	blog and the column. Have you got any ideas		
	yet, Rob? Rob?		
Rob	What? Sorry, Jenny.		
Jenny	You must be really tired.		
Rob	Yes, I am a bit. What time is it now?		
Jenny	It's nine o'clock.		
Rob			
	morning for me.		
Jenny	Let's finish our drinks. You need to go to bed.		
Rob	l guess you're right.		
Jenny So, I'll see you in the office at eleven in the			
-	, ··· , ··· ··· ··· ··· ··· ··· ··		
-	morning.		
Rob			
	morning.		
	morning. At eleven?		
Jenny Rob	morning. At eleven? Is that OK?		
Jenny Rob Jenny	morning. At eleven? Is that OK? It's perfect. Thanks, Jenny.		
Jenny Rob Jenny Rob	morning. At eleven? Is that OK? It's perfect. Thanks, Jenny. There's just one thing.		
Jenny Rob Jenny Rob	morning. At eleven? Is that OK? It's perfect. Thanks, Jenny. There's just one thing. What's that?		
Jenny Rob Jenny Rob Jenny Rob	morning. At eleven? Is that OK? It's perfect. Thanks, Jenny. There's just one thing. What's that? Don't be late.		
Jenny Rob Jenny Rob Jenny Rob Jenny	morning. At eleven? Is that OK? It's perfect. Thanks, Jenny. There's just one thing. What's that? Don't be late. By the way. It's great to see you again.		
Jenny Rob Jenny Rob Jenny Jenny 1.34	morning. At eleven? Is that OK? It's perfect. Thanks, Jenny. There's just one thing. What's that? Don't be late. By the way. It's great to see you again. Yeah. It's great to see you, too.		
Jenny Rob Jenny Rob Jenny 1.34 1 It's g	morning. At eleven? Is that OK? It's perfect. Thanks, Jenny. There's just one thing. What's that? Don't be late. By the way. It's great to see you again. Yeah. It's great to see you, too.		
Jenny Rob Jenny Rob Jenny 1.34 1 It's g 2 Do ye	morning. At eleven? Is that OK? It's perfect. Thanks, Jenny. There's just one thing. What's that? Don't be late. By the way. It's great to see you again. Yeah. It's great to see you, too.		

- guess you're right.
- 5 By the way ...
- 6 ...it's great to see you, too.



## Lesson 2A

#### 2.1 Marta's story

This happened two years ago. I'm Spanish, but I was in Ireland at the time because I had a job in Dublin. Some friends of mine who lived in Lyon, in France, invited me to come and stay so I decided to have a short holiday, a long weekend, from Friday to Tuesday. I looked for cheap flights but I couldn't find any direct ones. The only thing I could find was Ryanair from Dublin to Brussels and then Air France from Brussels to Lyon.

Anyway, the flight to Brussels was fine, and when I arrived I went to the gate for my next flight to Lyon, but then when I needed to show my boarding pass and my ID, I couldn't find my ID card. I looked everywhere, in my bag, in my case, but it wasn't there. The people at the gate were very nice and they made some phone calls, but nobody could find it. So they told me to wait in a small room and I sat there for more than an hour, and my flight to Lyon left without me.

It was awful - I cried - I was so stressed and unhappy. In the end, a policeman came and he said that I couldn't go to France because I didn't have any ID - the only place I could go was to Spain to get a new ID card! I waited another five or six hours for the flight to Madrid, feeling very depressed.

So I never had my holiday! I spent the weekend in Madrid getting my new ID card!

#### 2.2

We stayed at a hotel last summer. He didn't stay with friends. A Did you stay for the weekend? B Yes, I did. Where did you stay? I went to Turkey twice last year. She didn't go to France.

A Did you go to Madrid?

**B** No, we didn't. Why did you go?

#### 2.3

- 1 I looked everywhere, in my bag, in my case, but it wasn't there.
- 2 This happened two years ago.
- 3 I waited another five or six hours.

#### 2.4

tie /t/

I booked a hotel.

We missed our flight.

dog /d/

I arrived at the airport.

We phoned our friends.

/id/

She invited us to stay.

I needed a new passport.

#### 2.5

asked

called

checked

decided

happened

lived

rented

started

stopped

thanked

## English File

#### 2.6 Holidays 1 Phrases with go

7 go abroad

- 10 go away for the weekend
- 4 go by bus
- 8 go camping
- ${\boldsymbol 9}$  go for a walk
- 5 go on holiday
- 3 go out at night
- 1 go sightseeing
- 6 go skiing
- ${\bf 2} \text{ go swimming}$

#### 2.7 2 Other holiday phrases

stay in a hotel / stay at a campsite / stay with friends

take photos

buy souvenirs

sunbathe on the beach

have a good time

spend money

rent an apartment

hire a bicycle

book a flight online

#### 2.8 3 Adjectives

#### 1

- A What was the weather like?
- B It was warm.
- C It was sunny.
- D It was very windy.
- E It was foggy.
- F It was cloudy.

#### 2

- A What was the hotel like?
- B It was comfortable.
- **C** It was luxurious.
- D It was basic.
- E It was dirty.
- F It was uncomfortable.

#### 3

- A What was the town like?
- B It was beautiful.
- C It was lovely.
- D It was noisy.
- E It was crowded.
- 4
- A What were the people like?
- **B** They were friendly.
- **C** They were helpful.
- **D** They were unfriendly.
- E They were unhelpful.

#### 2.9

- 1
- A I went to New York last week.
- B Wow! Did you like it?
- 2
- **C** The weather was terrible it rained every day.
- D Oh no! What a pity! What did you do?

#### 3

- **E** We went to a show in the West End.
- F Fantastic! What show was it?
- 4
- G I lost my phone on the first day.
- H Really? How awful! How did you lose it?



	on a train
Lesson 2B	on a plane
2.10 Prepositions 1 at/in/on	on a ship
1 in	a surface
countries and cities	on the floor
in Spain	on a table
in Madrid	on a shelf
rooms	on the balcony
in the kitchen	on the roof
buildings	on the wall
in a shop	dates
in a museum	on the 1st of March
closed spaces	
in a park	days
in a garden	on Tuesday
in a car	on New Year's Day
months	on Valentine's Day
in February	3 at
in June	places
	at school
50250NS	
seasons	at home
in (the) winter	at home at work
in (the) winter <b>year</b>	
in (the) winter <b>year</b> in 2018	at work
in (the) winter year in 2018 times of day	at work at university
in (the) winter <b>year</b> in 2018	at work at university at the airport
in (the) winter year in 2018 times of day	at work at university at the airport at the station
in (the) winter year in 2018 times of day in the morning	at work at university at the airport at the station at a bus stop
in (the) winter year in 2018 times of day in the morning in the afternoon	at work at university at the airport at the station at a bus stop <b>times</b> at 6 o'clock
in (the) winter year in 2018 times of day in the morning in the afternoon in the evening	at work at university at the airport at the station at a bus stop <b>times</b> at 6 o'clock at half past two
in (the) winter year in 2018 times of day in the morning in the afternoon in the evening 2 on	at work at university at the airport at the station at a bus stop <b>times</b> at 6 o'clock

at the weekend

#### festival periods

- at Christmas
- at Easter

#### 2.11

- A At 8.45 last Saturday I was walking in the park.
- A The birds were singing.
- A It wasn't raining.
- **B** Was it raining when you got up?
- C No, it wasn't.
- D What were you doing at 11 o'clock last night?
- E I was watching TV.

#### 2.12

- A We were walking in the gardens when he took a photo of us.
- **B** My sister arrived when I was having lunch.

#### 2.13

- 1 They were playing tennis when it started to rain.
- 2 The was driving when somebody phoned her.
- 3 They were having a party when the police came.
- 4 He was having a shower when somebody knocked at the door.
- 5 They were sleeping when the baby started to cry.
- 6 She was walking her dog when she met a friend.

#### 2.14

- 1 It was my first term at university.
- 2 I was staying with him in the Easter holidays.
- **3** We were doing a music course.
- **4** We were at school together.
- 5 She took this when we were visiting the Colosseum.
- 6 We were all drinking champagne, and Roz was doing the hard work!

#### 2.15

- 1
- A This is me and my mum in York. It was my first

term at university, and she came to visit me, and I took her on a tour round the city.

- B Is that, er, the cathedral there?
- A Yes well it's called York Minster, but it's really a cathedral.
- 2
- A And this one's on the beach in Cornwall with my boyfriend, Ollie. I was staying with him in the Easter holidays, and he took me to the beach and we went for a walk.
- B It looks windy!
- A Yes, it was really windy and cold. I think we were the only people on the beach!
- 3
- **B** Nice photo! I like the moustache.
- A Yeah, that's me and my friend Maisie. We were doing a music course – I do it twice a year, and this was at the party at the end of the course.
- B Why the moustaches and the picture frame?
- A There was this corner that the teachers made where people could take funny photos with the big frame, and hats and moustaches and things.
- 4
- A OK this one is me and two of my best friends we were at school together. One of them, Libby, the one on my right, has a house by the river, and we went there in September before we all went to university.

#### 5

- B That's a nice photo. In Rome, I guess?
- A Yes, I was there for a holiday with my mum the summer before I went to university. She took this when we were visiting the Colosseum as you can see.

#### 6

- B That's your mum again, isn't it?
- A Yes, that's her and her partner, and my sister Roz, on the river in Oxford. My mum's birthday is in July and every year we go punting and then we go for dinner. We were all drinking champagne,



and Roz was doing the hard work!

## Lesson 2C

#### 2.16

Reader	Hannah met Jamie last summer. It		
	was Hannah's birthday and she and		
	her friends went to a club. They		
	wanted to dance, but they didn't like		
	the music so Hannah went to speak		
	to the DJ.		
Hannah	'This music is awful,'		
Reader	she said.		
Hannah	'Could you play something else?'		
Reader	The DJ looked at her and said:		
Jamie	'Don't worry, I have the perfect song		
	for you.'		
Reader	Two minutes later he said:		
Jamie	The next song is by Pink. It's called		
	Get the Party Started and it's for a		
	beautiful girl over there who's		
	wearing a pink dress.		
Reader	Hannah knew that the song was for		
	her. When Hannah and her friends		
	left the club, the DJ was waiting for		
	her at the door.		
Jamie	'Hi, I'm Jamie,'		
Reader	he said to Hannah.		
Jamie	'Can I see you again?'		
Reader	So Hannah gave him her phone		
	number. The next day Jamie phoned		
	Hannah and invited her to dinner. He		
	took her to a very romantic French		
	restaurant and they talked all		
	evening. Although the food wasn't		
	very good, they had a wonderful		
	time. After that Jamie and Hannah		
	saw each other every day. Every		
	evening when Hannah finished work		
	they met at 5.30 in a coffee bar in		
	the high street. They were madly in		



love. One afternoon in October, Hannah was at work. As usual she was going to meet Jamie at 5.30. It was dark and it was raining. She looked at her watch. It was 5.20! She was going to be late! She ran to her car and got in. At 5.25 she was driving along the high street. She was going very fast because she was in a hurry. Suddenly, a man ran across the road. He was wearing a dark coat so Hannah didn't see him at first. Quickly, she put her foot on the brake...

#### 2.17

On their first date they went to a restaurant. After that they started meeting every day.

On Thursday I had an argument with my boss. The next day I decided to look for a new job.

We sat down to eat. Two minutes later my phone rang.

When I came out of the club, he was waiting for me.

The accident happened when I was crossing the road.

#### 2.18

- A She was driving fast because she was in a hurry.
- **B** She was in a hurry, so she was driving fast.

#### 2.19

- A She tried to stop the car, but she hit the man.
- A Although she tried to stop the car, she hit the man.
- B She was very tired, but she couldn't sleep.
- **B** She couldn't sleep, although she was very tired.



		problem?
2.20	Hannah	But what were you doing in the high
across		street? I thought you were here, in
after		the café, waiting for me.
again	Jamie	I went to the theatre to buy these
along		tickets for the Pink concert. I know
although		you wanted to go. And it's on the
awful		15th of October – next Saturday. Our
because		anniversary.
birthday	Hannah	Our anniversary?
evening	Jamie	Yes. Three months since we first
invite		met. We met on Saturday the 15th of
perfect		July. Remember?
quickly	Hannah	Gosh, Jamie. I can't believe you
2 21		remember the exact day! What a

#### 2.21

#### Reader Happy ending

Suddenly, a man ran across the road. He was wearing a dark coat so Hannah didn't see him at first. Quickly she put her foot on the brake. She stopped just in time. She got out of her car and shouted at the man.

Hannah	Don't you usually look before you	
	cross the road? I nearly hit you. I didn't see you until the last moment.	
Jamie	Sorry! Hey, Hannah it's me. It's Jamie.	
Hannah	Jamie! What are you doing here? I nearly killed you!	
Jamie	I was buying something. I was in a hurry and I crossed the road without	
	looking.	
Hannah	Come on. Get in!	
Reader	Hannah and Jamie drove to the	
	coffee bar. They sat down in their	
	usual seats and ordered two cups of	
	coffee.	
Waiter	Here you are. Two cappuccinos.	
Hannah/Jamie	Thanks.	
Hannah	What an evening! I nearly killed you.	
Jamie	Well, you didn't kill me, so what's the	

## 2.22

Reader Sad ending

the street...

Suddenly, a man ran across the road. He was wearing a dark coat so Hannah didn't see him at first. Quickly she put her foot on the brake. Although Hannah tried to stop she couldn't. She hit the man. Hannah panicked. She drove away as fast as she could. When she arrived at the coffee bar Jamie wasn't there. She called him but his phone was turned off. She waited for ten minutes and then she went home.

romantic! It's lucky I didn't hit you in

Two hours later a car arrived at Hannah's house. A policewoman knocked at the door.

Policewoman	Good evening, Madam. Are you	
	Hannah Davis?	
Hannah	Yes, yes, I am.	
Policewoman	I'd like to speak to you. Can I come	
	in?	
Reader	The policewoman came in and sat	
	down on the sofa.	
Policewoman	Are you a friend of Jamie Dixon?	
Hannah	Yes,	

Reader	said Hannah.	
Policewoman	Well, I'm afraid I have some bad	
	news for you.	
Hannah	What? What's happened?	
Policewoman	Jamie had an accident this evening.	
Hannah	Oh no. What kind of accident?	
Policewoman	He was crossing the road and a car	
	hit him.	
Hannah	WhenWhen did this happen? And	
	where?	
Policewoman	This evening at twenty-five past five.	
	He was crossing the road near the	
	theatre.	
Hannah	Oh no! How is he?	
Policewoman	He's in hospital. He's got a bad injury	
	to his head and two broken legs.	
Hannah	But is he going to be OK?	
Policewoman	We don't know. He's in intensive	
	care.	
Hannah	Oh no. And the driver of the car?	
Policewoman	She didn't stop.	
Hannah	She?	
Policewoman	Yes, it was a woman in a black car.	
	Somebody saw the number of the	
	car. You have a black car outside	
	don't you, Madam? Is your number	
	plate GY56 RZR?	
Hannah	Yesyes it is.	
Policewoman	Can you tell me where you were at	
	twenty five past five this evening?	

## 1&2 Revise and Check

#### 2.23

1

#### I = interviewer, L = Lewis

- I Who do you look like in your family?
- L Er, well people say I often look like my dad a lot. We've got the same sort of nose and the same face shape, but I've got my mum's hair colour and my mum's eyes.

- I Do you have a similar personality?
- L Er, again there is, there are quite a lot of similarities between me and my dad. We're both into German and speaking German, and also into architecture, which is why I'm here.
- 2

#### I = interviewer, S = Susie

- I Do you have a favourite painting?
- S Um, I think so. I'm not sure of the name of the painting, but I like Salvador Dali. I really like the painting with the dripping clocks.
- I Can you describe it?
- S Er, yes, like I said, there are dripping clocks. It's very, um, it's an interesting style. It's not something you see all the time, and it's very colourful.
- 3

#### I = interviewer, S = Shosanna

- I Where did you go for your last holiday?
- **S** My last vacation I went to Guyana, which is my parents' country in South America.
- I Did you have a good time?
- S I did. It was actually one of the best vacations I had. It was really educational,and I was able to see how my parents grew up, which was interesting.

## 4

- I = interviewer, S = Susan
- I Do you take a lot of photos?
- **S** I take a lot of photos. My telephone is full of photos and I use Instagram.
- I What do you usually take photos of?
- S Mostly people, places, gardens, lots of flowers. I never post photos of people, but I take photos of family, but lots of gardens and flowers.
  - 5

#### I = interviewer, S = Sam

- I Do you prefer films with a happy or sad ending?
- **S** Um, it just has to be a good film. I don't mind if it's a happy ending or a sad ending.



## Lesson 3A

#### 3.1

- 3 Arrivals
- 7 Bag drop
- 1 Baggage reclaim
- 9 Check- in
- 8 Customs
- 2 Departures
- 11 Gates
- 5 Lifts
- 10 Passport control
- 12 Security check
- 4 Terminal
- 6 Trolley

#### 3.2

- 1 Doors opening. Second floor. Departures. Check-in and Bag drop.
- 2 A Excuse me. My suitcase hasn't arrived. Do you know where I can go to report it?

**B** Yes madam. Lost Luggage is that window over there.

**3** A Can you take your boots off, please?

B Sorry?

**A** Your boots. Take them off and put them on the belt, please.

- 4 Boarding for British Airways flight BA0564 to Milan will begin in a few minutes. Passengers in rows 15 to 30 are invited to board first. Please have your passport and boarding pass ready.
- 5 A Are you here on vacation?

B Er yes, I am.

A How long are you staying?

B Two weeks.

6 Passport and boarding pass, please. Thanks. How many bags are you checking in?



#### 3.3

**girl /g/** gate, foggy, forget, guide, guest, begin, gift, guarantee, organize

**jazz /dz/** large, village, engineer, agent, region, emergency, general

#### 3.4

#### A = Anna, J = Jake

- A Hello Mr Bevan. I'm Anna, your tour guide.
- J Hi. Please, call me Jake.
- A OK, Jake. Nice to meet you. How was the flight? Are you very tired?
- J No, I'm fine.
- A Great. Let's go to the car park then. Is it your first time here?
- J Yeah. I was in Europe when I was a student, but somehow I never got here.
- A And your final destination is London, is that right?
- J Yes. I'm going to give a talk at a conference in Oxford.
- A So work, not pleasure?
- J Yes well, maybe some pleasure too. I have a friend, well, an ex-girlfriend really, who I was with when I was a student. She's British she lives in Oxford and we're planning to meet up.
- A That's nice! OK, so now I'm going to tell you a bit about our tour today. We're going to drive to the centre – it takes about 45 minutes – and then we're going to start at the Colosseum.
- **J** Great. I've always wanted to see it.
- A And then we're going to visit the Forum. After that, we're going to see the Pantheon – one of the oldest buildings in the city.
- J Wow.
- A So then we are very near the Via del Corso, where all the best shops are. Would you like to maybe do some shopping?
- J Well, I'd like to see the shops but I'm probably not going to buy anything.
- A Maybe a little present, a present for your friend in



Oxford?

- J Well, maybe.
- A And then I'm sure you're going to be hungry, so I'm going to take you to a really nice restaurant for lunch. We can have pizza, or a good carbonara, a gelato – an ice cream that is. Our typical dishes, but I promise you very different from Italian food in America.
- J Sounds great. And then back to the airport, I guess?
- **A** That's right. We need to allow time for that.
- J Yes, I don't want to miss my flight.
- A Don't worry. We do this tour every day and nobody has ever missed their flight.
- J Is it going to be very hot today?
- A No, not too hot. It's going to be nice, about 22 degrees.
- J Perfect. It's going to be a fantastic day.
- A Here we are. If you can just wait a minute while I pay for the parking. Oh, Mr Bevan Jake is this yours?
- J My passport! Thanks, Anna. Typical me. I always lose things when I'm travelling.

#### 3.5

- 1 I'm going to give a talk at a conference.
- 2 We're going to drive to the centre.
- **3** And then we're going to visit the Forum.
- 4 I'm probably not going to buy anything.
- 5 Is it going to be very hot?
- 6 It's going to be a fantastic day.

#### 3.6

- 1
- A I'm going to give a talk at a conference.
- **B** He's going to meet me at the airport.
- 2
- A I'm sure England are going to lose tomorrow.
- **B** It's going to rain tonight.

## Lesson 3B

#### 3.7 Prepositions 2 Verbs + prepositions

- 1 I arrived in Paris on Friday night.
- **2** I was very tired when I arrived at the hotel.
- **3** I hate waiting for people who are late.
- 4 A What are you going to do at the weekend?B I don't know. It depends on the weather.
- **5** I'm sorry, but I really don't agree with you.
- 6 I asked for a chicken sandwich, but this is tuna!
- 7 Please listen to what I'm saying.
- **8** Who's going to pay for the meal?
- 9 I need to speak to Martin about the meeting.
- 10 I don't spend much money on food.
- 11 Don't worry about the exam. It isn't very hard.
- 12 Do you believe in ghosts?
- 13 You're not listening! What are you thinking about?
- 14 A What do you think of this painting?
  - B I really like it. I think it's beautiful.
- 15 Who does this bag belong to?

#### 3.8

- 1 We arrived at the airport.
- 2 It depends on the time.
- 3 Let's talk about it.
- 4 What does she think of him?
- 5 Don't think about the past.
- 6 How much did you spend on food?

#### 3.9

#### S = Sarah, J = Jake

- S Hello?
- J Sarah?
- S Hi Jake.
- J Hi. Great to hear your voice! How are things?
- **S** Fine, fine. How was the journey? When did you arrive in the UK?
- J Last night. The journey was fine. I got a cheap flight with Alitalia, but it meant a long stopover in Rome, but I went on a guided tour and I had a great time.

- **S** That sounds like fun. What did you think of Rome?
- J Fantastic. I loved it. So when can we meet?
- S I'm afraid I'm really busy this week. The only possible day for me is Tuesday. I'm going to London from Wednesday to Friday...
- J Tuesday. Let me look at my calendar.
- S Wow, Jake, you put things in your calendar! You're much more organized than when we were going out.
- J Well, I'm better than I was. But I nearly lost my passport when I was in Rome. OK, Tuesday. I'm not free in the evening. I'm having dinner with Mark Taylor, my old professor. Do you remember him? It's at 7.30. I can't change that. How about lunch?
- **S** It depends on the time. A late lunch would be OK, around 1.45?
- J The problem is I'm giving my talk at 2.00. And I'm having a breakfast meeting at 8.15 with some colleagues.
- **S** Well, morning coffee or tea in the afternoon then. What are you doing then?
- J Let's see... I'm going to a talk about climate change at 4.00. So I think maybe morning coffee is best. And then we can try to arrange another time.
- S OK. There's a nice coffee bar in the High Street called The Grand Café. Meet there at 11.00?
- J Perfect. I'm really looking forward to it.
- **S** Me too. Bye.

#### 3.10

- J Sarah! Sorry I'm late!
- **S** Same old Jake. You were always late. Good to see you. You look really well.
- J You look fantastic.
- **S** Thank you. What would you like? I'm having a cappuccino.
- J The same for me. And a croissant or something.

Excuse me...can we order some coffee please?

- J It's great to see you again, Sarah, just like old times. You really haven't changed. We need to meet again. Are you doing anything on Saturday?
- S Well actually I...
- J Lunch? Dinner? Breakfast?
- S Jake there's something I need to tell you. I'm not single now, in fact, um...in fact I'm with someone, he's called Mike, and...we're getting married on Saturday. That's why I'm so busy all this week...
- J Wow! That's.... That's great news! I wish you all the best!
- **S** Thanks, Jake. Would you like another coffee, or a croissant?

#### 3.11

- 1 I'm going to London from Wednesday to Friday.
- **2** I'm having dinner with Mark Taylor.
- **3** I'm giving my talk at 2.00.
- 4 Are you doing anything on Saturday?
- 5 We're getting married on Saturday.

#### 3.12

I'm seeing an old friend tonight.

She's arriving at lunchtime.

She isn't leaving until Friday.

They aren't coming to the party tomorrow.

What are you doing this evening?

Is he meeting us at the restaurant?

#### 3.13

Adam	Would you like to go out for dinner?		
Bea	I'd love to.		
Adam	Are you free on Thursday?		
Bea	Bea Sorry, I'm going to the cinema.		
Adam	N What about Friday? What are you		
	doing then?		
Bea	Nothing. Friday's fine.		
Adam	OK. Let's go to the new Italian place.		
Bea	Great!		

English File 4<sup>th</sup> edition Photocopiable © Oxford University Press 2019

## Lesson 3C



a restaurant, or a beach in the

Lesson	3C		a restaurant, or a beach in the summer.
3.14		Victoria	Crowded
Presenter	OK. It begins with B. It's an adjective	Presenter	Right. It begins with G. They're
	for a man who has no hair on his	Flesentei	things which people wear on their
	head!		hands.
Victoria	[ping]	Victoria	Gloves
Presenter	Right. It begins with C. It's an	Presenter	Right. It begins with K. It's the room
	adjective. It describes a place where	Flesentei	where people cook.
	there are a lot of people, for example	Victoria	Kitchen
	a restaurant, or a beach in the	Presenter	Right. It begins with L. It's an
	summer.	Tresenter	adjective for someone who doesn't
Victoria	[ping]		like studying or working, for example.
Presenter	Right. It begins with G. They're		It's the opposite of hard-working.
	things which people wear on their	Victoria	Lazy
	hands.	Presenter	Right. It begins with T. It's a thing
Victoria	[ping]		which you use in an airport to help
Presenter	Right. It begins with K. It's the room		you with your cases, or in a
	where people cook.		supermarket to put your shopping in.
Victoria	[ping]	Presenter	Just three seconds left.
Presenter	Right. It begins with L. It's an	Victoria	Trolley!
	adjective for someone who doesn't	Presenter	Congratulations Victoria! You've
	like studying or working, for example.		done it!
	It's the opposite of hard-working.	Victoria	Oh great!
Victoria	[ping]		5
Presenter	Right. It begins with T. It's a thing	3.16	
	which you use in an airport to help	1	
	you with your cases, or in a	A That's the	woman who won the lottery last year.
	supermarket to put your shopping	<b>B</b> A chef is a	person who cooks food in a restaurant.
	in	2	
Presenter	Just three seconds left	A A clock is	something which tells the time.
Victoria	[ping]	B Is that the	book which won an important prize?
0.45		3	
3.15 Decompton		A A post offi	ce is a place where you can buy
Presenter	OK. It begins with B. It's an adjective	stamps.	
	for a man who has no hair on his	B That's the	restaurant where I had dinner last
Vieterie	head!	week.	
Victoria Brocontor	Bald Bight It begins with C. It's an		
Presenter	Right. It begins with C. It's an		
	adjective. It describes a place where		
	there are a lot of people, for example		



#### 3.17

- 1 It's somebody who shows you round a city or a museum.
- **2** It's something which we use to pay, instead of cash.
- **3** It's somewhere where people go when they want to send a parcel or a letter.
- 4 It's a kind of fruit. It's long and yellow.
- 5 It's the opposite of expensive.
- 6 It's like a sweater, but it has buttons.
- 7 It's similar to a wallet, but it's for a woman.
- **8** It's a verb. For example you do this to the TV when you've finished watching something.

#### 3.18

- 1 a It's a verb. It's the opposite of lose.
  b It's something you drink. It's alcoholic and it can be red, white or rosé.
- 2 a It's an animal which people have in their house, for example a cat.
  - ${\boldsymbol{\mathsf{b}}}$  It's the short form of the name Peter.
- 3 a It's an adjective similar to crazy.
  - ${\boldsymbol{\mathsf{b}}}$  It's the past tense of the verb make.

3.19

kite

bin

stone

tap

grapes

mug

## **Practical English Episode 2**

#### 3.20

3.20	
Jenny	Well, I think that's everything. What
	do you think of the office?
Rob	It's brilliant, and much bigger than
	our place in London.
Jenny	Oh, here's Barbara. Rob, this is
	Barbara, the editor of the magazine.
Barbara	It's good to finally meet you, Rob.
Rob	It's great to be here.
Barbara	Is this your first time in New York?
Rob	No, I came here when I was e
	eighteen. But only for a few days.
Barbara	Well, I hope you get to know New
	York much better this time!
Jenny	Barbara, I'm going to take Rob out
	for lunch. Would you like to come
	with us?
Barbara	I'd love to, but unfortunately I have a
	meeting at one. So, I'll see you later.
	We're meeting at three, I think.
Jenny	That's right.
Barbara	Have a nice lunch.
Holly	Hey, are you Rob Walker?
Rob	Yes.
Holly	Hi, I'm Holly. Holly Tyler.
Rob	Hello, Holly.
Holly	We're going to be working together.
Jenny	Really?
Holly	Didn't Barbara tell you? I'm going to
	be Rob's photographer!
Jenny	Oh, wellWe're just going for lunch.
Holly	Cool! I can come with you. I mean, I
	had a sandwich earlier, so I don't
	need to eat. But Rob and I can talk.
	Is that OK?
Jenny	Sure.
Holly	So, let's go.



2 04		Rob	Sorry Looked for my stock well done	
3.21		KUU	Sorry, I asked for my steak well done and this is rare.	
1 the menu		Waitress	I'm really sorry. I'll take it back to the	
<ul><li>2 courses</li><li>3 a waiter or a waitress</li></ul>		walless	kitchen.	
<b>4</b> the bill	walless			
		3.23		
<ul><li>5 the tip</li><li>6 A table for for</li></ul>		Waitress	Are you ready to order?	
	he pasta? Could I have the pasta? I'll	Jenny	Yes, please.	
	sta. I'd like the pasta.	Waitress	Can I get you something to start	
-	e the bill, please? Could we have the		with?	
bill, please?	e the bill, please? Could we have the	Jenny	No, thank you. I'd like the tuna with	
bill, please:			a green salad.	
3.22		Waitress	And for you, sir?	
Waitress	Are you ready to order?	Rob	I'll have the steak, please.	
Jenny	Yes, please.	Waitress	Would you like that with fries, or a	
Waitress	Can I get you something to start		baked potato?	
	with?	Rob	Fries, please.	
Jenny	No, thank you. I'd like the tuna with a	Waitress	How would you like your steak?	
	green salad.		Rare, medium, or well done?	
Waitress	And for you, sir?	Rob	Well done.	
Rob	I'll have the steak, please.	Holly	Nothing for me.	
Waitress	Would you like that with fries, or a	Waitress	OK. And to drink?	
	baked potato?	Jenny	Water, please.	
Rob	Fries, please.	Waitress	Still or sparkling?	
Waitress	How would you like your steak?	Jenny	Sparkling.	
	Rare, medium, or well done?	Waitress	The tuna for you ma'am, and the	
Rob	Well done.		steak for you, sir.	
Holly	Nothing for me.	Jenny	I'm sorry, but I asked for a green	
Waitress	OK. And to drink?		salad, not fries.	
Jenny	Water, please.	Waitress	No problem. I'll change it.	
Waitress	Still or sparkling?	Rob	Excuse me.	
Jenny	Sparkling.	Waitress	Yes, sir?	
Waitress	The tuna for you ma'am, and the	Rob	Sorry, I asked for my steak well done	
	steak for you, sir.		and this is rare.	
Jenny	I'm sorry, but I asked for a green	Waitress	I'm really sorry. I'll take it back to the	
	salad, not fries.		kitchen.	
Waitress	No problem. I'll change it.			
Rob	Excuse me.			
Waitress	Yes, sir?			

3.24	
Holly	So tell me, Rob. What are you going
	to write about?
Rob	Well, to start with, my first
	impressions of New York. You know,
	the nightlife, the music, things like
	that.
Holly	Are you planning to do any
	interviews?
Rob	I'd like to. Do you have any
	suggestions?
Holly	Well, I know some great musicians.
Rob	Musicians?
Holly	You know, guys in bands. And I also
	have some contacts in the theatre
	and dance.
Rob	That would be great.
Holly	Maybe we could go to a show, and
	after you could talk to the actors.
Rob	I really like that idea.
Waitress	Can I bring you anything else?
Jenny	Could we have the check, please?
Waitress	Yes, ma'am. Here's your check.
Jenny	Thanks. Excuse me. I think there's a
	mistake. We had two bottles of
	water, not three.
Waitress	You're right. I'm really sorry. It's not
	my day today! I'll get you a new
	check.
Jenny	Thank you.
Holly	We're going to have a fun month,
	Rob.
Rob	Yeah, I think it's going to be
	fantastic.
Jenny	OK, time to go. You have your
	meeting with Barbara at three.
Rob	Oh yeah, right.

## English File

### 3.25

- 1 So, tell me...
- 2 Well, to start with...
- 3 Do you have any suggestions?
- 4 That would be great.
- 5 Could we have the check, please?
- 6 Excuse me. I think there's a mistake.
- 7 OK, time to go.

## Lesson 4A

#### 4.1 Housework, make or do? 1 Housework

- 7 clean the floor 6 do the ironing 3 do the shopping 10 do the vacuuming 2 do the washing 8 do the washing-up 13 dust the furniture 1 lay the table 15 load the dishwasher 14 make lunch 4 make the bed 11 pick up dirty clothes 5 put away your clothes 12 take out the rubbish 9 tidy your room 4.2 2 Make or do? 1 do a course 2 make a mistake 3 do an exam 4 make a noise 5 make a phone call 6 do housework
  - 7 make friends
  - 8 do sport
  - 9 make plans
  - 10 make an excuse

#### 4.3

- 1
- A Have you finished the washing up?
- B Not yet.
- A Have you started it?
- B Er... yes.
- A What's that noise? Have you broken something?
- **B** Sorry. Only a glass.

#### 2

- A What's for dinner?
- **B** I don't know. I haven't made anything. I've just come home.
- A Is there anything in the fridge?
- B Not much. I haven't been to the supermarket yet.
- A Oh!
- B Maybe you can go?

#### 3

- A Are you going to take the rubbish out?
- B I've already done it.
- A And have you put a new bag in the bin?
- **B** No, I couldn't find the bags.

#### 4.4

- 1
- A I've cleaned the fridge it looks new!
- **B** He hasn't done the washing-up. Can you help me do it?
- A The concert starts soon. Have you turned off your phone?
- B Yes, I have.

#### 2

- A Mary's had her baby!
- **B** A parcel has arrived for you.

#### 4.5

- 1
- A Have you finished your homework yet?
- B No, not yet. I haven't finished yet.
- 2 My sister's just started a new job.

#### 3

- A Do you want to see this film?
- B No, I've already seen it three times.

#### 4.6

yacht /j/

jazz /dʒ/

#### 4.7

1 yet jet

- 2 yes Jess
- 3 yours jaws

#### 4.8

- 1 yet
- 2 Jess
- 3 yours

#### 4.9

- 1 I've just bought some jeans and a jacket.
- 2 Have you used your new computer yet?
- **3** Jane's really enjoying her Japanese classes.
- 4 Do you usually argue about housework?
- 5 Is John's birthday in June or July?

#### 4.10

- 1 She's just broken a glass.
- 2 They've just got married.
- 3 He's just taken a photo.
- 4 She's just seen a mouse.
- 5 The film has just finished.
- 6 A dog has just seen a cat.

#### 4.11

I'm lazy, but I like living in a clean tidy home. Maybe you're the same. It doesn't matter if you live by yourself, with a partner, or with a group of friends. You're always going to have to do some housework. Learn a few cleaning tricks and you can have a clean home – and still have plenty of time to relax and do nothing.



## English File

Tip 1. Clean quickly but often.

Clean for just ten minutes twice a day. This gives you time to, for example, load the dishwasher and do one other thing like vaccuming. Set an alarm on your phone to motivate yourself.

Tip 2. Keep cleaning products in the right place.

Put cleaning products near the place where you need them. Keep bathroom cleaners in the bathroom, keep bin bags by the bin, and keep dishwasher tablets on top of the dishwasher. Sometimes you don't clean if you can't immediately see what you need, and you don't want to look for it.

Tip 3. Clean the microwave regularly.

You probably use this every day and it gets dirty quickly, believe me. But cleaning it is super easy. All you need to do is pour a little water into a microwavesafe bowl, slice a lemon in half and squeeze the juice into the water. Then, put the two halves of the lemon in the bowl and microwave on high for three minutes. Leave the door closed for another five minutes, and then clean the inside with a cloth.

Tip 4. Use your dishwasher to clean other things.

If you have a dishwasher it's probably already your best friend. But did you know that it can clean much more than just kitchen things? You can use it to clean all kinds of things made of plastic like toys, or even flip flops or other plastic shoes, and also for things made of metal like tools, or keys.

Tip 5. Tell people to take off their shoes when they come in.

If you hate vacuuming, but you also hate the floor because you don't do the vaccuming, there's an easy solution – tell your housemates and guests to take off their shoes at the front door. And if they refuse, give them the vacuum cleaner.

Tip 6. Use your socks to clean the floor.

If you have a hard floor, like wood or stone, for

example, make your socks work for you. Take your shoes off, and slide across a different part of your floor each time you move across it. It'll soon be completely clean. Then, just throw your socks in the washing machine.

And finally tip 7. Listen to music while you clean.

Sometimes you really need to do some housework that you hate, like ironing or cleaning the bathroom. Put on your favourite playlist and focus on the music, not the boring housework.

And one last word. Many people say that lazy people are often the best employees, because they find the most efficient way to complete a task. That's the way you need to think when you're cleaning. Good luck!

## Lesson 4B

- 4.12 Shopping; 1 In a store
- 3 basket
- 1 changing room
- 10 checkout
- 5 customer
- 11 receipt
- 9 shelves
- 7 shop assistant
- 4 shopping bag
- 2 the sales
- 6 till
- 8 trolley

#### 4.13

- 1
- A Can I help you?
- **B** I'm just looking, thank you.
- 2
- A What size are you?
- B I'm a medium.
- 3
- A Can I try on this shirt?
- **B** Yes, the changing rooms are over there.

#### 4

This shirt doesn't fit me. It's too big for me.

- 5
- A That jacket really suits you! You always look good in red.
- 6 I'm going to take these trousers back. They're too short.

#### 4.14 2 Shopping online

All major chain stores and many other shops sell online, and a lot of people prefer going to their website than the actual shop. The first time you use a site you usually have to create an account, where you give your personal details. Then you choose what you want to buy, and click on each item. Everything you buy goes in your basket, usually at the top right of the page. When you are ready to pay you click on 'proceed to checkout'. You then have to give the delivery address where you want them to send your things. You can usually pay extra for nextday delivery - standard delivery is sometimes free. Then you choose how you want to pay, for example with a credit or debit card or with PayPal, and give your payment details, for example your credit card number and expiry date. Finally you confirm your payment and receive a reference number and a confirmation email. And then you wait! Many people also buy and sell things online at auction sites like eBay.

#### 4.15

key /k/ account, auction, click, clothes, credit card, customer

snake /s/ city, proceed, receipt, shopping centre

#### 4.16

changing rooms, cheap, checkout, chemist's, choose, cash machine

## English File

#### 4.17

#### Kate

- A Have you been to a chain store recently?
- B Yes, I have. I went to H&M three weeks ago.
- A And what did you buy?
- **B** I bought a skirt. It's a long, black skirt.
- A Are you happy with it?
- B Yes, yes, and er... it was very cheap because it was in the sale. And it suits me.Rosie
- A Have you been shopping for clothes recently?
- **B** Yes, I went shopping at the weekend with my friends.
- A Where did you go?
- **B** We went to the city centre, to Princes Street, that's where we always go.
- A Did you buy anything?
- B I tried on a few things in TopShop, but in the end there wasn't anything I liked. But I did get something in The Body Shop. There's a shopping centre just off Princes Street, and there's a Body Shop there, and I bought some strawberry shower gel. I really like it.

#### John

- A Have you ever bought anything from Uniqlo?
- B Not from the shop because there isn't one where I live, but I sometimes buy stuff on their website.
- A What was the last thing you bought there?
- B It was a few months ago. I got some T-shirts, I always get them there, they do really good cheap T-shirts.
- A How many did you get?
- B Five, I think. Yes, five.
- A And are you happy with them?
- **B** Yes. They were about £5.00 each, and delivery was another £5.00, so that was £30.00 for five T-shirts.



#### 4.18

- A Have you been to a chain store recently?
- B Yes, I have. I went to H&M three weeks ago.
- A And what did you buy?
- B I bought a skirt.

#### 4.19

- A She's been to New York three times.
- B Have you ever been to IKEA?
- A I've never met Nina's husband.
- B He's seen that film twice.

#### 4.20

- A Have you ever been to Mexico?
- B Yes, I have.
- A When did you go there?
- B I went last year.
- A Jack's broken his leg.
- B Oh no! When did that happen?
- A Yesterday. He broke it playing football.

## Lesson 4C

#### 4.21

- 1
- A Do you think Sundays are usually boring?
- B Are you bored with your job or studies?
- 2
- A What kind of weather makes you feel depressed?
- **B** Do you think the news is always depressing?

#### 3

- A What activities do you find relaxing?
- **B** Do you usually feel relaxed at the end of the weekend?
- 4
- A Have you read any interesting articles or books recently?
- B What sports are you interested in?
- 5
- A Are you excited about your next holiday?
- **B** Are you doing anything exciting next weekend?

#### 6

- A What were you frightened of when you were a child?
- **B** Do you find storms frightening?

#### 4.22

#### People

Somebody has taken my pen!

- Someone has taken my pen!
- I didn't speak to anybody all weekend.
- I didn't speak to anyone all weekend.
- A Did anybody phone?
- A Did anyone phone?
- **B** No, nobody. Nobody phoned.
- **B** No, no one. No one phoned.

#### Things

I bought something for dinner.

- I didn't do anything at the weekend.
- A Is there anything in the fridge?
- **B** No, nothing. There's nothing in the fridge.

#### Places

Let's go somewhere this weekend.

We didn't go anywhere this summer.

- A Is there anywhere to park?
- **B** No, nowhere. There's nowhere to park.

#### 4.23

- 1B Nobody knows where he goes.
- 2C Somebody's coming to lunch.
- 3A I never said anything.
- **4C** I've done nothing since Sunday.
- **5A** Don't tell anybody about the message.
- **6B** There's nowhere to go except home.

#### 4.24

1

- A What did you buy?
- ${\bf B}$  Nothing. I didn't buy anything.
- 2
- A Where did you go?
- B Nowhere. I didn't go anywhere.
- 3
- A Who did you see?
- ${\bf B}$  Nobody. I didn't see anybody.
- 4
- A What did you eat?
- **B** Nothing. I didn't eat anything.
- 5
- A Who did you speak to?
- **B** Nobody. I didn't speak to anybody.
- 6
- A Where did you walk?
- B Nowhere. I didn't walk anywhere.
- 7
- A Who did you meet?
- B Nobody. I didn't meet anybody.

8

- A What did you say?
- **B** Nothing. I didn't say anything.

## 3 & 4 Revise and Check

#### 4.25

#### I = interviewer, S = Sean

- I When was the last time you were at an airport?
- **S** Um, about a month ago.
- I Were you going somewhere or meeting someone?
- **S** I was meeting, um, my mother, who was, er, she arrived at midnight, coming back from Tenerife.

#### 2

- I = interviewer, Su = Susie
- I Do you have any plans for tonight?

**Su** Er, yes, I do have plans for tonight. I'm going to a party with some friends.

#### 3

#### I = interviewer, C = Caroline

- I What housework do you hate doing?
- **C** I hate cleaning the bathroom, that's my least favourite job around the house.
- I Is there anything you don't mind doing?
- **C** I don't mind cleaning the kitchen, because there's usually a lot of food to eat.
- 4

#### I = interviewer, A = Albert

- I Have you ever bought something online and had a problem?
- A I, I bought clothes online that didn't fit, but that's about it.
- 5

#### I = interviewer, M = Mick

- I How organized are you?
- **M** Er, not very. Um, I tend to be fairly disorganized, but still get things done.
- I Have you ever missed a train or a flight?
- M Yes, yes. I was flying to Poland and didn't wake up in the morning, and got to the gate as the flight was leaving.

## Lesson 5A

#### 5.1

More than a hundred and twenty five million Google searches are made every hour.

Fifty per cent of users leave a web page that doesn't load in ten seconds. Three out of five people don't return to that site.

A third of British people expect a 'like' on a Facebook picture in less than a minute after posting it.



#### 5.2

a hundred and eighty-four

three thousand and twenty-five

- two thousand five hundred
- the twenty-fifth of May
- six million dollars

seventy-five per cent

two-thirds

nine point two

#### 5.3

- 1
- A What's your address?
- **B** Two hundred and thirteen Station Road.
- 2
- A When's your birthday?
- **B** The twentieth of June.
- 3
- A So how many people live here?
- **B** About a hundred and twenty thousand I think.
- 4
- A How much did the house cost?
- **B** A lot. Seven hundred and ninety five thousand.
- A Is that in pounds or dollars?
- B Dollars.
- 5
- A How much of your salary do you spend on rent?
- B Er, at least a third I think.
- 6
- A What percentage of your day do you spend working or studying?
- B I'm not sure. Between 60 and 70 per cent maybe?
- 5.4
- 1 A I'm busier than I was 5 years ago.

**B** People are more impatient today than in the past.

2 I'm less relaxed this year than I was last year.

**3** The service in this restaurant isn't as good as it was.

#### 5.5

- 1 People walk more quickly than in the past.
- 2 My brother speaks French, but less fluently than me.
- 3 She doesn't drive as fast as her brother.

#### 5.6

- 1 Life is faster than before.
- 2 Traffic in cities is worse than it was.
- 3 Everybody is busier than they were five years ago.
- **4** We are more stressed than our grandparents were.
- 5 We do everything more quickly.
- 6 People aren't as patient as they were before.

#### 5.7

1

I spend much less time [bleep] – that is going to real shops – than in the past because now I get so much online. I buy most of my food online – everything except fresh things like meat or fruit and vegetables. Er, I get books from Amazon, I buy a lot of clothes online. And it's so quick. You don't have to go there, you don't spend as long looking for what you want. It's just much, much quicker. I definitely prefer it.

#### 2

One of the things that has changed for me is [bleep]. It takes me much longer now because I cycle. A few years ago I drove, I took the car, but then I decided to cycle, not always because I enjoy it, but because I know it's healthier. It takes me about half an hour to get to work now. Actually when the weather's good I really enjoy it, but when it's raining or just cold and horrible, I get up and I think oh no!

#### 3

I definitely spend a lot more time [bleep] now than I did before, I think because, er, about a year ago I started living with my boyfriend. When I lived alone,

English File 4<sup>th</sup> edition Photocopiable © Oxford University Press 2019



in the evening I was tired and I just got a takeaway or made something really quickly or just had some bread and cheese or whatever was in the fridge, whatever was easier. But when you have someone else in the house you feel more like cooking. And also my boyfriend's a vegetarian so it's a bit more complicated to do something very quick. So before I spent about 20 minutes a day and now I spend about an hour. But I'm quite happy with that, I enjoy it.

#### 4

I probably spend about the same amount of time [bleep] as I did three years ago. I'm a freelance writer now and three years ago I had an office job so I was doing, you know, 35 hours a week. Now some weeks I probably work about 50 hours and others 20 hours but on average I think it's about the same.

#### 5

I definitely spend less time [bleep] because two years ago we moved to the country from the city – and most of our friends are in the city and they're quite a long way away from us now. Sometimes they come and spend the weekend with us or we go and spend the weekend with them, but on average I definitely spend less time with them.

#### 5.8

#### 1

I spend much less time shopping– that is going to real shops – than in the past because now I get so much online. I buy most of my food online – everything except fresh things like meat or fruit and vegetables. Er, I get books from Amazon, I buy a lot of clothes online. And it's so quick. You don't have to go there, you don't spend as long looking for what you want. It's just much, much quicker. I definitely prefer it. to work. It takes me much longer now because I cycle. A few years ago I drove, I took the car, but then I decided to cycle, not always because I enjoy it, but because I know it's healthier. It takes me about half an hour to get to work now. Actually when the weather's good I really enjoy it, but when it's raining or just cold and horrible, I get up and I think oh no!

#### 3

I definitely spend a lot more time cooking now than I did before, I think because, er, about a year ago I started living with my boyfriend. When I lived alone, in the evening I was tired and I just got a takeaway or made something really quickly or just had some bread and cheese or whatever was in the fridge, whatever was easier. But when you have someone else in the house you feel more like cooking. And also my boyfriend's a vegetarian so it's a bit more complicated to do something very quick. So before I spent about 20 minutes a day and now I spend about an hour. But I'm quite happy with that, I enjoy it.

#### 4

I probably spend about the same amount of time working as I did three years ago. I'm a freelance writer now and three years ago I had an office job so I was doing, you know, 35 hours a week. Now some weeks I probably work about 50 hours and others 20 hours but on average I think it's about the same.

#### 5

I definitely spend less time seeing friends because two years ago we moved to the country from the city – and most of our friends are in the city and they're quite a long way away from us now. Sometimes they come and spend the weekend with us or we go and spend the weekend with them, but on average I definitely spend less time with them.

#### 2

One of the things that has changed for me is getting

English File 4<sup>th</sup> edition Photocopiable © Oxford University Press 2019

## English File

## English File

## Lesson 5B

## 5.9 Describing a town or city 1 Where is it? How big is it?

York is a city in the north of England, on the River Ouse. It's about 25 miles east of Leeds. It's a medium-sized city and it has a population of about 200,000. It's famous for its cathedral, York Minster, and its historic city centre.

#### 5.10 2 What's it like?

5
A boring
B exciting interesting
3
A crowded
B empty
6
A dangerous
B safe
4
A modern
B historic
1
A noisy
B quiet
2
A polluted
B clean
5.11 3 What is there to see?
Religious buildings
cathedral
church
mosque
synagogue
temple

PI	aces where you can buy things
de	epartment store
m	arket
sh	opping centre
Hi	storic buildings and monuments
ca	stle
cit	y walls
m	useum
ра	lace
ru	ins
sta	atue
to	wn hall
O	thers
br	idge
са	nal
ha	arbour
hil	1
lal	ke
5.	12
1	
Α	Tokyo is the cleanest capital city in the world.
В	Spain is one of the most popular holiday
•	destinations.
Α	Camping is the least expensive way to go on holiday.
2	
Α	It's the most beautiful city I've ever been to.
В	It's the best film I've seen this year.



#### 5.13

#### I = Interviewer, O = Oliver

- I Today we're talking about a very interesting experiment to find the most and least honest cities in the world. It involved journalists travelling to 16 cities and 'losing' 12 wallets in each city, then waiting to see how many people returned them in each place. Our presenter Oliver has got the results. So, Oliver, which was the most honest city?
- O Well, in first place was Helsinki, in Finland. People returned 11 of the 12 wallets. A businessman, who found the wallet in the city centre, said that Finnish people were naturally honest. He said there was very little corruption in Finland, and that people didn't even drive through red traffic lights!
- I Really? And the least honest?
- Well, I was quite surprised by this, but the least honest city, in 16th place, was Lisbon in Portugal.
   Only one person phoned to say they'd found the wallet. And he wasn't Portuguese, he was a 60year-old tourist from Holland.
- I Interesting! What other results surprised you?
- Well, I expected richer cities, cities with a higher standard of living, to be more honest than poorer ones, but this wasn't necessarily true. The city that came second in the experiment was Mumbai in India people returned 9 out of the 12 wallets. One of them was a young mother. She took it to a post office and she said 'I teach my children to be honest, just like my parents taught me.'
- I And which city came next?
- O In joint third place were New York and Budapest.
   People gave back 8 wallets in both places.
- I And then?
- O Moscow and Amsterdam came joint 5th. In both places 7 out of 12 wallets were returned. And people gave lovely reasons for returning them. In Moscow a woman said 'I think that people need to help each other, and if I can make someone a

little happier, I want to do it.' And in Amsterdam a man said 'My wife once lost her wallet. It was found and returned. So I wanted to do the same.'

- I I notice my home city, London, is on the list. How did it do?
- C London was somewhere in the middle, joint 9th with Warsaw. Just 5 of the wallets were returned in each place. Interestingly one of the people who returned a wallet in London was a Polish woman. When she found the wallet, she gave it to her boss. He her boss said to her, 'if you find money you can't be sure it belongs to a rich man it might be the last bit of money a mother has to feed her family.'
- I I think that's fantastic advice. So were there any general conclusions? What did the experiment prove?
- O 47 per cent of the wallets were returned, so that's nearly half. And when we looked through the results we found that you couldn't predict who was going to be honest or dishonest. There was no common factor. Young people and old people both kept or returned wallets; men and women both kept or returned wallets; and as I said before, it didn't make any difference whether a city was rich or poor. So our conclusion was that there are honest and dishonest people everywhere.

#### 5.14

- 1 What's the most beautiful city you've ever been to?
- 2 What's the most relaxing holiday you've ever had?
- 3 What's the most frightening film you've ever seen?
- 4 What's the most exciting sporting event you've ever watched?
- **5** What's the most expensive thing you've ever bought?
- 6 Who's the most generous person you've ever met?
- 7 What's the most dangerous sport you've ever done?

English File 4<sup>th</sup> edition Photocopiable © Oxford University Press 2019

8 What's the most difficult subject you've ever studied?

## Lesson 5C

#### 5.15

At least half of your daily liquids should come from water. About one-third (or three to four cups) can come from coffee or tea – but with no sugar. Low-fat milk can make up another 20 per cent. If you drink less milk, just try to get your calcium from another type of food or drink, for example green vegetables. You can have one small glass of fruit juice a day, and no more than 1 to 2 alcoholic drinks for men or 1 for women. However, some doctors now think that it's a good idea to have several alcohol-free days a week. Diet drinks which use artificial sweeteners are not good for you, but up to 1 to 2 glasses a day is OK. But try not to have any drinks with a lot of sugar, for example sweet fizzy drinks.

#### 5.16

- 1 liver
- 2 heart
- 3 teeth
- 4 muscles
- 5 bones
- 6 blood

#### 5.17

- 1 I'm very stressed today. I have too much work. My boss talks too much.
- **2** My diet is unhealthy. I eat too many cakes and sweets.
- 3 I don't want to go out tonight. I'm too tired.

#### 5.18

- 1 A Do you eat enough vegetables?B I don't drink enough water.
- 2 Jane doesn't sleep enough. She's always tired.
- **3** A Our fridge isn't big enough for a family of 5.
  - ${\bf B}$  I don't go to bed early enough during the week.



#### 5.19

up  $/\Lambda$  much, drug, muscles, none, enough, blood

#### 5.20

- 1 Can you pass me the butter?
- 2 Do you work or study?
- **3** Everything's going to be fine, don't worry!
- 4 Your sister's very young!
- 5 I don't have any money.
- 6 Please can you take out the rubbish?
- 7 Is today going to be sunny?
- 8 The weather's going to be lovely.
- **9** Two single rooms please, and one double.
- 10 What do you want for lunch?
- **11** What's the biggest city in your country?
- 12 She's usually serious, but she can be very funny.

## **Practical English Episode 3**

#### 5.21

Holly	Hey, Rob, come on. Keep up.		
Rob	Sorry. I'm a bit tired this morning.		
Holly	You aren't exactly in good shape, are you?		
Rob	I know, I know. I think I'm eating too much.		
Holly	Then eat less!		
Rob	It isn't easy. I eat out all the time. And the		
	portions in American restaurants are		
	enormous.		
Holly	You don't do enough exercise.		
Rob	I walk a lot.		
Holly	Walking isn't enough, Rob. Do you do		
	anything to keep fit?		
Rob	I cycle when I'm in London		
Holly	So why don't you get a bike here?		
Rob	I'm only here for another three weeks.		
	Anyway, my hotel's near the office. I don't		
	need a bike.		
Holly	You know, Jennifer goes running all the time.		
	Before and after work. But I just think that		
	running is just so boring. I mean, where's the		
	fun?		
versitv F	Press 2019 Page <b>31</b> of <b>77</b>		

English File 4<sup>th</sup> edition Photocopiable © Oxford University Press 2019



Juu	ent 5 Dot	R Addioscript		
Rob	Yeah, I'm no	t very keen on running.	Sales Assistant	Yes, but there's an added
Holly	So why don'	t you play basketball with me		sales tax of 15%.
	and my frien	ds?	Rob	Oh, OK. Do you take
Rob	OK. That's a	great idea! But I don't have any		Mastercard?
	trainers.		Sales Assistant	Sure.
Holly	Trainers? Sr	neakers! You can buy some.	Sales Assistant	Can I help you?
Rob	Is there a sp	orts shop near here?	Rob	Yes, I bought these about
Holly	Sure, there's	s one across the street.		half an hour ago.
			Sales Assistant	Yes, I remember. Is there a
5.22				problem?
	y don't you ge		Rob	Yes, I'm afraid they're too
	U U	a, but I'm only here for a month.		small.
		me and play basketball?	Sales Assistant	What size are they?
<b>B</b> Tha	at's a great ide	a!	Rob	They're an eight. But I take a
5.23				UK eight.
	, L and XL		Sales Assistant	Oh right. Yes, a UK eight is a
		edium, L is large, and XL is extra		US nine.
large			Rob	Do you have a pair?
-	anging room		Sales Assistant	I'll go and check. Just a
4 a rec				minute.
	ity-five pounds	s ninetv-nine	Sales Assistant	I'm sorry, but we don't have
	enty-five pence			these in a nine. But we do
	-five dollars			have these and they're the
-	en cents			same price. Or you can have
twelve euros fifty			a refund.	
			Rob	Erm I'll take this pair then,
5.24				please.
Sales	Assistant	Can I help you, sir?	Sales Assistant	No problem. Do you have
Rob		Yes. Do you have these in		the receipt?
		an eight?	Rob	Yes, here you are.
Sales	Assistant	Just a minute, I'll go and	Sales Assistant	Brilliant.
		check.	5.25	
Sales	Assistant	Here you are, these are an	Sales Assistant	Can I help you, sir?
		eight. Do you want to try	Rob	Yes. Do you have these in
		them on?		an eight?
Rob		No, thanks. I'm sure they'll	Sales Assistant	Just a minute, I'll go and
		be fine. How much are they?		check.
Sales	Assistant	They're \$83.94.	Sales Assistant	Here you are, these are an
Rob		Oh, it says \$72.99.		eight. Do you want to try
				them on?



Student's Boo	k Audioscript		Pre-intermediate	
Rob	No, thanks. I'm sure they'll	Jenny	Oh, you know. Meetings! What about you?	
	be fine. How much are	Rob	It was great. I went to Brooklyn and met	
	they?		some really interesting people.	
Sales Assistant	They're \$83.94.	Jenny	And you had time to go shopping, too.	
Rob	Oh, it says \$72.99.	Rob	What? Oh yeah. I've just bought these.	
Sales Assistant	Yes, but there's an added	Jenny	What are they?	
	sales tax of 15%.	Rob	A pair of trainers – er, sneakers.	
Rob	Oh, OK. Do you take	Jenny	Nice. Why did you buy sneakers?	
	Mastercard?	Rob	I think I need to get a bit fitter.	
Sales Assistant	Sure.	Jenny	Oh, I'm impressed. You know, I go running	
Sales Assistant	Can I help you?		every morning in Central Park.	
Rob	Yes, I bought these about	Rob	Do you?	
	half an hour ago.	Jenny	It's so beautiful early in the morning. Why	
Sales Assistant	Yes, I remember. Is there a		don't you come with me?	
	problem?	Rob	Er sure. Why not?	
Rob	Yes, I'm afraid they're too	Jenny	Great! I'll come by your hotel tomorrow	
	small.		morning.	
Sales Assistant	What size are they?	Rob	OK. What time?	
Rob	They're an eight. But I take	Jenny	Six forty-five?	
	a UK eight.	Rob	Six?	
Sales Assistant	Oh right. Yes, a UK eight is a	Jenny	Forty-five.	
	US nine.	Rob	Can we make it a bit later? Say, seven forty-	
Rob	Do you have a pair?		five?	
Sales Assistant	I'll go and check. Just a	Jenny	That's too late, Rob. Let's make it seven	
	minute.		fifteen.	
Sales Assistant	I'm sorry, but we don't have	Rob	OK.	
	these in a nine. But we do	Jenny	Excellent. See you later.	
	have these and they're the	Rob	Great.	
	same price. Or you can have	Holly	Basketball and running, Rob. You must have	
	a refund.		a lot of energy.	
Rob	Erm I'll take this pair then,	Rob	Er yeah.	
	please.			
Sales Assistant	No problem. Do you have	F 07		
	the receipt?	5.27		
Rob	Yes, here you are.		ave you had a good day?	
Sales Assistant	Brilliant.		Dh, you know. Meetings!	
F 00			don't you come with me?	
5.26			we make it a bit later?	
Rob Hi Jenny.		5 Let's	s make it seven fifteen.	
Jenny Oh, hi.				

English File 4<sup>th</sup> edition Photocopiable © Oxford University Press 2019

Have you had a good day?

Rob

## Lesson 6A

#### 6.1

- 1 Did you find your keys?
- 2 Did you send the email?
- 3 I never remember people's names.
- 4 What time does the film start?
- 5 Please turn on the air conditioning.

#### 6.2 Opposite verbs

10 arrive leave

6 break mend / repair

4 buy sell

15 download upload

3 find lose

- 7 forget remember
- 2 lend borrow
- 16 love hate
- 14 miss catch
- 8 pass fail
- 17 pick up drop off
- 1 push pull
- 12 send get receive
- 5 start finish
- 11 teach learn
- 9 turn on turn off
- 13 win lose

#### 6.3 Optimist, pessimist

- 1
- A This check-in queue is really slow!
- **B** Don't worry. It'll start moving soon. Optimist
- A This check-in queue is really slow!
- **B** I know. We'll miss the flight.

#### Pessimist

- 2
- A Let's drive to the restaurant.
- **B** We'll never find anywhere to park.

Pessimist

A Let's drive to the restaurant.

**B** Yes, it'll be quicker.

#### Optimist

#### 3

- A l've lent my brother some money.
- B I'm sure he'll pay you back.

Optimist

- A l've lent my brother some money.
- B You won't see it again.

#### Pessimist

- 4
- A I'm taking my driving test tomorrow.
- B It'll go well, you'll see.

#### Optimist

- A I'm taking my driving test tomorrow.
- B You won't pass.

Pessimist

- 5
- A I'm selling my old laptop on eBay.
- B You'll sell it easily.

Optimist

- A I'm selling my old laptop on eBay.
- B Nobody will buy it.
- Pessimist
- 6
- A Hooray! We're in the final!
- B Yes. But we'll lose.

Pessimist

- A Hooray! We're in the final!
- B Yes! I'm sure we'll win!
- Optimist
- 7
- A I'm having Japanese classes next week.
- B That'll be interesting!

Optimist

- A I'm having Japanese classes next week.
- B You'll never learn it.

Pessimist

- 8
- A We're going to see the film in English.
- **B** You won't understand a word.





A We're going to see the film in English.B You'll love it. And it'll be good practice.Optimist

#### 6.4

1

- A I'm seeing Jessica at six.
- B She'll be late.
- **C** The film's in French. We won't understand anything.

#### 2

It's a great book. I'm sure you'll like it. I don't think it'll rain tomorrow.

#### 6.5

I'll I'll be late I'll be late for work.
You'll You'll never You'll never learn.
He'll He'll pay He'll pay you back.
It'll It'll go It'll go well.
We'll We'll miss We'll miss the flight.

#### 6.6

- 1 I want to go with you.
- 2 They won't come tonight.
- 3 You won't find a job.
- 4 We want to learn Russian.
- 5 They want to sell their house.
- 6 I'm sure she won't win.

#### 6.7

Today's topic is 'positive thinking'. We all know that people who are positive enjoy life more than people who are negative and pessimistic. But scientific studies show that positive people are also healthier. They get better more quickly when they are ill, and they live longer. A recent study has shown that people who are optimistic and think positively live, on average, nine years longer than pessimistic people. So, let's hear what you the listeners think. Do you have any ideas to help us be more positive in our lives?

6.8	
Presenter	Our first caller this evening is Andy.
	Hi, Andy. What's your tip for
	being positive?
Andy	Hello. Well, I think it's very important
	to live in the present, not in the past.
	Don't think about mistakes you made
	in the past – you can't change things
	now. The important thing is to think
	about how you can do things better
	now and in the future.
Presenter	Thank you, Andy. And now we have
	another caller. What's your name,
	please?
Julie	Hi, my name's Julie. My tip is think
	positive thoughts, not negative ones.
	We all have negative thoughts
	sometimes, but when we start having
	them we need to stop and try to
	change them into positive ones. Like,
	if you have an exam tomorrow and
	you start thinking 'I'm sure I'll fail',
	then you'll fail the exam. So you
	need to change that negative
	thought to a positive thought. Just
	think to yourself 'l'll pass that exam'.
	I do this and it usually works.
Presenter	Thank you, Julie. And our next caller
	is Martin. Hi, Martin.
Martin	Hi. My tip is don't spend a lot of time
	following the news online or on TV.
	It's always bad news and it just
	makes you feel depressed. Read a
	book or listen to your favourite music
	instead, and you won't feel so bad.
Presenter	Thanks, Martin. Good tip! And our
	next caller is Miriam. Miriam?
Miriam	Hi.

English File 4<sup>th</sup> edition Photocopiable © Oxford University Press 2019

Presenter	Hi, Miriam. What's your tip?
Miriam	Every week, make a list of all the
	good things that happened to you,
	on your phone or on a piece of
	paper. Then if you're feeling a bit sad
	or depressed, read the list and it'll
	make you feel better.
Presenter	Thanks, Miriam. And our last call is
	from Michael. Hi, Michael. We're
	listening.
Michael	Hi. I think it's good to try to use
	positive language when you speak to
	other people. You know, if your
	friend has a problem, don't say 'I'm
	sorry' or 'Oh, poor you', say
	something positive like, 'Don't worry!
	Everything'll be OK.' That way you'll
	make the other person think more
	positively about their problem.
Presenter	Thank you, Michael. Well that's all
	we've got time for. A big thank you to
	all our callers.

## Lesson 6B

#### 6.9

PresenterEarlier this year, ten years after<br/>Steve sent the letter, some builders<br/>were renovating the living room in<br/>Carmen's mother's house in Spain.<br/>When they were working on the<br/>fireplace they found Steve's letter.<br/>They gave it to Carmen's sister, and<br/>she sent the letter to Carmen in<br/>Paris. Carmen was now 42, and she<br/>was still single.

#### Carmen When I got the letter I didn't call Steve immediately because I was so nervous. I kept picking up the phone and putting it down again. I nearly didn't phone him at all. But I knew that I had to make the call. Carmen finally made the call and Presenter Steve answered the phone. He was also now 42 and he was also single. Steve I couldn't believe it when she phoned. I've just moved house, but luckily I kept my old phone number. Steve and Carmen arranged to meet Presenter in Paris a few days later. When we met it was like a film. We Steve ran across the airport and into each other's arms. Within 30 seconds of seeing each other again we were kissing. We fell in love all over again. Presenter Last week the couple got married, 17 years after they first met. Carmen I never got married in all those years, but now I have married the man I've always loved.

#### 6.10

#### Decisions

I won't stay for dinner. I think I'll go home early. Offers

I'll help you with your homework.

Shall I open the window?

#### Promises

I'll always love you.

I won't tell anybody.



6.11 first syllable	prefer		
We'll offer him the job.	receive		
I promise to come.	repair		
Can I borrow your car?	6.13		
lt'll never happen.	1		
Please practise the sentences.	<ul><li>A Are you feeling better?</li><li>B Yes, I think I'll go back to work tomorrow.</li></ul>		
second syllable	2		
We'll decide later.	<b>C</b> The shirt you bought me is too small.		
I don't agree.	<b>D</b> Don't worry. I'll take it back to the shop and		
When do you arrive?	change it. I still have the receipt. 3		
They complain about everything.	E Hi, Jack. It's me, Karen.		
	<b>F</b> I can't talk now, I'm driving – I'll call you back in 15		
It'll depend on the weather.	minutes. 4		
Don't forget your keys.	A That's my pen you're using!		
Let's invite her.	<b>B</b> Is it? Sorry. I'll give it back in a minute.		
Which do you prefer?	5		
You'll receive it in a week.	C Can you lend me £20? I'll pay you back next week.		
Can you repair this, please?	<b>D</b> OK – here you are.		
6.12	6		
decide	E Where did you buy those shoes?		
offer	F I got them online, but they're too big. I think I'll send them back.		
promise			
agree	Lesson 6C		
arrive	6.14		
borrow	<b>Doctor</b> So, tell me, what did you dream about?		
complain	Patient I was at a party. The room was full of people. Doctor What were they doing?		
depend	Patient They were drinking and talking.		
forget	Doctor Were you drinking?		
happen	Patient Yes, I was drinking champagne.		
invite	<b>Doctor</b> And then what happened? <b>Patient</b> Then, suddenly I was in a garden. There		
	were a lot of flowers		
practise	<b>Doctor</b> Flowers, yes what kind of flowers?		

English File 4<sup>th</sup> edition Photocopiable © Oxford University Press 2019 Page 37 of 77



Patient I couldn't see – it was a bit dark. And I could hear music – somebody was playing the violin.

Doctor The violin? Go on.

Patient And then I saw an owl, a really big owl in a tree ...

Doctor How did you feel? Were you frightened of it?

- Patient No, not frightened really, no, but I remember I felt incredibly cold. Especially my feet – they were freezing. And then I woke up.
- Doctor Your feet? Mmm, very interesting, very interesting. Were you wearing any shoes?

Patient No, no I wasn't.

**Doctor** Tell me, have you ever had this dream before?

Patient No, never. So, what does it mean, Doctor?

#### 6.15

Patient So what does it mean, Doctor?

**Doctor** Well, first the party. A party is a group of people. This means that you're going to meet a lot of people. I think you're going to be very busy.

Patient At work?

**Doctor** Yes, at work ... you work in an office, I think? **Patient** Yes, that's right.

**Doctor** I think the party means you're going to have a lot of meetings.

Patient What about the champagne?

- Doctor Let me look at my notes again. Ah yes, you were drinking champagne. Champagne means a celebration. It's a symbol of success. So we have a meeting or meetings and then a celebration. Maybe in the future you'll have a meeting with your boss, about a possible promotion?
- Patient Well, it's possible. I hope so ... What about the garden and the flowers? Do they mean anything?

- **Doctor** Yes. Flowers are a positive symbol. So, the flowers mean that you are feeling positive about the future. So perhaps you already knew about this possible promotion?
- Patient No, I didn't. But it's true, I am very happy at work and I feel very positive about my future. That's not where my problems are. My problems are with my love life. Does my dream tell you anything about that?

**Doctor** Mm, yes it does. You're single, aren't you? **Patient** Yes, well, divorced.

- **Doctor** Because the violin music tells me you want some romance in your life – you're looking for a partner perhaps?
- Patient Yes, yes, I am. In fact I met a woman last month – I really like her... I think I'm in love with her. I'm meeting her tonight.

Doctor In your dream you saw an owl in a tree?

- Patient Yes, an owl ... a big owl.
- Doctor The owl represents an older person. I think you'll need to ask this older person for help. Maybe this 'older person' is me? Maybe you need my help?
- Patient Well, yes, what I really want to know is does this person, this woman ... love me?

#### 6.16

- Patient Well, yes, what I really want to know is does this person, this woman ... love me?
- **Doctor** You remember the end of your dream? You were feeling cold?

Patient Yes, my feet were very cold.

**Doctor** Well ... I think perhaps you already know the answer to your question.

Patient You mean she doesn't love me.

**Doctor** No, I don't think so. I think you will need to find another woman. I'm sorry. Perhaps you can find someone ...

### 6.17

I live in the city centre.

- She doesn't smoke.
- He's looking for a new job.
- I'm leaving tomorrow.
- We saw a good film last night.
- We didn't do anything yesterday.
- He was working in Paris.
- What were you doing at 7.00?
- I'm going to see Tom tonight.
- Look! It's going to snow.
- You'll love New York.
- I'll phone her later.
- I'll help you.
- I'll pay you back tomorrow.
- I've finished the book.
- Have you ever been to Iran?

#### 6.18

- 1 The room was incredibly dark.
- 2 The room was really dark.
- 3 The room was very dark.
- 4 The room was quite dark.
- 5 The room was a bit dark.
- 6 The room was not very dark.

### 6.19

tree /i:/ dream, mean, beach, clean, easy, jeans,

meat, speak,

egg /e/ already, breakfast, sweater, weather

train /ei/ break, great

chair /eə/ wear

ear /iə/ really , clear, dear, hear, idea, near, theatre

bird /3ː/ earn, learn

### 6.20

- 1 What does my dream about the beach mean?
- 2 We've already had breakfast.
- **3** Great it's time for a break.
- 4 Oh, dear! I hear nobody likes your idea.

# 5 & 6 Revise and Check

- 6.21
- 1
- I = interviewer, K = Katelyn
- I Do you have more free time than three years ago?
- K I actually definitely do have more free time than I did a couple of years ago, so I actually just graduated from college. This is my first year working full time, so working nine to five frees up your evenings, so definitely more free time than before.

### 2

### I = interviewer, S = Susie

- I What's the most beautiful city you've ever been to?
- **S** That's such a good question. Um, I think probably Athens.
- I Why?
- S It's, it's just, it's absolutely gorgeous the
   Acropolis, the Parthenon, the sights are beautiful.
   Yeah, it's the best place to go.
- 3

### I = interviewer, A = Anna

- I What do you drink in a typical day?
- A In a typical day I usually just drink, er, a lot of coffee and water, sometimes juice.
- I Is there anything you drink too much of?
- A I probably drink too much coffee.
- I Is there anything you don't drink enough of?
- A I don't drink enough water most days, but I'm trying to get better.



#### 4

#### I = interviewer, L = Laura

- I Are you an optimist or a pessimist?
- **C** I am a realist. Um, yeah, more pessimistic than optimistic.
- 5

#### I = interviewer, P = Paula

- I Do you often dream about the same thing?
- P Yes, I do. I had a really, really awful teacher at high school for history, and she was always really mean. And when I finished high school, I always dreamed that she would say, 'You will never pass your A levels'. And now I always dream of the same teacher from high school telling me, 'You will never finish your degree,' so that's kind of weird, yeah.

# Lesson 7A

#### 7.1 Sim

## Simon

When I was about 30, I got a job as an editor in a publishing company. It was my first office job, and um I didn't really know what to wear, but, um, for the interview I wore a suit, in fact I bought the suit specially for the interview. I got the job so I thought that must be OK, so um on the first day I went to work wearing a suit and a tie. I got to work early, um, I wanted to make a good impression, and I was the first person in the office, so I went in, I found my desk, with my name on it, and I sat down and there were a few papers and documents for me to read, so I started reading those. I turned on my computer, and after about ten, fifteen minutes the other people in the office started to arrive and I noticed that nobody else was wearing a suit, and I thought, OK it's not a big problem. So I introduced myself to the other people, I said 'Hello, how are you? Hello, pleased to meet you' and the next thing someone said to me was 'My computer's really slow, do you think you know what the problem is?' and I said 'No, no, not

really.' So then I introduced myself to somebody else and said 'Hello, nice to meet you' and she replied 'Hello, nice to meet you' and then she said 'Do you know how I can connect my computer to the printer?' and I said 'No, I have no idea how to do that.' Anyway I went back to work and about half an hour later I had a meeting with my boss, and she said 'How's it going?' and I said 'Yeah, it's all good, everybody seems really nice. Just one thing, why does everybody think I can fix their computer?' and she looked at me and what I was wearing and she said 'It's your suit. Nobody in this office ever wears a suit, so they think you're from the IT department and you've come to help with a computer problem. They're the only ones who wear suits!' So I never wore it again. To this day.

#### Claire

It was my first day at work as a teacher at a language school, and they asked me to come the first week of term to observe some teachers, to watch their lessons, and then I was going to start teaching the following week. But when I arrived there, they told me that one of the teachers was ill and they asked me to take the class, and it was three-year-old kids! So I was in a class with about ten three-year-olds who were running around – my boss gave me a story book to read to them, but the kids couldn't speak any English. I'd never taught - never been trained to teach children that small. I tried to read the book to two of them, but the others were running around shouting and hitting each other, and at the worst possible moment, just when all of them were being really noisy and not doing anything I was telling them to, my boss - the director of the school - opened the door and just looked at me. I felt terrible but then she said 'These children are too young for you, aren't they?' and I said yes, I was nearly crying. Luckily after that she never gave me any classes with really young children, but it was the most stressful class I've ever tried to teach.

English File 4<sup>th</sup> edition Photocopiable © Oxford University Press 2019

### 7.2 Verb forms 1 verbs + infinitive

- 1 We've decided to go to France for our holiday.
- 2 Don't forget to turn off all the lights.
- 3 We hope to see you again soon.
- **4** I'm learning to drive. My test is next month.
- **5** I need to go to the supermarket. We don't have any milk.
- 6 He offered to help me with my case.
- 7 They're planning to get married soon.
- 8 He pretended to be ill, but he wasn't really.
- 9 He's promised to pay me back when he gets a job.
- **10** Remember to bring your dictionaries to class tomorrow.
- 11 It was very cloudy and it started to rain.
- 12 I'm trying to find a job, but it's very hard.
- 13 I want to catch the six o'clock train.
- 14 I'd like to buy a new car next month.

#### 7.3

- **1 A** You need to be on time.
  - **B** Try not to talk too much.
- 2 A It'll be nice to meet new people.
  - B It's important not to be late.
- **3** I don't know where to go or what to do.
- **4 A** Why did you wear a suit?
  - **B** To make a good impression.
  - **B** I wore a suit to make a good impression.

#### 7.4

I want to come.

It's difficult to say.

Try not to be late.

#### 7.5

- 1 Have you ever tried to learn something new and failed?
- 2 How important is it to know how to drive?
- **3** How long do you usually spend deciding what to wear in the morning?
- **4** Have you ever forgotten to turn off your phone during a class or concert?

- 5 Where are you hoping to go for your next holiday?
- 6 Are you planning to go anywhere next weekend?
- 7 Would you like to work or study in another country?
- 8 Have you ever pretended to be ill (when you weren't)?
- **9** Do you think it's important to learn to cook at school?
- **10** Do you think it's possible to stay friends with an ex-boyfriend or girlfriend?

# Lesson 7B

#### 7.6 2 Verbs + gerund

- 1 I enjoy reading in bed.
- 2 Have you finished tidying your room?
- **3** I want to go on working until I'm 70.
- 4 I hate being late when I'm meeting someone.
- 5 I like having breakfast in a café.
- 6 I love waking up early on a sunny morning.
- 7 I don't mind doing the ironing. It's quite relaxing.
- 8 She spends hours talking on the phone.
- 9 It started raining at 5.30 in the morning.
- **10** Please stop making such a noise. I can't think.
- 11 I don't feel like cooking today. Let's go out for lunch.

### 7.7

**1** A Eating outside in the summer makes me feel good.

**B** Happiness is getting up late and not going to work.

- 2 A I love having breakfast in bed.
  - **B** I hate not getting to the airport early.
- **3** A I'm thinking of buying a new car.
  - **B** Jim left without saying goodbye.



# English File

#### 7.8

#### Presenter

The capital city of Estonia, Tallinn, is one of the most beautiful cities on the Baltic coast. It's one of the world's 'smart cities', which means that technology plays an important role in people's lives and in business.

But some people in Tallin are using the internet for something very unusual. It's called the Bank of Happiness, but it's a very different kind of bank. Nobody pays money into the bank, and the bank doesn't lend money to anybody. Instead, the Bank of Happiness is a forum where thousands of people from Estonia, and other countries too, connect with each other, and they offer or receive services completely free of charge.

Here's how it works: you register and then you post what you're offering or what you need – it's really easy. For example, people offer to do the shopping for somebody, or walk their dog. Other people post things like 'I need someone who can fix my car' or 'Can anybody translate an email into French for me?' But the most important thing is that nobody pays any money. Everything is free.

The bank was started over five years ago by a 39year-old Estonian woman called Airi Kivi. She's a psychologist and a family therapist, and her goal was to make people think and act with their hearts.

#### Airi

I thought, we need something like this Bank of Happiness, where people can meet each other and help each other – do something cool. The Estonian economy was also having problems at the time. A little bit later, I thought, wow, the Bank of Happiness is perfect for this economic crisis. A lot of people are unemployed and they can use our bank. In the Bank of Happiness people don't need to pay each other back. For example, a teenager will do the shopping for his old neighbour, and maybe the neighbour can't do anything for him in return. But then perhaps the neighbour will post a comment on the site and tell people about what the teenager did, and then another person, who sees this, will probably do something to help the teenager. The principle of the Bank is that it's not money and things that make people happy. What really makes them happy is doing things for other people.

#### 7.9

singer /ŋ/ shopping nothing boring ironing going doing

#### 7.10

- 1 bang
- bank
- 2 thing think
- 3 sing sink
- **4** ping pink

#### 7.11

- 1 The news about the bank really surprised me.
- 2 One thing I hate about supermarkets is queuing.
- 3 Please could you put the dirty dishes in the sink?
- 4 I think you have a message. I just heard your phone ping.

English File 4<sup>th</sup> edition Photocopiable © Oxford University Press 2019

# Lesson 7C

#### 7.12

There were four tests for me to complete in Madrid. I had to order a drink and a sandwich in a bar, ask the price, and understand it. Then I had to ask for directions in the street, and follow them, then get a taxi to a famous place, and finally phone somebody and leave a message on their voicemail.

There were just three rules. You mustn't use a dictionary or phrase book app, you must only speak Spanish and you mustn't use your hands or mime or write anything down.

#### 7.13

I have to speak English at work.

She has to get up at seven every day. We don't have to wear a uniform at this school.

He doesn't have to work on Saturdays.

Do I have to buy a grammar book?

What time does she have to get up in the morning?

#### 7.14

You must do your homework tonight. She must tidy her room before she goes out. You mustn't leave your bags here. I mustn't forget to call her tonight. Must I go to bed now? When must we decide about the party? 7.15 Journalist I arrived at Madrid airport, where I met Paula. Hola. Soy Max. Paula Encantada. Soy Paula. Journalist Paula took me to my hotel and that evening we went to the centre of



	Pre-Intermediate
	test. I had to order a sandwich and a
	drink in a bar then ask for the bill. I
	sat down at the bar and I tried to
	order a beer and a ham sandwich.
	Por favor, una cerveza y un bocadillo
	de jamon.
Waiter	En seguida.
Journalist	Fantastic! The waiter understood me
	first time. My pronunciation wasn't
	perfect, but I got my beer and my
	sandwich. I really enjoyed it. But then
	the more difficult bit. Asking for the
	bill Cuanto es?
Waiter	Seis noventa.
Journalist	Como?
Waiter	Seis noventa.
Journalist	Six ninety. I understood! Paula gave
	me eight points for the test. I was
	very happy with that. Next we went
	out into the street. Test number 2
	was asking for directions and (very
	important!) understanding them. We
	were in a narrow street and I had to
	stop someone and ask them for the
	nearest chemist, una farmacia. I
	stopped a woman. At first I didn't
	understand anything she said!
Passer-by	Siga todo recto y tome la segunda
	por la derecha. Hay una farmacia en
	esa calle.
Journalist	I asked the woman to speak more
	slowly.
Passer-by	Todo recto y tome la segunda calle
	por la derecha DERECHA.
Journalist	I got it this time, I think. The second
	street on the right. I followed the
	directions and guess what? There
	was a chemist there! Seven points
	from Paula.

English File 4<sup>th</sup> edition Photocopiable © Oxford University Press 2019

Madrid and it was time for my first

Test number three. I wasn't looking forward to this one. I had to get a taxi to a famous place in Madrid. Paula wrote down the name of the place on a piece of paper. It was the name of the football stadium where Real Madrid play. We stopped a taxi. Journalist El Bernabeu, por favor. Que? Adonde? Taxi driver Journalist He didn't understand me. I tried again but he still didn't understand. I was desperate so I said Real Madrid, Stadium, football.

- Taxi driverAh, El Santiago Bernabeu.
- Journalist Finally! Paula only gave me five because I ended up using English. Still, at least I made the taxi driver understand where I wanted to go. And so to the final test. I had to leave a message in Spanish on somebody's voicemail. I had to give my name, spell it, and ask the person to call me back. Paula gave me the number (it was one of her friends called Lola) and I dialled. I was feeling a bit nervous at this point, because speaking on the phone in a foreign language is never easy.
- Lola Deje su mensaje despues de la señal.
- Journalist Er. Buenas noches. Soy Max. Max. M-A- X. Er... Por favor... Ilamarme esta noche.... Oh yes... a las 8.30 er, gracias. Well, my grammar wasn't right but I left the message. Half an hour later, at half past eight Lola phoned me. Success! Paula gave me eight points. That was the end of



my four tests. Paula was pleased with me. My final score was seven. I was quite happy with that. So how much can you learn in a month? Well, of course you can't learn Spanish in a month but you can learn enough to survive if you are on holiday or on a trip. Now I want to go back to England and try and learn some more. Adios!

### 7.16

#### Languages

- 1 Do you think you're good at learning languages?
- **2** Is there anything about learning English that you're bad at?
- **3** Do you think listening to pop music is good for your English?
- **4** Are you afraid of going to places where you don't speak the language?
- **5** What English-speaking countries are you most interested in?

#### Tourism

- **6** Which towns or cities in your country are full of tourists in the summer?
- 7 What tourist attractions is your country famous for?
- 8 Are people in your country usually nice to tourists?
- **9** Do you get angry with tourists who don't try to speak your language?
- **10** Are people in the capital city very different from people in the rest of the country?

- 1 Do you think you're good at learning languages?
- 2 Is there anything about learning English that you're bad at?
- **3** Do you think listening to pop music is good for your English?
- **4** What tourist attractions is your country famous for?



# **Practical English Episode 4**

### 7.18

7.18			
Jenny	Are you OK?		
Rob	Me? Never better.		
Jenny	It's beautiful here, isn't it? I think this is my		
	favourite place in New York.		
Rob	Yeah, it's great.		
Jenny	So how's it all going? Are you happy you		
	came?		
Rob	To Central Park? At seven fifteen in the		
	morning?		
Jenny	To New York, Rob.		
Rob	Yeah. Of course I'm happy. It's fantastic.		
Jenny	Really? You aren't just saying that.		
Rob	No, I mean it.		
Jenny	You need to get in shape, Rob.		
Rob	I know. I am a bit tired of eating out all the		
	time. It isn't good for my figure.		
Jenny	It's the restaurants you go to! Why don't you		
	come over to my place after work? I could		
	make you something a little healthier.		
Rob	I'd really like that. Thanks.		
Jenny	So, how do you feel now? Are you ready to		
	go again?		
Rob	Oh yes! I'm ready for anything.		
Jenny	Are you sure you're OK?		
Rob	Absolutely.		
Jenny	OK. We'll only go around two more times.		
Rob	Two? Excellent!		
7.19			
	the matter?		
2   have a headache			
	e a cough.		
	1   have flu.		
5 I have a temperature.			

6 I have a bad stomach.

3 I have a cold.

	~	~	
-	2	0	

7.20	
Pharmacist Good morning. Can I help y	ou?
Rob I'm not feeling very well. I th	nink l
have flu.	
<b>Pharmacist</b> What are your symptoms?	
Rob I have a headache and a co	ough.
Pharmacist Do you have a temperature	?
Rob No, I don't think so.	
Pharmacist Are you allergic to any drug	s?
<b>Rob</b> l'm allergic to penicillin.	
Pharmacist No problem. This is ibuprofe	en. It'll
make you feel better.	
Rob How many do I have to take	?
Pharmacist Two every four hours.	
Rob Sorry? How often?	
Pharmacist Two every four hours. If you	u don't
feel better in 48 hours, you	should
see a doctor.	
Rob OK, thanks. How much is the	nat?
Pharmacist That's \$6.99, please.	
Rob Thank you.	
Pharmacist You're welcome.	
7.21	
Pharmacist Good morning. Can I help y	ou?
<b>Rob</b> I'm not feeling very well. I t	hink l
have flu.	
<b>Pharmacist</b> What are your symptoms?	
<b>Rob</b> I have a headache and a co	ough.
Pharmacist Do you have a temperature	?
Rob No, I don't think so.	
Pharmacist Are you allergic to any drug	s?
<b>Rob</b> l'm allergic to penicillin.	
Pharmacist No problem. This is ibuprofe	en. It'll
make you feel better.	
Rob How many do I have to take	?
Pharmacist Two every four hours.	
Rob Sorry? How often?	
Pharmacist Two every four hours. If you	u don't
feel better in 48 hours, you	should
see a doctor.	



Rob	OK, thanks. How much is that?
Pharmacist	That's \$6.99, please.
Rob	Thank you.
Pharmacist	You're welcome.

#### 7.22

**Rob** That was a lovely meal. Thanks, Jenny.

Jenny That's OK.

- **Rob** It's been great being in New York. You know, your offer to work here came at a very good time for me.
- Jenny Really?
- Rob Yeah, I was looking for something new. Something different. You see, I broke up with my girlfriend a few months before I met you.
- Jenny Oh... right...
- **Rob** What about you?
- Jenny What about me?
- Rob You know... relationships?
- Jenny Oh, I've been too busy recently to think about relationships. Getting this job at the magazine was a really big thing for me. I guess that's taken up all my time and energy.
- **Rob** But that isn't very good for you. Only thinking about work, I mean.
- Jenny Why didn't you tell me you weren't feeling well this morning? We didn't have to go for a run.
- Rob I wanted to go. It was nice.
- Jenny Well, I'm glad you're feeling better. Would you like another coffee?
- **Rob** No, thanks. I think I should get back to the hotel now, I've got a really busy day tomorrow. Do you have a telephone number for a taxi?
- Jenny Yeah...but it's much easier to get a cab on the street.
- Rob Oh, OK, then.
- Jenny I'll see you in the morning, if you're feeling OK.

Rob	Oh, I'm sure I'll be fine! Thanks again for a
	great evening.
Jenny	Any time.
Rob	Goodnight.
Jenny	Night, Rob.

#### 7.23

I've got a busy day tomorrow.

Have you got any children?

Yes I have. I've got a girl and a boy.

No I haven't. I haven't got children.

#### 7.24

I've got a brother and two sisters. I haven't got any pets. She's got a beautiful house. He hasn't got many friends. Have they got any children? No they haven't. Has the hotel got a swimming pool? Yes, it has.

- 1 That was a lovely meal.
- **2** That isn't very good for you.
- 3 I'm glad you're feeling better.
- 4 I think I should get back to the hotel now.
- 5 I'm sure I'll be fine!
- 6 Thanks again for a great evening.

### Lesson 8A

#### 8.1

#### Hi Tracey,

You know the answer to your last question, and it's 'yes'. You're making your life more difficult. But it's also true that having a long-term relationship with anyone is difficult, and in your case you can at least see what some of the problems are. I'm sure this man loves you and will support you in all your goals in life, but it's true that he's already done all the things you want to do. It's not his fault, but it means that he'll never get as excited as you about, for example, a wedding or having another child. And everything you experience together, he'll probably compare to the last time he did it. You should think carefully about what kind of partner you really want: someone who can support you and show you the way in life, or someone who will discover life with you. You shouldn't make a decision in a hurry. When you're clearer about what you want, then you can decide if you're going to stay with this man or not. Good luck!

#### 8.2

- You should leave your boyfriend.
   She's very stressed. She shouldn't work so hard.
   You shouldn't drink coffee in the evening. It'll keep you awake.
- 2 I think you should get a new job.I don't think you should speak to him.

#### 8.3

bull /u/ should, would, good, put

boot /uː/ choose, do, truth, you



### 8.4

bull /u/ book, could, look, pull, push

boot /uː/ cool, flew, food, lose, shoes, school

0.0	
Annabel	Hello. I'm Annabel.
Peter	And I'm Peter.
Expert	Hi there, Annabel and Peter. What's
	your problem?
Annabel	We've got a son, Jamie, and he's 25.
	He's a chef.
Peter	But he still lives with us because he
	says it's too expensive to rent a flat
	and he doesn't earn enough money.
Annabel	He gives us some money every
	month for bills – not much, but a bit –
	and you know it's nice to have him at
	home, but we think he needs to be
	more independent.
Peter	Yes, absolutely.
Annabel	But last week he told us that he's
	planning a two-week holiday to
	Mexico with his friends. I mean, it's
	true that he works full time and we
	know he needs a break, but we really
	think
Peter	Yes, we don't think he should go on
	an expensive holiday when he
	doesn't give us much money. We
	think he should save his money so
	that he can get his own place to live.
	Should we tell him that he can't go to
	Mexico?

# English File

#### 8.6

### Expert

You know, to be honest I think you're being a bit hard on him. I mean he's only 25. It's good that he has a job and everybody needs a holiday.

My advice is that you should let him go to Mexico, but when he comes back you should sit down with him and talk to him about starting to pay rent. That way he'll understand that he needs to start planning for the future and to start thinking about renting a flat. But I know from talking to other parents that there are a lot of young people still living at home in their 20s and 30s, and some of them don't even have jobs. So in many ways I think you're lucky.

#### Annabel

You see? That's just what I think ...

#### 8.7

Nick Hi there. I'm Nick.

- Expert Hi, Nick. So what's your problem?
- Nick Well, I've been with my girlfriend for three years. We have a really great relationship although we're quite different. She's clever and popular and I'm, er, quiet and hardworking. Anyway, now she wants to move to London, because she thinks she can get a better job there, and she wants me to go to London too -you know, London's much more exciting than Bolton, where we live now. But I have a good job in Bolton and I get a good salary. I mean the idea of moving and having a new life is like a dream, but for me that's what it is, I mean it's a dream, it isn't real. What should I do? Should I follow my heart and move to London with her? Or should I stay here where I know I have a good job, but possibly lose my girlfriend?

# 8.8

### Expert

I think you should sit down together and talk about your dreams for the future, and see if they are the same dreams. If they are, and you can see a future together, then the first thing is for her to look for a job in London. If she finds one, then maybe she can move there first and you can go at weekends and see how you feel about life there.

#### Nick

Thanks a lot for that. I think that's really good advice.

### 8.9

Jane Hello. My name's Jane.

- Expert Hi Jane. So, why are you calling?
- Well, a month ago my friend Susan and I Jane decided to go on holiday together this summer, to Turkey. So we planned everything and, er, I was really looking forward to it as Susan's an old friend and I don't see her very often. But the other day she told me that she was telling another friend of hers about our holiday, somebody I don't know, a woman called Angie, and Angie was really interested, and now Susan has invited her to come, too. Susan never asked me what I thought! I don't even know Angie, and I really don't want to go on holiday with someone I don't know. What should I do?

### 8.10

#### Expert

I think your friend has been a bit insensitive and she's put you in a difficult position. You have several different options. You could say that you aren't going if Angie goes, but then you'll put Susan in a difficult position. Or you could just cancel, and suggest having another holiday later with just the two of you. Or you could invite someone else who you like, and



then there would be four of you, which is sometimes a better number than three. But in fact you don't know Angie and maybe you'll like her. So I think you should try to get to know her first. If you like her, then the holiday will probably be a success. If not, then you should tell your friend you aren't going, because you don't think it will work with Angie. You know, a bad holiday is worse than no holiday.

#### 8.11

- 7 get angry
- 3 get divorced
- 5 get fit
- 4 get lost
- 2 get married
- 1 get nervous
- 6 get ready
- 9 get better / get worse
- 8 get colder
- 11 get a job
- 12 get a newspaper
- 10 get a ticket
- 16 get into a car
- 15 get on a bus
- 13 get on with somebody
- 14 get up
- 18 get home
- 19 get to school
- 17 get to work
- 21 get an email
- 20 get a present
- 22 get a prize

### Lesson 8B

### 8.12

1 If we get to the airport early, the flight will be delayed.

If you tell her the truth, she won't believe you. What will you do if you don't find a job?

- 2 If you don't go, she won't be very pleased.She won't be very pleased if you don't go.
- 3 If you miss the last bus, get a taxi.If you miss the last bus, you can get a taxi.

#### 8.13

- 1 It was the recession and it was very difficult to get a job.
- 2 I applied for lots of different jobs.
- **3** We got cut off because the bus went into a tunnel.
- **4** I was interested in either a trip to see birds or a trip to see a tiger.
- 5 I thought it would be really cool to see a tiger in the wild.
- 6 We spent the whole morning looking for the tiger.

#### 8.14

Peter wanted to get a job

#### Peter

I did maths at university and normally, after doing maths at university, people get a job in a bank or in IT, but when I finished it was the recession and it was very difficult to get a job. I was unemployed for quite a long time. I was looking for jobs, and I applied for lots of different jobs, but they just answered 'sorry, we don't want you', and I was getting a bit depressed. This went on for about four months and then one day I was on a number 49 bus in London – I can even remember where I was sitting – and my phone rang. I said hello, and a woman said 'Hello, you applied for a job with us a few months ago. Are you still interested?' So I said yes, absolutely, I'm very interested. So then she said 'we'd like you to come for an interview'... and then at that moment we

got cut off because the bus went into a tunnel. And the phone number wasn't on my phone – it just said 'unknown number', and I couldn't remember what the name of the company was because I'd applied for so many jobs. So I thought 'four months of nothing and then when they ring I get cut off'. Luckily they called back the next day, and in the end I had an interview, and I got the job.

#### Sue wanted to see a tiger

#### Sue

This happened when I was at a conference in Thailand. The conference hotel was amazing, it was in a beautiful national park called Khao Yai, north of Bangkok. We were very busy with talks and meetings most of the time, but we had one free morning, and we could choose from different trips or activities. I was interested in either a trip to see birds or a trip to see a tiger. A tiger, not tigers, because they told us that there was only one tiger in the whole park! Well, I chose the tiger trip, because I thought it would be really cool to see a tiger in the wild. But we had to leave really early in the morning, because we had to travel quite a long way to the part of the park where the tiger usually was - the bird trip was nearer the hotel. So we tiger-watchers got up at 5.00 in the morning, but our guide said that we probably wouldn't see the tiger, because you know, there was only one tiger. We finally got there and we spent the whole morning looking for the tiger, but no luck. But we saw some nice birds, and it was fun, so when we got back to the conference hotel, we felt we'd had a really good morning. But then the other group got back, the ones who went to see the birds, and of course they saw lots of amazing birds, but they also saw the tiger! I suppose that day it wasn't in its usual part of the park. And I thought isn't that typical - you go on the tiger trip and you don't see the tiger, but the people on the bird trip see the tiger!

# English File

### 8.15

### Confusing verbs

- 2 wear jewellery wear clothes carry a bag carry a baby
- 8 win a match win a medal win a prize earn a salary
- earn money 5 know somebody well
- know something meet somebody for the first time meet at 11 o'clock
- 1 hope that something good will happen hope to do something wait for a bus wait for a long time
- watch TV
   watch a match
   look at a photo
   look at a view
- 11 look happy look about 25 years old look like your mother look like a model
- 4 miss the bus miss a class lose a match lose your glasses
- 9 bring your dictionary
   bring something back from holiday
   take an umbrella
   take your children to school
- 6 look for your glasses
  look for a job
  find your glasses
  find a job
  10 say sorry

say hello

say something to somebody

- tell a joke
- tell a lie
- tell somebody something
- 7 lend money to somebody borrow money from somebody
- 12 hear a noise
  - hear the doorbell listen to music listen to the radio

### 8.16

1

#### I A What are you going to wear tonight? B Where are you from? A I'm from Warsaw. C 2 I A I don't know what to do. I B There's no milk in the fridge! 3 A Hi. Nice to meet you. ł B Do you want meat or fish? F 4 ŀ A The maximum weight for hand luggage is 10 kilos. B I'm coming! Wait for me! I 5 F A Please write soon. I B is it on the left or on the right? 6 A There's only one ticket left. B Brazil won the match 5-1. 7 A I can't see the board! B I love swimming in the sea. 8 A Have you ever read War and Peace? B It was cold, so she wore a coat.



### 8.17

- 1 I can see the sea from here.
- 2 I write with my right hand.
- 3 He won one game.
- 4 I know there's no hope.

# Lesson 8C

8.18		
Reader	'Girl' by O Henry	
Reader	Part 1	
Detective	"I've found where she lives,"	
Reader	said the detective quietly.	
Detective	"Here is the address."	
Reader	Hartley took the piece of paper. On it	
	were the words "Vivienne Arlington,	
	number 341 East 49th Street".	
Detective	"She moved there a week ago,"	
Reader	said the detective.	
Detective	"I can follow her if you want. It will	
	only cost you \$7 a day and	
	expenses"	
Hartley	"No, thank you,"	
Reader	interrupted Hartley.	
Hartley	"I only wanted the address. How	
i la lioy	,	
	much is it?"	
Detective	•	
-	much is it?"	
Detective	much is it?" "One day's work,"	
Detective Reader	much is it?" "One day's work," said the detective.	
Detective Reader Detective	much is it?" "One day's work," said the detective. "Ten dollars."	
Detective Reader Detective	much is it?" "One day's work," said the detective. "Ten dollars." Hartley paid the man. Then he left	
Detective Reader Detective	much is it?" "One day's work," said the detective. "Ten dollars." Hartley paid the man. Then he left his office and took a tram to	
Detective Reader Detective	much is it?" "One day's work," said the detective. "Ten dollars." Hartley paid the man. Then he left his office and took a tram to Broadway. After walking a short d	
Detective Reader Detective	much is it?" "One day's work," said the detective. "Ten dollars." Hartley paid the man. Then he left his office and took a tram to Broadway. After walking a short d distance he arrived at the building	
Detective Reader Detective	much is it?" "One day's work," said the detective. "Ten dollars." Hartley paid the man. Then he left his office and took a tram to Broadway. After walking a short d distance he arrived at the building that he was looking for. He went up	
Detective Reader Detective	much is it?" "One day's work," said the detective. "Ten dollars." Hartley paid the man. Then he left his office and took a tram to Broadway. After walking a short d distance he arrived at the building that he was looking for. He went up the stairs into her apartment and	
Detective Reader Detective	much is it?" "One day's work," said the detective. "Ten dollars." Hartley paid the man. Then he left his office and took a tram to Broadway. After walking a short d distance he arrived at the building that he was looking for. He went up the stairs into her apartment and saw her standing by the window.	
Detective Reader Detective	much is it?" "One day's work," said the detective. "Ten dollars." Hartley paid the man. Then he left his office and took a tram to Broadway. After walking a short d distance he arrived at the building that he was looking for. He went up the stairs into her apartment and saw her standing by the window. Vivienne was about twenty-one. Her	

# English File

Hartley	"Vivienne,"	Hartley	"I remember so well the evening I
Reader	said Hartley angrily,		first saw you at the Montgomerys'. I
Hartley	"you didn't answer my last letter. It		will never forget that dinner. Come
2	took me a week to find your new		on, Vivienne, promise me. I want
	address! Why didn't you answer me?		you. Nobody else will ever give you
	You knew I was waiting to see you		such a happy home."
	and hear from you."	Reader	Vivienne didn't answer. Suddenly
			Hartley was suspicious.
8.19		Hartley	"Tell me, Vivienne, is there"
Reader	Part 2	Reader	he asked,
Reader	The girl looked out the window	Hartley	"is there someone else?"
	dreamily.	Vivienne	"You shouldn't ask that, Mr. Hartley,"
Vivienne	"Mr Hartley,"	Reader	she said.
Reader	she said slowly,	Vivienne	"But I will tell you. There is one other
Vivienne	"I don't know what to say to you. I		personbut I haven't promised him
	understand all the advantages of		anything."
	your offer, and sometimes I feel sure	Hartley	"Vivienne,"
	that I could be happy with you. But,	Reader	said Hartley masterfully.
	then sometimes I am less sure. I was	Hartley	"You must be mine."
	born a city girl, and I am not sure that	Reader	Vivienne looked him in the eye.
	I would enjoy living a quiet life in the	Vivienne	"Do you think for one moment,"
	suburbs."	Reader	she said calmly,
Hartley	"My dear girl,"	Vivienne	"that I could come to your home
Reader	said Hartley,		while Héloise is there?"
Hartley	"You will have everything that you		
	want. You can come to the city for	8.20	
	the theatre, for shopping, and to visit	Hartley	"Vivienne,"
	your friends as often as you want.	Reader	said Hartley masterfully.
	You can trust me, can't you?"	Hartley	"You must be mine."
Vivienne	"I can trust you completely,"	Reader	Vivienne looked him in the eye.
Reader	she said, smiling at him.	Vivienne	"Do you think for one moment,"
Vivienne	"I know you are the kindest of men,	Reader	she said calmly,
	and that the girl who you get will be	Vivienne	"that I could come your home while
	very lucky. I heard all about you		Héloise is there?"
	when I was at the Montgomerys'."		
Hartley	"Ah!"		
Reader	exclaimed Hartley,		



#### 8.21

Hartley, the Montgomerys, Vivienne, Héloise

#### 8.22

A Whose coat is it? B It's my coat. It's mine.

- A Whose jacket is it?
- B It's your jacket. It's yours.
- A Whose phone is it?
- B It's his phone. It's his.
- A Whose bag is it?
- B It's her bag. It's hers.
- A Whose dog is it?
- **B** It's our dog. It's ours.
- A Whose house is it?
- B It's their house. It's theirs.

#### 8.23

1	It's my book. It's mine.		had dark hair and was wearing a
	It's her scarf. It's hers.		beautiful white blouse and a dark
3	They're our coats. They're ours.		green skirt.
4	It's his bike. It's his.	0.05	
5	It's your phone. It's yours.	8.25 Decider	Dott 4
6	It's their house. It's theirs.	Reader	Part 4
7	They're your sweets. They're yours.	H's wife	"My mother is here."
•		Reader	the woman said.
8.	24	H's wife	"But she's leaving in half an hour.

Hartley

Reader

Vivienne

Reader

Reader

Hartley

Reader

Vivienne

Reader

Reader

"Promise me,"

repeated Vivienne, softly.

He looked at her happily.

"I will come for you tomorrow,"

Hartley stood up to leave and she

turned back to the window with a

smile. An hour and forty minutes

later Hartley stepped off the train

when it stopped in the suburbs. He

walked up the stairs. A woman ran into his arms and they kissed. She

walked to his house, went inside and

he said. "I promise,"

he said.

"Tomorrow,"

she repeated.

0.24			20100100100011
Reader	Part 3		She came to have dinner, but there's
Hartley	"Héloise will go,"		nothing to eat."
Reader	said Hartley angrily.	Hartley	"I have something to tell you,"
Hartley	"I haven't had one day without	Reader	said Hartley. He whispered
	problems since I met her. You are		something in her ear.
	right, Vivienne. Héloise must go		His wife screamed. The woman
	before I can take you home. But she		screamed again, but it was a happy
	will go. I have decided"		scream – the sound of a woman
Vivienne	"Then,"		whose husband loved her. Her
Reader	said Vivienne,		mother came to see what was
Vivienne	"my answer is yes. I will be yours."		happening.
Reader	She looked into his eyes and Hartley	H's wife	"Oh, mother!"
	could hardly believe his luck.		

Reader	she cried,
H's wife	"What do you think? Vivienne is
	coming to be our cook! She is the
	cook that was with the Montgomerys.
	She's going to be ours! And now,
	dear,"
Reader	she told her husband,

H's wife "you must go to the kitchen and tell Héloise to leave. She has been drunk again all day."

#### 8.26

- 1 'I'm sorry, but I don't love you.'
- 2 'Give me back all my letters.'
- 3 'I think ... I have an idea.'
- 4 'Don't make a noise. Everyone is asleep.'
- **5** 'I don't feel like doing anything.'
- 6 'This is a very important matter.'

# 7&8 Revise and Check

#### 8.27

1

#### I = interviewer, S = Susie

- I What's your idea of happiness?
- **S** That's a difficult question. Um, my idea of happiness is probably relaxing with friends in my home, listening to nice music, with lovely food for everyone.

#### 2

#### I = interviewer, T = Tarquin

- I What foreign languages do you speak?
- T I speak French.
- I How well do you speak it?
- **T** Quite well. Not fluently, but well enough to get around.

#### 3

#### I = interviewer, K = Katelyn

I If you have a problem, who do you ask for advice, friends or family?

- **K** When I have a problem, I usually ask close friends for advice.
- I Why?
- K My parents are a lot older than me, so their advice is really great for certain things, but most of the things I'm going through right now, my friends are pretty good.

#### 4

#### I = interviewer, J = Joseph

- What advice would you give someone who can't sleep at night?
- J If someone couldn't sleep at night, I'd usually advise them to do something like meditation, so some kind of breathing exercises which would calm them down, um, and also just to be in an environment where they feel comfortable and safe I guess, rather than in an environment that stresses them out, maybe keep their phone out of the bedroom, or something like that.

### 5

#### I = interviewer, A = Alison

- I Do you think the British are bad at learning languages?
- A I think we do tend to be rather bad at learning languages.
- I Why?
- A I think we can be a bit lazy, because everybody else speaks English.





	<b>23</b> mouse	
Lesson 9A	<b>25</b> rabbit	
	<b>27</b> rat	
9.1	<b>29</b> snake	
1 [SFX: chicken]	<b>24</b> tiger	
2 [SFX: horse]	Sea animals	
3 [SFX: monkey]	32 dolphin	
4 [SFX: snake]	<b>30</b> jellyfish	
5 [SFX: cat]	33 shark	
6 [SFX: dog]	31 whale	
7 [SFX: lion] 8 [SFX: bull]		
	9.3	
9.2 Animals	camel	
Insects	crocodile	
<b>5</b> bee	dolphin	
2 butterfly	-	
6 fly	elephant	
1 mosquito	giraffe	
4 spider	kangaroo	
3 wasp	lion	
Farm animals	11011	
8 bull	mosquito	
10 chicken	9.4	
<b>12</b> cow	9.4 Presenter	So David, what are the five most
7 goat	Tresenter	dangerous animals in the UK? Can
13 horse		you tell us in reverse order, I mean
11 pig		starting with the 5th most
9 sheep		dangerous?
Wild animals	David	Yes, of course. At number five is a
16 bat		snake, the adder. The adder is the
18 bear		only poisonous snake in the UK.
21 bird 14 camel		They can be about one metre long
26 crocodile		and they're quite common in some
28 deer		parts of the UK. They don't normally
17 elephant		attack people, except when people
15 giraffe		step on them by accident. A bite from
22 kangaroo		an adder can be very painful, and,
<b>20</b> lion		occasionally, can kill. However the
19 monkey		last death from an adder bite was
		more than 40 years ago.

English File 4<sup>th</sup> edition Photocopiable © Oxford University Press 2019

Page 55 of 77



	•		
Presenter	And number four?		
David	The fourth most dangerous animals	David	Wasps and bees. They cause more
	in the UK are cows. People think		deaths in the UK than any other type
	cows are slow and a bit stupid, but in		of animal or insect. About five people
	fact cows kill at least one person		a year die from bee or wasp stings,
	every year. However, nearly all		and it's nearly always because they
	attacks happen when people are		have an allergic reaction. About 25%
	walking dogs in a field of cows, and		of the population in the UK have a
	they usually happen in spring or		bee or wasp allergy, some more
	early summer when young cows are		serious than others. However,
	with their mothers. So that's when		people are usually allergic to either
	you need to be careful.		bees or wasps, but not both. Bees
Presenter	And third?		and wasps only sting in self-defence
David	In third place are red deer. These are		or when they're provoked, but wasps
	large animals – they can weigh 100		are more aggressive than bees. So if
	kg. You need to be especially careful		you ever see a wasp nest in your
	in the autumn, when the male deer		garden, make sure you call a
	can get very aggressive. They also		professional to come and destroy it.
	cause frequent accidents on the road	Presenter	Definitely. Well David, that was
	by running out in front of cars- there		certainly
	are about 50,000 car accidents a		
	year which involve deer.	9.5	
Presenter	And in second place?		ow attacked me, I'd run away.
David	Dogs. They are responsible for		e didn't have a dog, she wouldn't do any
	around 200,000 attacks a year in the	exerc	
	UK, although most of them aren't		d you go for a swim if there were sharks
	serious and very few actually cause		e sea?
	death. Certain breeds of dog like	<b>2</b> B If I ha	ad more time, I'd do more exercise.
	German shepherds, Rottweilers, and	A l'd do	more exercise if I had more time.
	Pit Bulls, are more aggressive than	3 If we went	by car, we could stop at places on the
	others. One reason for this is that	way.	
	they were traditionally hunting dogs		
	or guard dogs. Dog attacks can		
	happen at any time, and some dogs		
	even attack their owners.		
Presenter	And in first place?		

English File

Lesson §	)B		back to that first incident with the spider and the TV and we talked
9.6			about it again and again until it
Interviewer	Do you have any phobias?		wasn't so frightening, and then in the
Julia	Yes, I'm very, very scared of spiders.		last session he brought in a
Interviewer	And how long have you had this		spider in a jar, into the room and he
	phobia?		made me hold the jar – I couldn't
Julia	I've had it since I was about 12, so		put the spider on my hand, but that
	for more than 30 years.		was a great improvement,
Interviewer	Did something happen to start the		because before I couldn't even look
	phobia?		at a drawing of a spider in a
Julia	I remember – and it's when I think I		children's book, and I certainly
	started being frightened – I		couldn't look at photos of spiders.
	remember a very big spider in the flat	Interviewer	Wow. Amazing.
	that we lived in at the time	Chloe	
	coming out from under the television	Interviewer	Do you have any phobias?
	and going across the room, and	Chloe	Erm yes, I have a phobia of buttons.
	me being absolutely terrified, and	Interviewer	Buttons on clothes?
	that's the first time I remember	Chloe	Yes. I don't like touching them.
	being scared.	Interviewer	And how long have you had the
Interviewer	How does it affect your life?	Chies	phobia?
Julia	In the past it was really awful. I mean	Chloe	All my life I think. For as long as I can remember.
	I couldn't sit in the same room	Interviewer	Do you know what happened to start
	as a spider, and I always had to	interviewer	the phobia?
	keep all the doors and windows shut	Chloe	I don't know exactly but my mum has
	because I was frightened that	Childe	told me that when I was very little,
	spiders might come in. But I had		about six or seven months old, she
	some therapy, and I can now sit in		tried to dress me in a cardigan, a
	the same room as a spider, not for		woollen cardigan with buttons that
	long, it still has to be moved, and I		my grandmother had made for me,
	can put it in a glass now and take it		and apparently I screamed and
	outside myself, if I have to, if there's		screamed until she took it off again.
	nobody else there, so it doesn't	Interviewer	OK. And how does the phobia affect
	affect me as badly as it did before,		your life?
	but I still don't like them	Chloe	It really affects the kind of clothes I
Interviewer	What kind of therapy did you have?	Chiec	can buy, especially in the winter
	How long did it take?		when I need a coat – there aren't
Julia	Probably about six weeks. I went to		many coats that don't have buttons.
	the therapist's office and he used		But it's better than it was, when I was
	a kind of hypnosis. He made me go		

English File 4<sup>th</sup> edition Photocopiable © Oxford University Press 2019

	younger I refused to wear
	anything that had buttons, so for
	example my mother had to adapt
	my school uniform so that there were
	no buttons.
Interviewer	Have you had any therapy?
Chloe	No, no. I haven't had any therapy. It
	seems such a silly thing to be
	afraid of.
Interviewer	What about if other people are
	wearing clothes with buttons on, is
	that OK?
Chloe	Well, if the buttons aren't touching
	me that's fine, but I don't like
	hugging people that have buttons on
	their clothes.

### 9.7

Where do you live now?

In Manchester.

How long have you lived there?

I've lived there for twenty years.

Where do you work?

In a primary school.

How long have you worked there?

I've worked there since 2015.

#### 9.8

since 1990

for a long time

for about 20 years

for ages

since I was a child

for six months

since the 4th of May

for a few weeks

since then

since I got up this morning

since 8.15

for five minutes

### 9.9

- I've worked
   I've worked here
   I've worked here for ten years.
- 2 We've lived
  We've lived in London
  We've lived in London since 2012.
  3 How long
  How long have you known

How long have you known your best friend?

### 9.10

- 1 How long have you worked here?
- 2 They've been married for twenty years.
- 3 She hasn't travelled by plane since 2005.
- 4 How long has he lived in Italy?
- 5 We've known them for a long time.

#### 9.11

#### have

- A Do you have a pet? What is it? How long have you had it?
- **B** Do you have a tablet? What kind? How long have you had it?

#### live

- A Do you live in a modern flat? How old is it? How long have you lived there?
- **B** Do you live near this school? Where exactly? How long have you lived there?

#### know

A Do you know anybody from another country? Where's he or she from? How long have you known him or her?

#### be

**B** Are you a fan of a football team? Which team?





How long have you been a fan?

- A Are you a member of a club or organization?Which one? How long have you been a member?
- **B** Are you married? What's your partner's name? How long have you been married?

# Lesson 9C

#### 9.12

marry somebody / get married

go to primary school

have children

go to secondary school

go to university

separate

divorce somebody / get divorced

retire

#### 9.13

horse /ɔː/ born divorced fall

#### 9.14

more

work

world

small

walk

worse

talk

ball

form

bought

four

word

#### 9.15 1

- A How long was Janet Leigh married to Tony Curtis?
- **B** She was married to him for 11 years.
- A How many books did she write?
- B She wrote four books.
- 2
- A How long has Jamie Lee Curtis been married?
- **B** She's been married since 1984.
- A What kind of books has she written?
- B She's written children's books.

#### 9.16

Good evening and welcome to Family, the programme where we discuss issues concerning parents and children. Last week we talked about children following their parents into the same job, and whether children of celebrities have an easier life than other children. Today we're going to look at a celebrity son who did something different, and has been successful without the help of his famous father. Duncan Jones may not be a name you recognize if you're not a serious cinema fan. Duncan Jones is his real name, but when he was very young, he was called Zowie Bowie. His father was the famous singer David Bowie, whose real surname was Jones. Zowie was actually Duncan's middle name.

Duncan was born in the UK in 1971. When he was nine his parents divorced, and Duncan stayed with his father. He continued to visit his mother, David Bowie's first wife Angie, until he was 13, but their relationship wasn't a happy one and he hasn't seen her since then.

When he was a child Duncan wasn't interested in music. His father tried and tried to get him to learn an instrument, the drums, the saxophone, and the piano, but Duncan just wasn't interested – he was more interested in sport, and in films. So, his father bought

him a little 8 mm video camera, and he used it to make films with his Star Wars toys.

After he left school Duncan went to the London Film School and studied to be a film director.

In the early years of his career Duncan directed TV commercials, for example for the fashion label French Connection, and Heinz ketchup, and he also worked on video games.

In 2006 he made his first film, called Moon, a science fiction drama, which was a great success. He won many awards for the film, including the prize for best new British director.

Since then he has made many more successful films, including Source Code, a science fiction thriller starring Jake Gyllenhaal, and Warcraft, based on the game World of Warcraft.

Duncan has said that one of the reasons why he went into film directing was that he wanted to be behind the camera, not in front of it. As a child there were often paparazzi around, which he hated. Even now, as a successful film director, he doesn't like being photographed.

Although, as he says, 'I've never needed to use my father's name', Duncan was very close to his father all his life and was with him when he died, in January 2016. He said of him 'He was a wonderful father who encouraged me to be creative, but different.'

# **Practical English Episode 5**

#### 9.17

- **Holly** That was a good day's work, Rob. You did a great interview.
- **Rob** You took some great photos, too. They're really nice.
- Holly Thanks. Hey, let's have another coffee.
- **Rob** I don't know. I have to get to Manhattan.
- Holly You don't have to go right now.
- **Rob** I'm not sure. I don't want to be late.



Holly	Why do you have to go to Manhattan?
Rob	l've got a erm
Holly	A date? You have a date?
Rob	Mm hm.
Holly	Is it with anybody I know?
Rob	No, it isn't. Anyway, excuse me a minute. I
	need to go to 'the rest room'.
Holly	That's very American. I'll order more coffees.
Rob	OK.
Jenny	Rob?
Holly	Is that you, Jennifer?
Jenny	Oh, hi Holly. Erm is Rob there?
Holly	Yeah, one second. Rob! Not anybody I know,
	huh?
Rob	Hi, Jenny.
Jenny	Rob? Are you still in Brooklyn?
Rob	Yeah.
Jenny	You know the reservation at the restaurant's
	for eight, right?
Rob	Don't worry. I'll be there! Oh, how do I get to
	Greenwich Village on the subway?

#### 9.18

- 1 Turn left.
- 2 Go straight on.
- **3** Take the second turning on the right.
- 4 Turn right at the traffic lights.
- 5 Go round the roundabout and take the third exit.

#### 9.19

- **Rob** How do I get to Greenwich Village on the subway?
- Jenny Go to the subway station at Prospect Park. Take the B train to West 4th Street.
- **Rob** How many stops is that?
- Jenny Six or seven.
- Rob OK. And then?
- Jenny From West 4th Street take the A train, and get off at 14th Street.
- **Rob** Could you say that again?
- Jenny OK. From Prospect Park take the B train to

**English File 4<sup>th</sup> edition** Photocopiable © Oxford University Press 2019

West 4th Street, and then take the A train to 14th Street. That's only one stop.

- **Rob** Where's the restaurant?
- Jenny Come out of the subway on Eighth Avenue, go straight on for about 50 yards and take the first left. That's Greenwich Avenue. The restaurant's on the right. It's called The Tea Set.
- Rob OK, thanks. See you later.
- Jenny And don't get lost!

#### 9.20

- **Rob** How do I get to Greenwich Village on the subway?
- Jenny Go to the subway station at Prospect Park. Take the B train to West 4th Street.
- **Rob** How many stops is that?
- Jenny Six or seven.
- **Rob** OK. And then?
- Jenny From West 4th Street take the A train, and get off at 14th Street.
- **Rob** Could you say that again?
- Jenny OK. From Prospect Park take the B train to West 4th Street, and then take the A train to 14th Street. That's only one stop.
- Rob Where's the restaurant?
- Jenny Come out of the subway on Eighth Avenue, go straight on for about 50 yards and take the first left. That's Greenwich Avenue. The restaurant's on the right. It's called The Tea Set.
- Rob OK, thanks. See you later.
- Jenny And don't get lost!

#### 9.21

Rob Jenny! I'm here.

Jenny Hi.

- Rob I'm so sorry. There was a problem on the underground.
- Jenny We call it the subway here.



Rob	Right. Anyway, the train stopped for about
	twenty minutes. I tried to call but there was
	no signal.
Jenny	I've been here since seven forty-five.
Rob	I know. I ran from the underground subway
	station I'm so sorry.
Jenny	You're always late. It's funny, isn't it?
Rob	I said I'm sorry. Look, why don't we go back
	inside the restaurant?
Jenny	I waited for an hour for you. I don't want to
	stay here anymore.
Rob	Maybe we could we could go for a walk.
	We could find another restaurant.
Jenny	I don't feel like a walk. It's been a long day.
Rob	OK.
Jenny	But the night is still young. Maybe you have
	time to meet up with Holly again.
Rob	Holly?
Jenny	I'm sorry. I didn't mean to say that.
Rob	I don't care about Holly.
Jenny	Forget it, Rob. Now if you don't mind, I'd like
	to go home.
Rob	Listen to me, Jenny. Holly is just a colleague.
Jenny	I said forget it. It's OK.
Rob	No, it isn't OK. Look. I know I'm always late.
	And I know the underground is the subway.
	But that's not the point! I'm not interested in
	Holly. I came to New York because of you.

The only person I'm interested in is you!

- 9.22
- 1 I'm so sorry.
- 2 I said I'm sorry.
- 3 I don't feel like a walk.
- 4 It's been a long day.
- **5** I didn't mean to say that.

# English File

# Lesson 10A

10.1 athletics baseball basketball cycling football gymnastics handball karate rugby skiing tennis volleyball windsurfing yoga

### 10.2

England really need a goal now, they're losing 2–1 with only five minutes left. But here comes Matthews. What can he do here? He goes past one defender, and another! The goalkeeper's coming towards him. Matthews shoots. And the ball goes over the goalkeeper, and into the goal! That is a fantastic goal! That is the Matthews magic! England 2, Germany 2!

#### **10.3 Expressing movement**

- 6 under the bridge
- 11 along the street
- 10 round the lake
- 8 through the tunnel
- 4 into the shop
- 2 across the road
- 3 over the bridge

12 up the steps7 past the church9 towards the lake1 down the steps5 out of the shop

#### 10.4

The ball went over the goalkeeper's head and into the goal.

He drove out of the car park and along the street.

I ran over the bridge and across the park.

# Lesson 10B

#### 10.5 Phrasal verbs

- **9** The match will be over at about 5.30.
- **11** My alarm goes off at six o'clock every morning.
- 14 We set off for the airport at 6.30.
- 4 I want to give up chocolate.
- 1 Don't throw away that letter!
- 10 Turn down the music! It's very loud.
- 5 Turn up the TV! I can't hear.
- 7 He looked up the words in a dictionary.
- 2 Could you fill in this form?
- **13** I want to find out about hotels in Madrid.
- 8 It's bedtime go and put on your pyjamas.
- 12 Could you take off your boots, please?
- 3 My sister's looking after Jimmy for me today.
- 6 I'm really looking forward to the holidays.

- 1 What time do you get up?
  - I don't usually go out during the week.
- 2 Put on your coat. Put your coat on. Put it on! Turn off the TV. Turn the TV off. Turn it off.
- 3 I'm looking for my glasses.Have you found your glasses?No, I'm still looking for them.



#### 10.7

Tim Powell isn't a morning person. Which is surprising, because on weekdays he gets up very early. While most of us are still asleep, Powell wakes up at 5.45, does exercise for 30 minutes in his home gym, and has a big breakfast. Then he gets ready for work and drives to the office. When he gets to the building where he works, he goes for a walk around a local park, then he goes inside to start work at 9. And on Thursdays he gets up even earlier, at 5.20 a.m., to study German.

Powell is a lawyer. He works 70 hours a week, and he says that getting up early helps him to do more during the day. He isn't the only one – many busy, successful people get up very early.

#### 10.8

Experts agree that getting up early is a big help if you have a lot of things to do. There are three main reasons for this. The first reason why it's good to get up early is that the early morning is quiet. Nobody phones you at 6.00 a.m. There aren't any important emails or messages to answer. There aren't any meetings. There aren't any people. The morning is your time.

The second reason is that if you get up early, you go to bed early. Most people don't do anything useful in the evenings. People who go to bed late spend many hours watching TV, seeing their friends, and spending time on social media. So if you want to do a lot, it's better to go to bed early, and have shorter evenings and longer mornings.

The third reason is that it's better to do things in the morning, when you have energy. Most people are tired after a day at work or college. And when you're tired, the last thing you want to do is to exercise, or to study, or to practise a musical instrument.

And if you find it impossible to get up early? Set your alarm five minutes earlier than you usually get up.

And the next day set it five minutes earlier again. After three weeks you'll have nearly two hours that you never had before!

#### 10.9

- 1 I can't concentrate with the radio on. Please turn it off.
- 2 There's a wet towel on the floor. Pick it up.
- **3** If you don't know what the word means, look it up.
- 4 Why have you taken your coat off? Put it on!
- 5 This book was very expensive. Please look after it.
- 6 Why are you wearing your coat in here? Take it off!

### Lesson 10C

#### 10.10

- 1 England English the English
- 2 Brazil Brazilian the Brazilians
- 3 Russia Russian the Russians
- 4 Turkey Turkish the Turks
- 5 Argentina Argentinian the Argentinians
- 6 Poland Polish the Poles
- 7 Japan Japanese the Japanese
- 8 Spain Spanish the Spanish

#### 10.11

- a shower /ʃ/
- b chess /tʃ/
- **c** jazz /dʒ/

- 1 It's a Chinese invention.
- 2 I love French cheese and Spanish wine.
- 3 He has a Japanese watch.
- 4 It's a German technology company.
- 5 He's a Belgian musician.

#### 10.13

The thirteenth century

Guns were invented by the Chinese. The first guns were quite large, like small cannons. The oldest gun that still exists today was made in about 1280.

Glasses were invented by the Italians in about 1286. Sunglasses were invented even earlier, in the twelfth century.

#### The eighteenth century

The hot-air balloon was invented by two French brothers, Joseph and Jacques Montgolfier. The first flight with people was in 1783, and the balloon flew 3 km over Paris.

#### The nineteenth century

Stamps were invented by an English teacher, Rowland Hill. The first stamp, from 1840, was called the Penny Black, and it showed the head of the young Queen Victoria.

The saxophone was invented by a Belgian musician in 1846. His name was Adolphe Sax. Saxophones were first used mainly in military bands, but are now used in all kinds of music.

Dynamite was invented by a Swedish scientist called Alfred Nobel. The Nobel Prize is named after him. Since its invention, it has been used all over the world for demolition, for making tunnels, cutting canals, and building railways.

The wrist watch was invented by the Swiss. The first one was made for a Hungarian countess by Patek Philippe in 1868, a company which still makes luxury watches today.

#### The twentieth century

The mobile phone was invented by the Americans. It was first produced by the company Motorola. On 3 April 1973, Martin Cooper, a Motorola researcher and executive, made the first mobile telephone call. His

# English File

#### phone weighed 1.1 kg.

Lego was invented by a Danish businessman, Ole Kirk Christiansen. The name Lego comes from the Danish phrase leg godt, which means 'play well'. 20 billion pieces of Lego are produced every year.

CDs were invented by a Dutch company, Philips. Sony also worked on CDs, and they were designed to play 74 minutes of music because that was the length of Beethoven's Ninth Symphony – the Sony boss's favourite piece of music.

#### 10.14

20 billion pieces of Lego are produced every year.

CDs aren't used very much nowadays.

Is Spanish spoken in New Mexico?

The hot air balloon was invented by two Frenchmen.

Stamps weren't invented until 1840.

When was the watch invented?

### 9&10 Revise and Check

#### 10.15

- 1
- I = interviewer, H = Hope
- I What animal would you most like to see in the wild, for example on a safari?
- **H** Oh, that's a really good question. Probably an elephant.
- I Why?
- **H** I think they're amazing. They're so big, and just, they sort of live in the wilderness, and yeah.

2

#### I = interviewer, M = Mairi

- I Do you have a phobia?
- M I'm frightened of spiders.
- I How long have you had it?
- **M** Er, since I was about five or six I think, but I'm not sure.
- I How does it affect your life?

English File

- M Um, I normally have to check a room to see if there's a big spider in it before I go to sleep, because, one time a spider, er, joined me in my bed.
- 3

### I = interviewer, D = Dave

- I Who's the oldest person you know well?
- **D** My great aunt is a hundred and four, living in California.
- I What kind of life has she had?
- **D** She has had a great life. She's still travelling at a hundred and four.
- 4

#### I = interviewer, S = Sarah

- I Do you do any sport or exercise?
- **S** I run and I hike, and I do yoga.
- I Do you enjoy it?
- **S** I love hiking, hiking is my favourite, and I just love being in nature and outdoors, and experiencing nature on foot.

#### 5

#### I = interviewer, K = Kathy

- I Are you a morning or evening person?
- K Um, I'm a morning person. Um, I feel a lot more awake in the morning than in the evening, um, so I tend to get up early, even when I'm not at, even when I'm not at work. Um, and I prefer to go to bed earlier.

# Lesson 11A

### 11.1

### T = Teacher, S=Student

- 1
- T OK so now repeat after me. du pain
- SS du pain
- T de la salade
- SS de la salade
- T des saucisses
- SS des saucisses

#### 2

T So last week we looked at percentages, and today we're going to look at fractions. Can someone give me an example of a fraction?

- S Three quarters?
- **T** Yes, exactly. And what would that be as a percentage?
- **S** 75%.
- 3
- T Can anybody tell me the dates of the First World War?
- S Me sir, me sir!
- T Angela?
- **S** 1939 to 1945 Sir.
- T No, that's the Second World War. Try again.
- 4
- T So we're going to start by defining a few words and phrases. I'm going to dictate the terms and I want you to write a short definition. So for example, if I said the word cookies, what would you write?
- S1 Biscuits?
- T Very funny Carl. Anna?
- S2 Er, pieces of data that, er, websites put onto your computer?
- T That's right. And what do internet cookies do?
- **S2** They record details of the websites you've visited and, er, how long you've spent on them.



#### 5

- **T** OK, Act 3 scene 1. OK Jack you can be Hamlet. This is a very important speech. Are you ready?
- **S** Yes. To be or not to be, that is the question. Whether...
- 6
- T So I have a small piece of sodium here, about one cubic centimetre, and we're going to see what happens when we add it to water. So if you could all stand back a bit...further back...OK...here we go...

#### 7

- **T** Today we're going to look at two self-portraits from different centuries. Take a look at these.
- S The one on the right looks like you, sir!
- T Thank you, Jasper. Now I want you to start by thinking about two questions. When do you think the self-portraits were painted? And how old do you think the artists were when they painted them?

#### 8

- **T** OK, we're going to warm up first, I want you to run round the track three times.
- SSCan't we play football?
- T No, come on, three times round the track, ready, steady, go.

#### 9

- T There are no active volcanoes in the UK, but there are quite a lot in the rest of Europe. Can anyone tell me a European country that has active volcanoes?
- S1 France?
- T Not France, no...
- S2 Italy? Italy has Mount Etna.
- T Yes, Italy. In fact Etna is the highest active volcano in Europe, at over 3,300 metres.

#### 11.2

#### 1 foreign languages

- T OK so now repeat after me. du pain
- SS du pain
- T de la salade
- SS de la salade
- T des saucisses
- SS des saucisses

#### 2 maths

- T So last week we looked at percentages, and today we're going to look at fractions. Can someone give me an example of a fraction?
- S Three quarters?
- T Yes, exactly. And what would that be as a percentage?
- **S** 75%.
  - 3 history
- T Can anybody tell me the dates of the First World War?
- S Me sir, me sir!
- T Angela?
- **S** 1939 to 1945 Sir.
- T No, that's the Second World War. Try again.

#### 4 IT

- T So we're going to start by defining a few words and phrases. I'm going to dictate the terms and I want to you write a short definition. So for example if I said the word cookies, what would you write?
- S1 Biscuits?
- **T** Very funny Carl. Anna?
- **S2** Er, pieces of text that, er, websites put onto your computer?
- T That's right. And what do internet cookies do?
- **S2** They record details of the websites you've visited and, er, how long you spent on them.

#### 5 literature

- T OK, Act 3 scene 1. OK Jack you can be Hamlet. This is a very important speech. Are you ready?
- **S** Yes. To be or not to be, that is the question. Whether...

#### 6 science

T So I have a small piece of sodium here, about one cubic centimetre, and we're going to see what happens when we add it to water. So if you could all stand back a bit...further back...OK...here we go...

#### 7 art

- **T** Today we're going to look at two self-portraits from different centuries. Take a look at these.
- S The one on the right looks like you, sir!
- T Thank you, Jasper. Now I want you to start by thinking about two questions. When do you think the self-portraits were painted? And how old do you think the artists were when they painted them?

#### 8 PE

- **T** OK, we're going to warm up first, I want you to run round the track three times.
- SSCan't we play football?
- T No, come on, three times round the track, ready, steady, go.

#### 9 Geography

- T There are no active volcanoes in the UK, but there are quite a lot in the rest of Europe. Can anyone tell me a European country that has active volcanoes?
- S1 France?
- T Not France, no...
- SS2/3 Italy? Italy has Mount Etna.
- T Yes, Italy. In fact Etna is the highest active volcano in Europe, at over 3,300 metres.

### 11.3

art foreign languages geography history IT literature maths PE science: physics, chemistry and biology

#### 11.4

When I was a child I used to play in the streets.

My brother used to have very long hair when he was a student.

Nick didn't use to go out much, but now he goes out every night.

I didn't use to like vegetables, but now I love them.

Did you use to wear a uniform at school?

Yes, I did.

Did you use to like your teachers?

No, I didn't.

- I used to
   I used to be good
   I used to be good at French.
- She didn't She didn't use to She didn't use to wear glasses.
- 3 Did youDid you use toDid you use to walk to school?



#### 11.6

Positive sentences have a lot of friends I used to have a lot of friends. be lazy I used to be lazy. wear a uniform I used to wear a uniform. play football I used to play football. Negative sentences like exams I didn't use to like exams. do much homework I didn't use to do much homework. be good at maths I didn't use to be good at maths. enjoy PE I didn't use to enjoy PE . Questions work hard Did you use to work hard? like school Did you use to like school? do sport Did you use to do sport? have long hair Did you use to have long hair?

### 11.7

1

Μ

Interviewer Did you like school?

I didn't hate school, but I don't think I liked it very much. I used to enjoy PE, I used to enjoy sport, um, I quite liked English but there were lots of subjects I didn't like, I didn't like maths very much, history was boring, and I found science difficult. I had a small group of friends, not many but a close group of friends and I used to



spend time with them talking about sport, talking about music, so it wasn't too bad, but I didn't like it very much. I've never been back to school, I've never been to a school reunion, or anything like that.

2	
Interviewer	Did you like school?
м	No, not really. I didn't like it at all.
Interviewer	Why not?
М	It was a boys' school and I got bored
	with just being with boys all the
	time. And I didn't really like any of
	the subjects.
3	
Interviewer	Did you like school?
м	Well, yes and no. Some things I
	really loved, some things I thought
	'this isn't much fun', but I used to
	enjoy quite a lot of the subjects.

2

Μ

Μ

4

w

Interviewer Like what? I liked English and I liked maths. Interviewer And what didn't you enjoy? I hated geography. And I hated PE. The PE teacher once caught me reading a book on the football pitch, and I was punished for that.

Interviewer Did you like school? I didn't like it, I absolutely loved it! I liked all the subjects, especially English and history. I remember one time when I was about six or seven, I got ill during the Easter holidays and I was really, really sad, and my mum thought I was sad because I was ill during the holidays, but in fact I was terrified that I'd never get better and I'd never go back to school.

**English File 4<sup>th</sup> edition** Photocopiable © Oxford University Press 2019

5	
Interviewer	Did you like school?
W	Er, sometimes. Yeah, most of the
	time.
Interviewer	What did you like about it?
W	Well I had some good friends, and I
	liked learning things but there
	were some subjects that I didn't like
	very much and I hated PE. I used
	to invent a lot of excuses, like saying
	that I was ill, because I didn't
	want to do it.
6	
Interviewer	Did you like school?
W	Yes, definitely, I really enjoyed
	school. Elementary school was all
	fun and we had great teachers. I
	always really looked forward to
	getting back to school. High school
	was harder work and we used to
	have lots of exams and tests, but we
	had really inspiring teachers. My
	favourites were in math and biology.

# Lesson 11B

### 11.8

Brian Have you finished packing? The taxi will be here in 15 minutes.

And overall, yeah, I really liked it.

- $\ensuremath{\textbf{Nancy}}$  Er, nearly. I can't decide what to take.
- Brian Well hurry up. You don't need all that! You'll never close that suitcase. And we can only take 15 kilos each.
- Nancy Yes, I know.
- **Brian** You don't need your trainers. We're going to be on the beach most of the time!
- Nancy Yes, but I might go to the gym. There's one in the hotel.
- **Brian** And why are you taking a raincoat? It's not going to rain in Greece in June.

Nancy	It might rain. It sometimes rains in the
	summer.
Brian	What's that?
Nancy	It's my hairdryer.
Brian	But the hotel will have a hairdryer.
Nancy	It might not have one. Hotels don't always
	have hairdryers. And I need it.
Brian	And two pairs of jeans? We're only going to
	be there for a week.
Nancy	They're different styles. I'm not sure which
	ones I'll want to wear.
Brian	You need to take some things out. Extra
	baggage costs a fortune. It's something like
	10 pounds per kilo.
Nancy	Yes, yes, I will, I promise.
Brian	Well, hurry up. The traffic might be a bit slow
	because of the rain.
Nancy	I'll be ready in five minutes
Brian	The taxi's here.
Nancy	I've closed my case. Can you take it
	downstairs?
Brian	I'm sure this is more than 15 kilos.
Nancy	I think it'll be OK

End

Baggage Drop	Can you put your case on the scales,
	please?
Brian	Shall I help you?
Nancy	No, I'm fine.
Baggage Drop	That's 17.5 kilos. You can only take
	15.
Brian	I knew it. I told you it was too heavy.
Baggage Drop	You need to go to the window over
	there and pay for the extra two and a
	half kilos. That'll be £25.
Nancy	£25? No, wait. Brian, I can put some
	things in your case. Yours was
	only ten kilos. Look, take this pair of
	jeans and the hairdryer and
	these books and the raincoat

#### 11.10

We might have a picnic tomorrow, but it depends on the weather.

Karen might come with us tomorrow, but she's not sure yet.

I might not take my laptop on holiday. I haven't decided yet.

We might not see the boss today. I think she's away.

#### 11.11

- 1 bike /aɪ/
- 2 train /eɪ/
- 3 phone /əu/
- 4 chair /eə/
- 5 ear /1ə/
- 6 tourist /පə/
- 7 owl /aʊ/
- 8 boy /ɔɪ/

#### 11.12

- 1 bike /aɪ/ might, buy, decide, since
- 2 train /eɪ/ may, fail, key, break
- 3 phone /əʊ/ know, although, trousers, won't
- 4 chair /eə/ fear, there, wear, scared
- 5 ear /1ə/ here, idea, souvenir, where
- 6 tourist /ʊə/ sure, bus, Europe, curious
- 7 owl /au/ round, towel, south, throw
- 8 boy /ɔɪ/ town, noisy, enjoy, annoy



#### 11.13

- 1 I might buy a white tie.
- 2 It may rain later.
- **3** We don't know where to go.
- 4 There's a hairdresser in the square.
- **5** Here's a really good idea for a souvenir.
- 6 The tourists are curious about Europe.
- 7 We're now in a small town in the south.
- 8 Those noisy boys are annoying me.

#### 11.14

Buying jeans isn't as easy as it used to be. Years ago there was only one kind of jeans – probably Levis. Nowadays, there are hundreds – different styles, different colours, different lengths, with buttons, with zips. There are so many options that you feel the perfect pair must be waiting for you somewhere...

And it isn't just jeans. In big supermarkets we have to choose between thousands of products – my local supermarket has 35 different kinds of milk! When we're buying clothes or electrical gadgets, ordering a coffee in a cafe, looking for a hotel on a travel website, deciding which TV channel to watch, or even choosing a future partner on a dating website, we constantly have to choose from hundreds of possibilities.

People often think that being able to choose from a lot of options is a good thing.

However, university researchers have discovered that too much choice is making us feel unhappy and dissatisfied. The problem is that we have so many options that we get stressed every time we have to make a decision, because we're worried about making the wrong one. Then when we choose one thing we feel bad because we think we are missing other opportunities, and this makes us dissatisfied with what we've chosen.

Research also shows that we feel happier when we have less choice. In a study, Professor Mark Lepper

English File

at Stanford University found that people who tried six kinds of jam and then chose one felt happier with their choice than those who were offered 24 jams to taste.

But if all this choice is bad for us, what can we do about it? Professor Lepper suggests that we should try to relax when we have to decide what to buy. 'Don't take these choices too seriously or it will become stressful,' he says. 'If you pick a sofa from IKEA in 30 seconds, you'll feel better than if you spend hours researching sofas – because you won't know what you're missing.'

#### 11.15

1 decide	decision
2 revise	revision
3 confuse	confusion
4 invent	invention
5 compete	competition
6 educate	education
7 invite	invitation
8 pronounce	pronunciation
8 pronounce 9 choose	pronunciation choice
•	•
9 choose	choice
9 choose 10 advise	choice advice
9 choose 10 advise 11 fly	choice advice flight

# Lesson 11C

#### 11.16

I went onto the Twin Strangers website. All you have to do is pay \$3.95, upload a photo of your face, and then describe it, your nose, mouth, and eyes. I looked in a mirror and decided that I have an oval face, blue eyes and, unfortunately, thin lips.

Immediately I got a lot of photos of possible matches. My first reaction was 'They all look totally different from me'. Then something interesting began to happen. Some of the people started to look familiar, like people in my family. I found one woman who looked just like my brother. I started to wonder. Was there something there?

I called my husband to come and have a look at all these 'twins'. His first reaction was the same as mine, but then he went a bit quiet. He pointed to one woman who, at first sight, looks completely different from me, but whose picture I had stopped at several times. He said 'She has the same mouth as you. In fact she's a bit like you.' And he was right.

I decided to change my profile a bit. Many people tell me I look younger than I really am, so I put my age as ten years younger, and then searched again. The result was surprising. Suddenly there seemed to be a number of women a bit like me. Especially one. I put her picture on my Facebook page and asked my friends what they thought. The first person to answer was my brother. Yes, he wrote. She looks like you and our sister.

It's a strange feeling. I keep looking at her picture. We're very similar, but not identical, for example she has brown eyes but mine are blue. But there's something there. Not just the blonde hair and the thin lips. There's something in her eyes that I recognize. It's a very strange feeling, but I'm really happy that I found her. I sent her a message through the website, but she hasn't replied yet. I'm going to keep trying. I want to know who she is.

#### 11.17

- 1 Cordelia and Ciara were both on Erasmus scholarships.
- 2 The two girls looked identical.
- **3** The first photos Maggie looked at were totally different from her.
- 4 Maggie found one woman who looked just like her brother.
- 5 Her husband said 'She has the same mouth as you.'
- 6 Maggie's 'twin' looks very similar to her.

English File 4<sup>th</sup> edition Photocopiable © Oxford University Press 2019

#### 11.18

- A Hi! I'm Jim.
- **B** So am I. Great to meet you. Sit down. Are you married, Jim?
- A Yes...well, I've been married twice.
- B Yeah? So have I. Do you have any children?
- A I have one son.
- B So do I. What's his name?
- A James Allen.
- **B** That's amazing! My son's name is James Allen too.
- A Did you go to college, Jim?
- B No, I didn't.
- A Neither did I. I was a terrible student.
- **B** So was I. Hey, this is my dog, Toy.
- A I don't believe it! My dog's called Toy too!
- **B** He wants to go outside. My wife usually takes him. I don't do any exercise at all.
- A Don't worry. Neither do I. I drive everywhere.
- B What car do you have?
- B A Chevrolet.
- A So do I!
- A+B Let's have a beer, Jim.
- A What beer do you drink?
- B Miller Lite.
- A So do I!

#### 11.19

- 1
- A I love classical music.
- B So do I.
- A I went to a classical concert last night.
- B So did I.

#### 2

- A I'm not married.
- B Neither am I.
- A I don't want to get married.
- B Neither do I.

### 11.20

- 1
- A I catch the bus to work.
- B So do I.
- 2
- A I like chocolate.
- B So do I.
- 3
- A I'm happy.
- B So am I.
- 4
- A I'm not angry.
- B Neither am I.
- 5
- A I don't like football.
- B Neither do I.
- 6
- B I'm going out tonight.
- A So am I.
- 7
- A I have a big family.
- B So do I.
- 8
- B I'm not English.
- A Neither am I.
- 9
- A I live in a flat.
- B So do I.

#### 11.21

mother /ðə/ neither, they, brother

thumb /θ/ both, thirty, throw

#### 11.22

mother /ðə/ although, other, these, without

thumb /0/ maths, thing, thirsty, through





# Student's Book Audioscript Practical English Episode 6

11.23			
Jenny	I can't believe it. Your month here is		
	nearly over. It's gone so fast.		
Rob	I know. I've had a great time, Jenny.		
Jenny	Me too. It's been really special. But		
Rob	But what?		
Jenny	It won't be the same when you're in		
	London and I'm here.		
Rob	But we'll still be in touch. You can		
	visit me in London and I can come		
	back here to see you.		
Jenny	t still won't be the same.		
Rob	No. No, it won't.		
Jenny	Maybe I could come back to		
	London with you?		
Rob	You can't do that, Jenny. You've just		
	got this job.		
Jenny	That's true.		
Rob	Well, we still have some time		
	together. We're going out for dinner		
	tonight!		
Jenny	Yes, and I'm going to take you		
	somewhere really nice.		
Rob	Look at the time. I have to go now;		
	it's my last interview in New York. I		
	don't want to be late.		
Jenny	OK. See you later then.		
Rob	Bye.		
Barbara	Jenny, is Rob here?		
Jenny	Oh, you just missed him, Barbara.		
Barbara	I really need to talk to him. I'll try him		
	on his cell phone. Hello, Rob? It's		
	Barbara. Can you give me a call?		
	There's something I'd like to talk		
	about.		

11.24			
Man	Hello. Broadway Grill.		
Rob	Oh, sorry. I have the wrong number.		
Receptionist	NewYork 24seven. How can I help		
	you?		
Rob	Hello. Can I speak to Barbara		
	Keaton, please?		
Receptionist	Just a second. I'll put you through.		
	Hello.		
Rob	Hi, is that Barbara?		
Receptionist	No, I'm sorry. She's not at her desk		
	right now.		
Rob	Can I leave a message, please?		
Receptionist	Sure.		
Rob	Can you tell her Rob Walker called.		
	I'll call back later.		
Receptionist	I'll give her the message. You could		
	try her cell phone.		
Rob	Yes, I'll do that. Thank you.		
Barbara	I'm sorry, I can't take your call at th		
	moment. Please leave a message		
	after the beep.		
Rob	Hello, Barbara. This is Rob returning		
	your call.		
Receptionist	NewYork 24seven. How can I help		
	you?		
Rob	Hello. It's Rob again. Can I speak to		
	Barbara, please?		
Receptionist	t Just a second. I'm sorry, the line's		
	busy. Do you want to hold?		
Rob	OK, I'll hold.		
Barbara	Hello.		
Rob	Hi, Barbara. It's me, Rob.		
Barbara	Rob, hi! I tried to call you earlier.		
Rob	What did you want to talk about?		
	-		



11.25			
Man	Hello. Broadway Grill.		
Rob	Oh, sorry. I have the wrong number.		
Receptionist	NewYork 24seven. How can I help		
	you?		
Rob	Hello. Can I speak to Barbara		
	Keaton, please?		
Receptionist	Just a second. I'll put you through.		
	Hello.		
Rob	Hi, is that Barbara?		
Receptionist	No, I'm sorry. She's not at her desk		
	right now.		
Rob	Can I leave a message, please?		
Receptionist	Sure.		
Rob	Can you tell her Rob Walker called.		
	I'll call back later.		
Receptionist	I'll give her the message. You could		
	try her cell phone.		
Rob	Yes, I'll do that. Thank you.		
Barbara	I'm sorry, I can't take your call at the		
	moment. Please leave a message		
	after the beep.		
Rob	Hello, Barbara. This is Rob returning		
	your call.		
Receptionist	NewYork 24seven. How can I help		
	you?		
Rob	Hello. It's Rob again. Can I speak to		
	Barbara, please?		
Receptionist	Just a second. I'm sorry, the line's		
	busy. Do you want to hold?		
Rob	OK, I'll hold.		
Barbara	Hello.		
Rob	Hi, Barbara. It's me, Rob.		
Barbara	Rob, hi! I tried to call you earlier.		
Rob	What did you want to talk about?		

	11.20			
	Rob	Jenny!		
	Jenny	Rob! I have something to tell you.		
	Rob	I have something to tell you too. You go first.		
	Jenny	Well. I thought again about moving to		
		London		
	Rob	But you don't need to move to London.		
	Jenny	What?		
	Rob	Barbara called me earlier.		
	Jenny	What about?		
	Rob	She offered me a job. Here, in New York!		
	Jenny	What?! Oh, that's great news.		
	Rob	You don't seem very pleased.		
	Jenny	I am, I mean, it's great! It's just that		
	Rob	What?		
	Jenny	I sent Barbara an email this morning.		
	Rob	And?		
	Jenny	I told her I was quitting, and moving to		
		London.		
	Rob	Don't worry. Maybe she hasn't read your		
		email yet.		
	Jenny	I'll call her.		
	Barbar	<b>a</b> Hello, Barbara Keaton.		
	Jenny	Barbara? It's Jenny.		
	Barbara Oh, hi Jenny.			
	Jenny	Um, have you read your emails recently?		
		There's one from me.		
Barbara Oh yes. I can see it. I haven't opened it yet.				
	Jenny	Don't open it! Delete it! Please just delete it.		
		I'll explain later.		
Barbara OK, it's gone. Is everything alright, Jenny?				
	Jenny	Yes, thanks. Never better.		
	11.27	ng finat		
	<b>d</b> \/a			

- 1 You go first.
- 2 That's great news.
- 3 I'll call her.
- 4 I'll explain later.
- 5 Is everything alright?
- 6 Never better.

# Lesson 12A

### 12.1

When I woke up the garden was all white. It had snowed during the night.

I suddenly realised that I'd left my phone in the taxi.

We got home just in time - the match hadn't started.

When she got to class, she realised that she hadn't brought her book.

A I went to Paris last weekend. I really loved it.

B Had you been there before?

A No, I hadn't.

### 12.2

fish /I/ driven, kill, miracle, notice, signal

bike /aɪ/ alive, arrive, outside, spider, surprise, survive, while, wife

# Lesson 12B

12.3			strange about him.
Iris	Hello, Rosemary. How are	12.4	
	you this morning?	Jack	Hi Emma. I'm back. Where are you?
Rosemary	Hello, Iris. I'm fine thanks, but you'll	Emma	I'm upstairs in the bedroom. I'm packing.
	never guess what's happened. Jack	Jack	Why? Where are you going?
	and Emma have broken up!	Emma	I'm going to stay with my mum.
Iris	No! Jack and Emma, from number	Jack	Your Mum? Why?
	36? That can't be true. I saw them	Emma	She's had an accident. She fell over in the
	last week and they looked really		street yesterday and she's broken her leg.
	happy.	Jack	How awful. Poor thing. Shall I go and make
Rosemary	No, it's definitely true. I heard them		you a cup of tea?
	shouting. They were having a	Emma	That'd be lovely. Thanks darling.
	terrible argument.	Jack	How long do you think you'll have to stay?
Iris	No! When?	Emma	I won't come back until the weekend I don't
Rosemary	Last night. After he came home from		think.
	work.	Jack	Sorry, until when?
Iris	What did they say?	Emma	Until the weekend. I'll have to make sure
Rosemary	Well, I wasn't really listening		she's OK. I've taken the children to my

# English File

Iris	is Of course not.		
Rosemary	But I couldn't help hearing. She was		
	talking so loudly and of course the		
	walls are very thin		
Iris	So what did they say?		
Rosemary	Well, she said that she was going to		
	stay with her mum! She told him that		
	she wouldn't come back.		
Iris	Ooh, how awful. What about the		
	children?		
Rosemary	She said she'd taken them to her		
	sister's. I suppose she'll take them		
	with her in the end. And anyway,		
	then five minutes later I saw her		
	leaving the house with a suitcase!		
Iris	No! Why do you think she's leaving		
	him? Is he seeing another		
	woman?		
Rosemary	I don't know. Ooh, here's my bus.		
Iris	I must go and tell Mrs Jones at		
	number 14. She's always thought		
	there was something something		
	strange about him.		
12.4			
	· · · _ · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
	<b>Emma</b> I'm upstairs in the bedroom. I'm packing.		
Jack Why? Where are you going?			
<b>Emma</b> I'm going to stay with my mum.			

English File 4<sup>th</sup> edition Photocopiable © Oxford University Press 2019

sister's for the night and she'll take them to school tomorrow morning. Can you pick them up after school?

- Jack Of course I can darling. Now don't worry about anything. We'll be absolutely fine. Drink your tea and I'll go and get your suitcase.
- Emma Thanks, darling. The taxi'll be here in five minutes.

#### 12.5

'I love you.'

He said (that) he loved me.

'I've just arrived.'

She said (that) she had just arrived.

'We'll come at eight.'

He told me (that) they would come at eight.

'I don't want to go to the party.'

Jack told Anna (that) he didn't want to go to the party.

#### 12.6

1		Ľ	
2	1	L	
		L	

**A** I'm in a hurry.

**B** She said that she was in a hurry.

#### 2

A I'll write.

**B** He said that he would write.

3

B I didn't see it.

A She said that she hadn't seen it.

- 4
- A I'm hungry.
- В He said that he was hungry.
- 5
- I'll be late. В
- A She said that she would be late.
- 6
- A l've finished.
- **B** He said that he had finished.
- 7
- B I'm coming.



A She said that she was coming.

8

- A I'll do it again.
- B He said that he would do it again.

9

- **B** I had a great time.
- A She said that she had had a great time.

10

- A I'm tired.
- B He said that he was tired.
- 12.7

cat /æ/ 4 happy, married, accident, rabbit, baggage

up  $/\Lambda/2$  hurry, rubbish, funny, summer, butterfly

fish /I/ 3 written, miss, bitten, different, middle

egg /e/ 5 letter, leggings, message, umbrella, tennis

clock /p/ 1 gossip, offer, opposite, bottle, borrow

# Lesson 12C

# 12.8 witch /w/ what when where which why house /h/ how who

whose

**English File 4<sup>th</sup> edition** Photocopiable © Oxford University Press 2019



### 12.9

Who painted The Milkmaid? Which city has the most honest people? How many people live near the school? Who wants a cup of coffee?

# 11 & 12 Revise and Check

### 12.10

1

### I = interviewer, M = Mark

- I Did you like school?
- M I loved school actually. Um, I think I preferred senior school more than junior school, but yeah, um, lots of friends, lots of, sort of sporting activities and things, so yeah, I loved it.
- I What were your best and worst subjects?
- M My best subject was probably mathematics. Um, loved mathematics and found I was, sort of, very capable at it, so it was quite easy. Um, I think it's one of those things that's natural. But, um, worst subject, maybe Latin. Never very good at languages even though I use them every day now, but never very, I like languages now but I hated them at school.

#### 2

#### I = interviewer, C = Caroline

- I Did you have a favourite or least favourite teacher at school?
- **C** Um, let me think about that. Yes, I, um, liked the French teacher. She was probably my favourite, favourite teacher because, um, she was French and she taught us to speak with a very good French accent.
- I Did she inspire you?
- C She did, and I'm still learning French and go, I live in Australia, um, and I go to France every year and I go to French language schools.

### 3

#### I = interviewer, J = John

- I Do you have a problem making decisions? What about?
- J It depends what sort of decision it is. If it's a sort of instant decision, I make pretty good instant decisions, but the longer you think about them, then I probably decide, or try to decipher, which is the best decision. So, instant decisions is a better way for me.
- 4

#### I = interviewer, A = Alison

- I Do you know any twins? Are they identical?
- A Yes, I'm a twin myself. I have a twin brother. And my sister has got twin boys. They're aged 16 and they're not identical. They don't look very similar and they don't have similar personalities either.

### 5

#### I = interviewer, K = Kathy

- I Who do you think gossips more, men or women? Why?
- K I think stereotypic-, stereotypically people say women gossip more, um, but I actually think men gossip quite a lot as well. I think, I think men gossip more in a factual way, whereas women gossip more, maybe, in more of a personal, emotional way, so maybe in kind of a nastier way than what men do, I would say. But I would say that they probably gossip the same, or in a similar way.